

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

M2M-4GPOE-S2

User Manual



Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | |
|---|------------|
| CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION | 5 |
| 1.1 INTRODUCTION | 5 |
| 1.2 CONTENTS LIST | 6 |
| 1.2.1 Package Contents | 6 |
| 1.2.2 Optional Accessories..... | 7 |
| 1.3 HARDWARE CONFIGURATION | 8 |
| 1.4 LED INDICATION | 10 |
| 1.5 INSTALLATION & MAINTENANCE NOTICE | 11 |
| 1.5.1 SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS..... | 11 |
| 1.5.2 WARNING..... | 11 |
| 1.5.3 HOT SURFACE CAUTION | 12 |
| 1.6 HARDWARE INSTALLATION | 12 |
| 1.6.1 Mount the Unit..... | 12 |
| 1.6.2 Insert the SIM Card..... | 12 |
| 1.6.3 Install the External RF Cable and Antenna | 14 |
| 1.6.4 Connecting DI/DO Devices | 15 |
| 1.6.5 Connecting Serial Devices | 16 |
| 1.6.6 Connecting Power..... | 17 |
| 1.6.7 Power Supply Installation..... | 17 |
| 1.6.8 Connecting to the Network or a Host | 20 |
| 1.6.9 Setup by Configuring WEB UI | 20 |
| CHAPTER 2 BASIC NETWORK | 21 |
| 2.1 WAN & UPLINK | 21 |
| 2.1.1 Physical Interface..... | 22 |
| 2.1.2 Internet Setup..... | 27 |
| 2.1.3 Load Balance..... | 46 |
| 2.2.2 VLAN..... | 51 |
| 2.2.3 DHCP Server | 61 |
| 2.2.4 Power over Ethernet..... | 70 |
| 2.3 WiFi | 73 |
| 2.3.1 WiFi Configuration | 73 |
| 2.3.2 Wireless Client List..... | 87 |
| 2.3.3 Advanced Configuration | 89 |
| 2.4 IPv6 | 91 |
| 2.4.1 IPv6 Configuration..... | 91 |
| 2.5 PORT FORWARDING | 100 |
| 2.5.1 Configuration | 101 |
| 2.5.2 Virtual Server & Virtual Computer..... | 102 |
| 2.5.3 DMZ & Pass Through | 108 |
| 2.5.4 Special AP & ALG (not supported) | 111 |
| 2.5.5 IP Translation | 112 |
| 2.6 ROUTING | 115 |
| 2.6.1 Static Routing..... | 116 |
| 2.6.2 Dynamic Routing | 119 |
| 2.6.3 Routing Information | 127 |
| 2.7 DNS & DDNS..... | 128 |
| 2.7.1 DNS & DDNS Configuration..... | 128 |
| 2.8 QoS..... | 132 |
| 2.8.1 QoS Configuration | 132 |
| CHAPTER 3 OBJECT DEFINITION | 141 |
| 3.1 SCHEDULING..... | 141 |
| 3.1.1 Scheduling Configuration..... | 141 |
| 3.2 USER (NOT SUPPORTED) | 143 |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|--|----------------------------------|------------|
| 3.3 | GROUPING | 144 |
| 3.3.1 | Host Grouping | 144 |
| 3.4 | EXTERNAL SERVER | 146 |
| 3.5 | CERTIFICATE | 149 |
| 3.5.1 | Configuration | 149 |
| 3.5.2 | My Certificate | 152 |
| 3.5.3 | Trusted Certificate | 159 |
| 3.5.4 | Issue Certificate | 165 |
| CHAPTER 4 FIELD COMMUNICATION | | 168 |
| 4.1 | BUS & PROTOCOL | 168 |
| 4.1.1 | Port Configuration | 168 |
| 4.1.2 | Virtual COM | 170 |
| 4.1.3 | Modbus | 180 |
| 4.2 | DATA LOGGING | 190 |
| 4.2.1 | Data Logging Configuration | 194 |
| 4.2.2 | Scheme Setup | 196 |
| 4.2.3 | Log File Management | 198 |
| CHAPTER 5 SECURITY | | 200 |
| 5.1 | VPN | 200 |
| 5.1.1 | IPSec | 200 |
| 5.1.2 | OpenVPN | 215 |
| 5.1.3 | L2TP | 228 |
| 5.1.4 | PPTP | 236 |
| 5.1.5 | GRE | 243 |
| 5.2 | FIREWALL | 247 |
| 5.2.1 | Packet Filter | 247 |
| 5.2.2 | URL Blocking | 252 |
| 5.2.3 | MAC Control | 256 |
| 5.2.4 | IPS | 259 |
| 5.2.5 | Options | 263 |
| CHAPTER 6 ADMINISTRATION | | 267 |
| 6.1 | CONFIGURE & MANAGE | 267 |
| 6.1.1 | Command Script | 268 |
| 6.1.2 | TR-069 | 271 |
| 6.1.3 | SNMP | 276 |
| 6.1.4 | Telnet & SSH | 286 |
| 6.2 | SYSTEM OPERATION | 290 |
| 6.2.1 | Password & MMI | 290 |
| 6.2.2 | System Information | 293 |
| 6.2.3 | System Time | 294 |
| 6.2.4 | System Log | 299 |
| 6.2.5 | Backup & Restore | 303 |
| 6.2.6 | Reboot & Reset | 304 |
| 6.3 | FTP | 305 |
| 6.3.1 | Server Configuration | 306 |
| 6.3.2 | User Account | 308 |
| 6.4 | DIAGNOSTIC | 309 |
| 6.4.1 | Diagnostic Tools | 309 |
| 6.4.2 | Packet Analyzer | 310 |
| CHAPTER 7 SERVICE | | 313 |
| 7.1 | CELLULAR TOOLKIT | 313 |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | |
|---|------------|
| 7.1.1 Data Usage | 314 |
| 7.1.2 SMS..... | 317 |
| 7.1.3 SIM PIN | 320 |
| 7.1.4 USSD | 324 |
| 7.1.5 Network Scan | 327 |
| 7.2 EVENT HANDLING | 329 |
| 7.2.1 Configuration | 331 |
| 7.2.2 Managing Events..... | 340 |
| 7.2.3 Notifying Events | 343 |
| CHAPTER 8 STATUS | 346 |
| 8.1 DASHBOARD | 346 |
| 8.1.1 Device Dashboard..... | 346 |
| 8.2 BASIC NETWORK | 348 |
| 8.2.1 WAN & Uplink Status..... | 348 |
| 8.2.2 LAN & VLAN Status..... | 351 |
| 8.2.3 WiFi Status | 353 |
| 8.2.4 DDNS Status | 356 |
| 8.3 SECURITY | 357 |
| 8.3.1 VPN Status | 357 |
| 8.3.2 Firewall Status..... | 361 |
| 8.4 ADMINISTRATION..... | 365 |
| 8.4.1 Configure & Manage Status..... | 365 |
| 8.4.2 Log Storage Status..... | 367 |
| 8.5 STATISTICS & REPORT..... | 368 |
| 8.5.1 Connection Session..... | 368 |
| 8.5.2 Network Traffic..... | 369 |
| 8.5.3 Device Administration..... | 370 |
| 8.5.4 Cellular Usage | 371 |
| APPENDIX A GPL WRITTEN OFFER | 372 |

Chapter 1 Introduction

1.1 Introduction

Congratulations on your purchase of this outstanding product: PoE Industry Cellular Gateway. For M2M (Machine-to-Machine) applications, AIRLIVE PoE Cellular Gateway is absolutely the right choice.

With a built-in world-class 4G LTE module, you just need to insert SIM card from local mobile carrier to get to Internet. The dual SIM design provides a more reliable WAN connection for critical applications. By VPN tunneling technology, remote sites easily become a part of Intranet, and all data are transmitted in a secure (256-bit AES encryption) link. The feature of DI/DO allows gateway to have real-time response whenever events are detected by sensors.

This M2M-4GPOE series product is loaded with luxuriant security features including VPN, firewall, NAT, port forwarding, DHCP server and many other powerful features for outdoor IP surveillance applications. The redundancy design in fallback 48-56 VDC power terminal, and dual SIM cards make the data transmission, and network connection without lost.

Main Features:

- Built-in high speed LTE modem with dual SIMs for uplink traffic failover.
- Gigabit Ethernet ports and 802.3at PoE capability to power on PoE devices.
- RS232/RS485 serial port for controlling legacy serial devices or Modbus devices.
- Digital I/O ports for integrating sensors, switch, or other alarm devices.
- Equip 802.11n/ac 2T2R 5GHz WiFi access point¹.
- Designed by solid and easy-to-mount metal body for industrial environment to work with a variety M2M (Machine-to-Machine) applications.





Before you install and use this product, please read this manual in detail for fully exploiting the functions of this product.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

1.2 Contents List

1.2.1 Package Contents

#Standard Package

| Items | Description | Contents | Quantity |
|-------|--|--|----------|
| 1 | M2M-4GPOEx1 PoE Industry Cellular Gateway |  | 1pcs |
| 2 | 8 pin Terminal Block |  | 1pcs |
| 3 | 4 pin Terminal Block |  | 1pcs |
| 4 | DIN-Rail Bracket |  | 1pcs |

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1.2.2 Optional Accessories

#Optional parts (these parts are sold separately)

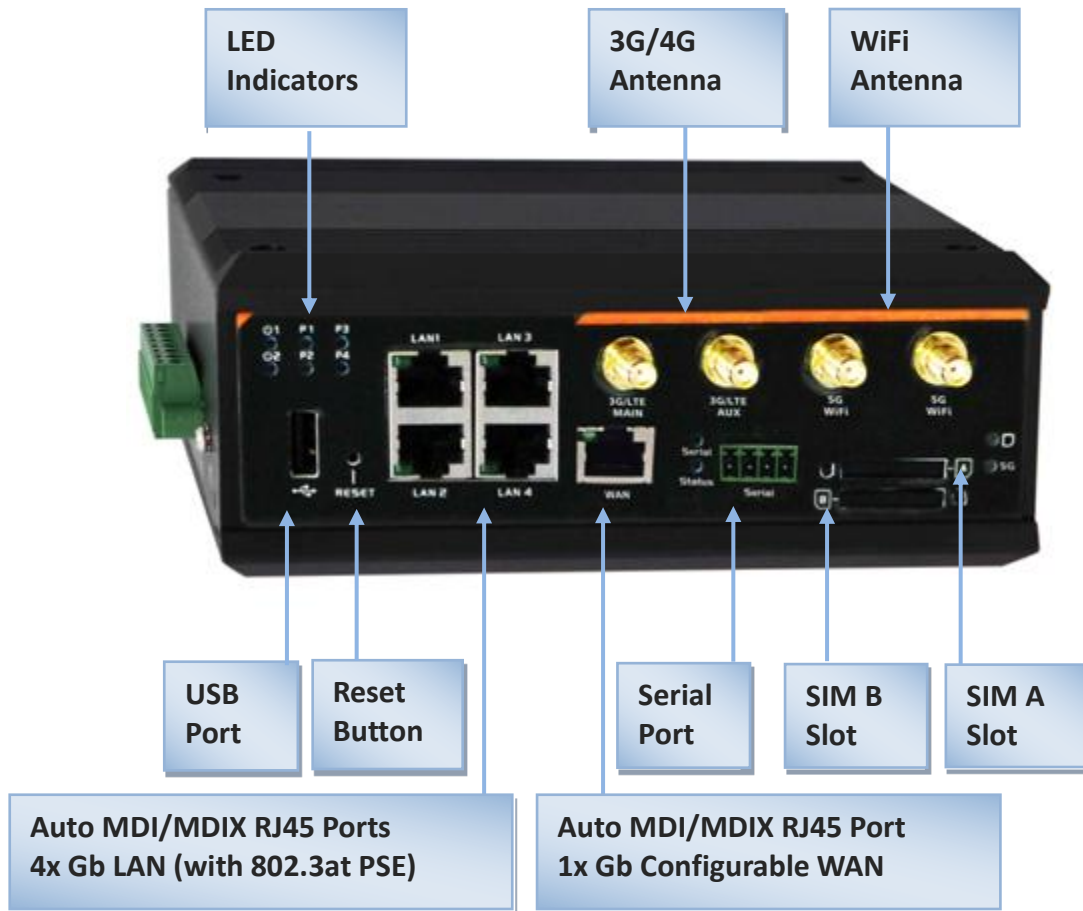
| Items | Description | Contents | Comments |
|-------|---------------------------|---|---|
| 1 | Power Supply (SDR-120-48) |  | INPUT: 100-240VAC/1.4A 50/60Hz OUTPUT: 48V/2.5A Total Watt: 120W |
| 2 | Power Supply (SDR-240-48) |  | INPUT: 100-240VAC/2.6A 50/60Hz OUTPUT: 48V/5A Total Watt: 240W |

Suggest to use industrial Power Suppler to Power on the M2M-4GPOE for the depolyment
These parts are sold separately. If necessary, please contact our sales

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

1.3 Hardware Configuration

➤ Front View



✂ Reset Button

The RESET button provides user with a quick and easy way to resort the default setting. Press the RESET button continuously for 6 seconds, and then release it. The device will restore to factory default settings.

✂ 3G/4G, WiFi Antenna

All the 3G/4G and WiFi antennas are optional accessory, and not included in the standard package. You need to purchase the suitable antennas and required RF cables to fit your application.

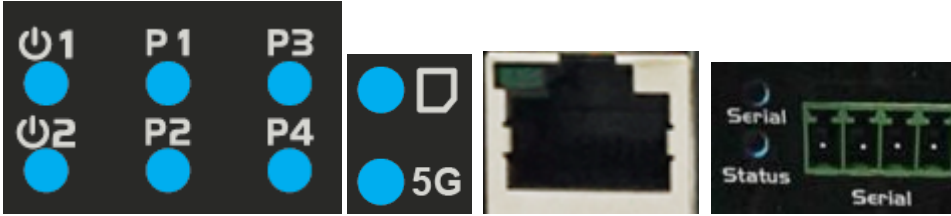
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➤ Left View



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1.4 LED Indication



| LED Icon | Indication | LED Color | Description |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------|---|
|  | Power Source 1 | Blue | Steady ON: Device is powered on by power source 1 |
|  | Power Source 2 | Blue | Steady ON: Device is powered on by power source 2 |
|  | PSE 1 ~ PSE 4 | Blue | Steady ON: Supply PoE Power through Ethernet Port. OFF: No PoE power is supplied through the Ethernet Port. Note: if the LED flashes slowly, there could be power issue. Please check the Power Supply voltage or the connected devices. |
|  | SIM A/B, and Cellular Signal Strength | Blue | OFF: No SIM card is detected. Flash Fast Blue: The cellular signal is about 0~30%. Flash slow (Per 1.5~2 second) Blue: The cellular signal is about 31~60% Solid Blue: The cellular signal is about 61~100% |
| WiFi | WiFi 2.4G/5GHz | Blue | OFF: WiFi is disabled Steady ON: WiFi is enabled |
|  | LAN 1 ~ LAN 4/WAN | Green | Steady ON: Ethernet connection of LAN or WAN is established. Flash: Data packets are transferring. OFF: No Ethernet cable attached, or Device not linked. |
| Serial | Serial | Blue | Steady ON: If serial device is attached |
| Status | Status | Blue | Steady ON: Device is powered on OFF: Device is powered off |

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1.5 Installation & Maintenance Notice

1.5.1 SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

| | |
|--|---|
| Network Requirements | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An gigabit Ethernet RJ45 cable • 3G/4G cellular service subscription • IEEE 802.11 a/b/g/n/ac wireless clients • 10/100/1000 Ethernet adapter on PC |
| Web-based Configuration Utility Requirements | <p>Computer with the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Windows®, Macintosh, or Linux-based operating system • An installed Ethernet adapter <p>Browser Requirements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Internet Explorer 6.0 or higher • Chrome 2.0 or higher • Firefox 3.0 or higher • Safari 3.0 or higher |

1.5.2 WARNING



- Only use the power supply that complies with the power specification of the gateway and can support enough Power to the conneted PoE devicves.
- Do not open or repair the case yourself. If the product is too hot, turn off the power immediately and have it repaired at a qualified service center.

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1.5.3 HOT SURFACE CAUTION



CAUTION: The surface temperature for the metallic enclosure can be very high! Especially after operating for a long time, installed at a closed cabinet without air conditioning support, or in a high ambient temperature space.

DO NOT touch the hot surface with your fingers while servicing!!

1.6 Hardware Installation

This chapter describes how to install and configure the hardware

1.6.1 Mount the Unit

The M2M-4GPOE series product can be mounted on a wall, horizontal plane, or DIN Rail in a cabinet with the mounting accessories (brackets or DIN-rail kit). The mounting accessories are not screwed on the product when out of factory. Please screw the wall-mount kits or DIN-rail bracket on the product first.

1.6.2 Insert the SIM Card

WARNING: BEFORE INSERTING OR CHANGING THE SIM CARD, PLEASE MAKE SURE THAT POWER OF THE DEVICE IS SWITCHED OFF.

The SIM card slots are located at the front side of the device housing. You need to push the button and pull the SIM card loader out before installing or removing the SIM card. Please follow the instructions to insert a SIM card. After SIM card is well placed, push the SIM card loader into its slot.

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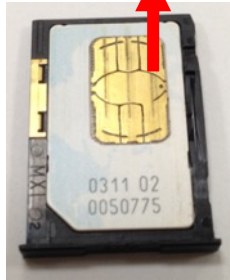
Step 1:

Push the button by a tack to unlock and eject SIM socket.



Step 2:

Put SIM card in the socket firmly.



Step 3:

Put back SIM socket into the SIM slot.



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1.6.3 Install the External RF Cable and Antenna

As illustrated in Section 1.3, there are several SMA antenna Jacks for you to install the required RF cables and antennas for the RF signal transmission and receiving. You have to purchase required RF cables and antennas separately for a specific project or installation site to get excellent RF performance.

Since there is limited spacing for allocating all SMA antenna Jacks around the enclosure, the separation among SMA Jacks (or direct-attached antennas) could be not the optimized arrangement. **It is not recommended to attach the SMA antennas directly to the SMA Jacks.** It is very likely to get degraded RF performance at specific circumstances. It depends heavily on the environment.

However, there are well-known rules of thumb for solving the antenna separation issue.

- 1: The horizontal distance between antennas should be greater than 1/4 of its wavelength, and there will be best separation at 1/2 of its wavelength.**
- 2. If multiple frequency antennas are near each other, then use spacing distance of the lower frequency antenna, or even better try to satisfy the rule for both frequencies.**

Wavelength Table for Major RF Category

| RF Category | Frequency | Wavelength | 1/2 Wave Length (Best Separation) | 1/4 Wave Length (Good Separation) |
|--------------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| WiFi 802.11 | 5.8GHz | 5.2cm | 2.6cm | 1.3cm |
| WiFi 802.11 | 2.4GHz | 12.5cm | 6.2cm | 3.1cm |
| Cellular LTE | 2600MHz | 11.5cm | 5.8cm | 2.9cm |
| Cellular LTE | 2100MHz | 14.3cm | 7.1cm | 3.7cm |
| Cellular LTE | 900MHz | 33.3cm | 16.6cm | 8.3cm |
| Cellular LTE | 700MHz | 42.8cm | 21.4cm | 10.7cm |
| GPS | 1.57GHz | 19.0cm | 9.5cm | 4.7cm |

For example, if you have a 900MHz LTE antenna and a WiFi 2.4GHz antenna, you would want them to be separated by at least 8.3cm to get good antenna separation.

So, it is recommended to use some external RF cables to extend and separate the adjacent antennas and get better antenna separation and RF performance, if required.

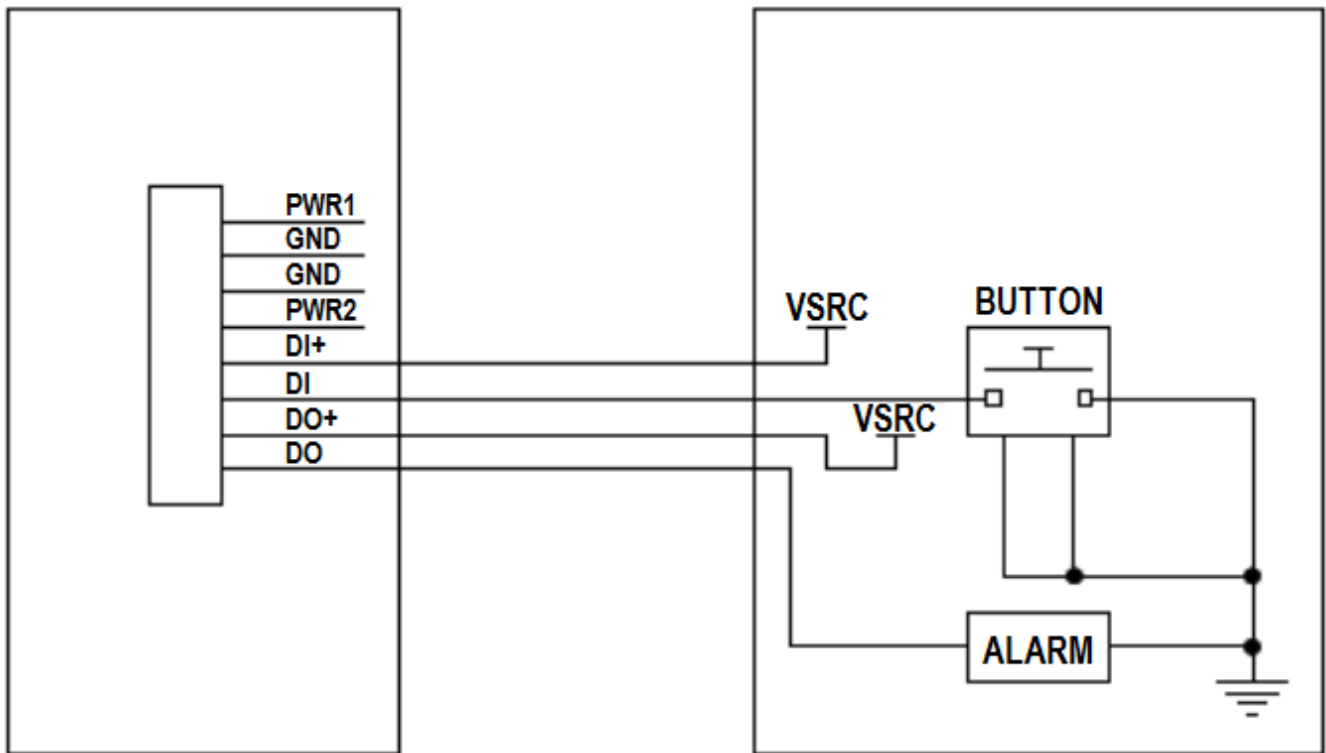
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1.6.4 Connecting DI/DO Devices

There are one DI and one DO ports together with power terminal block. Please refer to following specification to connect DI and DO devices.

| Mode | Specification | |
|----------------|------------------------|---|
| Digital Input | Trigger Voltage (high) | Logic level 1: 5V~30V |
| | Normal Voltage (low) | Logic level 0: 0V~2V |
| Digital Output | Voltage (Relay Mode) | Depends on external device maximum voltage is 30V |
| | Maximum Current | 1A |

Example of Connection Diagram



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1.6.5 Connecting Serial Devices

The M2M-4GPOE series products provide 4-pin Terminal Block serial port for connecting to your serial device. Connect the serial device to the terminal block with the right pin assignments of RS-232/485 are shown as below.



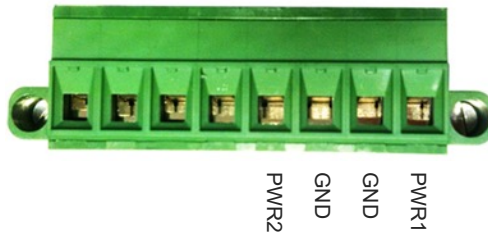
Pin 1 2 3 4

| | Pin1 | Pin2 | Pin3 | Pin4 |
|--------|------|-------|-------|------|
| RS-232 | GND | RXD | TXD | GND |
| RS-485 | GND | DATA- | DATA+ | GND |

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1.6.6 Connecting Power

The M2M-4GPOE series product can be powered by connecting one or two power sources to the terminal block. **It supports dual 48 to 56V DC power inputs.** Following picture indicates the power terminal block pin assignments. Please check carefully and connect to the right power requirements and polarity.



For the dual power supply design on PWR1 and PWR2, the power supply mode can be either primary/backup or concurrent modes. It depends on the voltage for PWR1 and PWR2.

If the voltage difference between PWR1 and PWR2 is greater than 5.0 volt (this is the case for using two power supplies with the different external spec., such as 48V and 24V), the power control circuit works in primary / backup power mode. The one with higher voltage is treated the primary power, and the other one is regarded as a backup power. Normally, only the primary power supplies the required power to the gateway and connected PoE devices; the backup power supply will supply the power to the gateway and connected PoE devices only when the primary power fails.

If the voltage difference between PWR1 and PWR2 is less than 0.5 volt (this is the case for using two power supply with the same external spec., such as 48V), the power control circuit works in concurrent mode. Both PWR1 and PWR2 supply required power to the gateway and connected PoE devices simultaneously.

Note: There may be an ambiguous situation for the voltage difference is less than 5.0 volt, but greater than 0.5 volt. Please be assure that the external power supply can supply enough power that the system required, or you may encounter the ambiguous situation that for sometimes, one on the power is the primary power, and sometimes if the loading increased, the power control circuit may switch to concurrent mode that PWR1 and PWR2 supplies power at the same time.

1.6.7 Power Supply Installation

The power supply is an optional unit, is not included in the standard package. You have to purchase or prepare external power supply unit for providing power to the gateway. Hereunder is an example for the Industrial power supply installation.

➤ AC Power Cable Installation

The power supply unit power requirement is 100-240V AC, 50/60Hz with power input lines. AWG 18 power cable is recommended.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE



The terminal pin number assignment as below

| Pin No. | Assignment |
|---------|------------|
| 1 | FG |
| 2 | AC/N |
| 3 | AC/L |

Please connect the live line, neutral line and earth line to the corresponding location.

➤ DC Power Terminal Block Installation

The Power Supply unit may consist of one set or two sets of DC power output contacts.

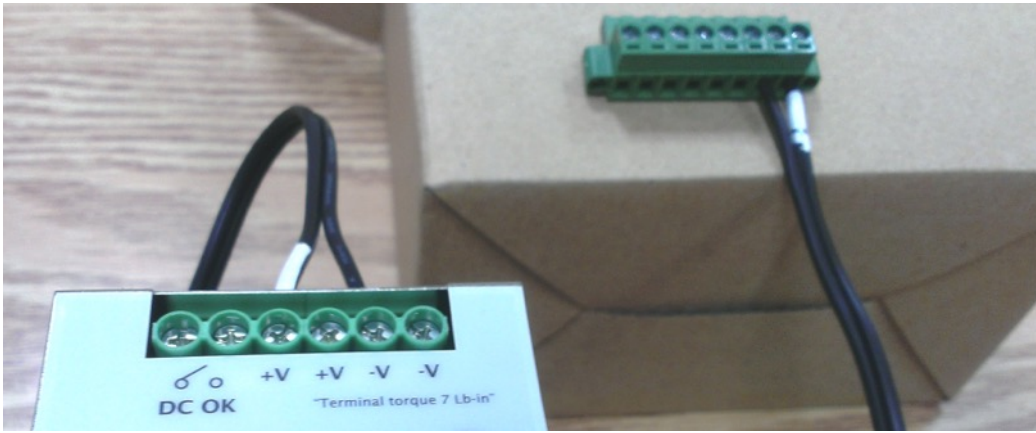


You can connect the DC power supply and the terminal block power pins, as shown below, of the gateway with a power cable. AWG 18 power cable is recommended.



Insert DC power wires into the contacts PWR1 or PWR2. The +V connect to PWR and then -V connect to GND. After that, plug in the terminal block to the socket at the side of the gateway.

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Finally, connect the power plug of the power supply cable to an outlet, then the power supply units will turn on and provide DC power to the connected device.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

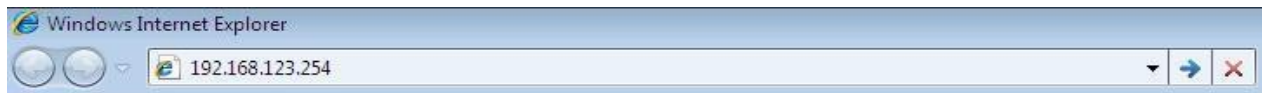
1.6.8 Connecting to the Network or a Host

The M2M-4GPOE series provides RJ45 ports to connect 10/100/1000Mbps Ethernet. It can auto detect the transmission speed on the network and configure itself automatically. Connect one Ethernet cable to the RJ45 port (LAN) of the device and plug another end of the Ethernet cable into your computer's network port. In this way, you can use the RJ45 Ethernet cable to connect to the host PC's Ethernet port for configuring the device.

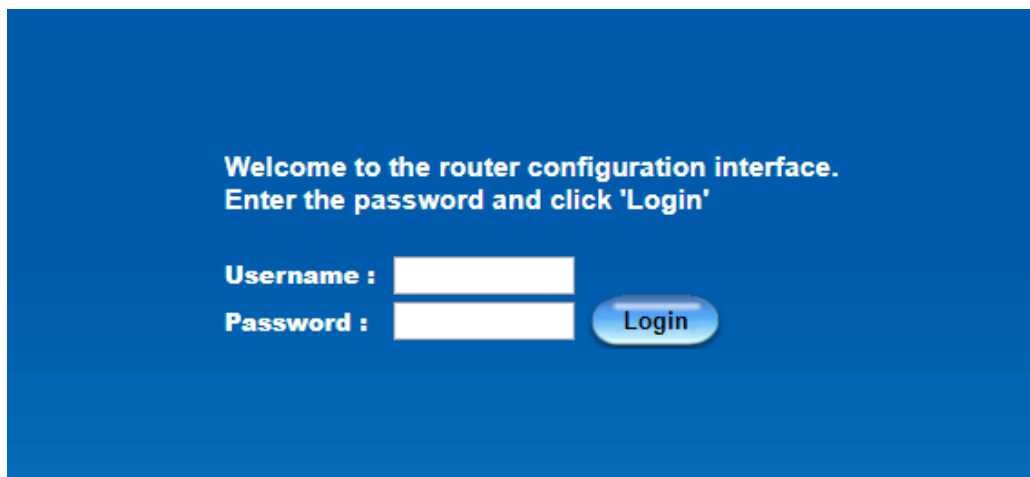
1.6.9 Setup by Configuring WEB UI

You can browse web UI to configure the device.

Type in the IP Address (<http://192.168.123.254>)²



When you see the login page, enter the user name and password and then click '**Login**' button. The default setting for both username and password is '**admin**'³.

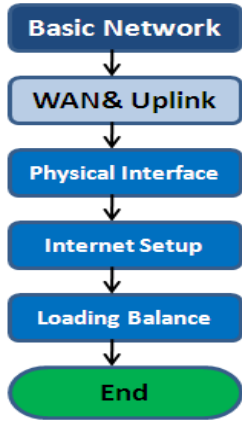


² The default LAN IP address of this gateway is 192.168.123.254. If you change it, you need to login by using the new IP address.

³ For security consideration, you are strongly recommended to change the login username and password from default values. Refer to Section 6.1.2 for how to change the setting.

Chapter 2 Basic Network

2.1 WAN & Uplink



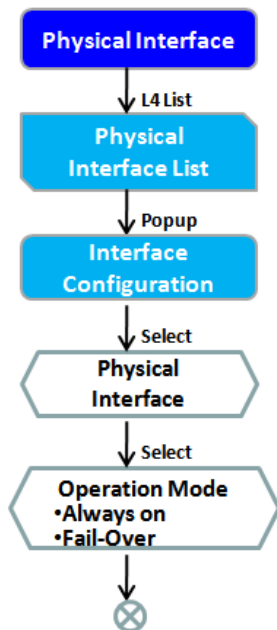
| Physical Interface List | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| Interface Name | Physical Interface | Operation Mode | Action |
| WAN-1 | Ethernet | Always on | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| WAN-2 | 3G/4G | Always on | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| WAN-3 | - | Disable | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| WAN-4 | - | Disable | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

The gateway provides multiple WAN interfaces to let all client hosts in Intranet of the gateway access the Internet via ISP. But ISPs in the world apply various connection protocols to let gateways or user's devices dial in ISPs and then link to the Internet via different kinds of transmit media.

So, the WAN Connection lets you specify the WAN Physical Interface, WAN Internet Setup and WAN Load Balance for Intranet to access Internet. For each WAN interface, you must specify its physical interface first and then its Internet setup to connect to ISP. Besides, since the gateway has multiple WAN interfaces, you can assign physical interface to participate in the Load Balance function.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.1.1 Physical Interface



| Physical Interface List | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| Interface Name | Physical Interface | Operation Mode | Action |
| WAN-1 | Ethernet | Always on | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| WAN-2 | 3G/4G | Always on | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| WAN-3 | - | Disable | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| WAN-4 | - | Disable | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

| Interface Configuration (WAN - 1) | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| Physical Interface | <input type="text" value="Ethernet"/> |
| Operation Mode | <input type="text" value="Always on"/> |
| VLAN Tagging | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="2"/> (1-4095) |

M2M gateways are usually equipped with various WAN interfaces to support different WAN connection scenario for requirement. You can configure the WAN interface one by one to get proper internet connection setup. **Refer to the product specification for the available WAN interfaces in the product you purchased.**

The first step to configure one WAN interface is to specify which kind of connection media to be used for the WAN connection, as shown in "Physical Interface" page.

In "Physical Interface" page, there are two configuration windows, "Physical Interface List" and "Interface Configuration". "Physical Interface List" window shows all the available physical interfaces. After clicking on the "Edit" button for the interface in "Physical Interface List" window the "Interface Configuration" window will appear to let you configure a WAN interface.

Physical Interface:

- **Ethernet WAN:** The gateway has one or more RJ45 WAN ports that can be configured to be WAN connections. You can directly connect to external DSL modem or setup behind a firewall device.
- **3G/4G WAN:** The gateway has one built-in 3G/4G cellular as WAN connection. For each cellular WAN, there are 1 or 2 SIM cards to be inserted for special failover function.



- Please **MUST POWER OFF** the gateway before you insert or remove SIM card.
- The SIM card can be damaged if you insert or remove SIM card while the gateway is in operation.

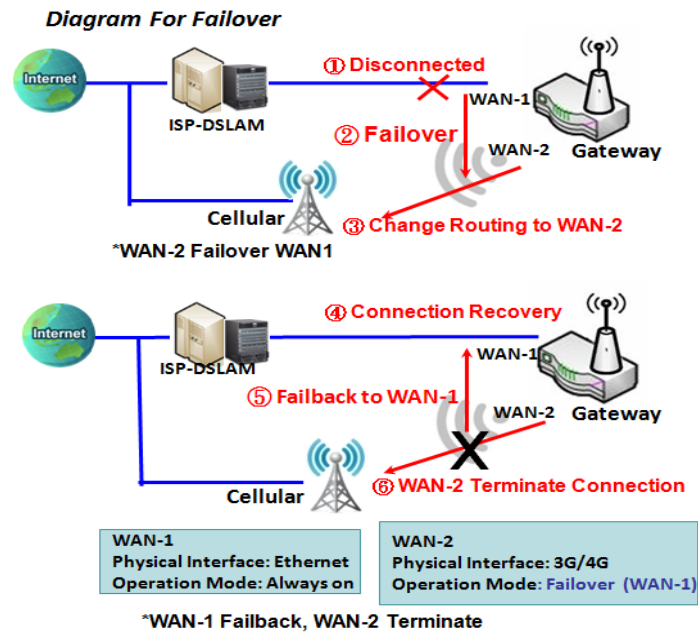
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Operation Mode:

There are three option items “Always on”, “Failover”, and “Disable” for the operation mode setting.

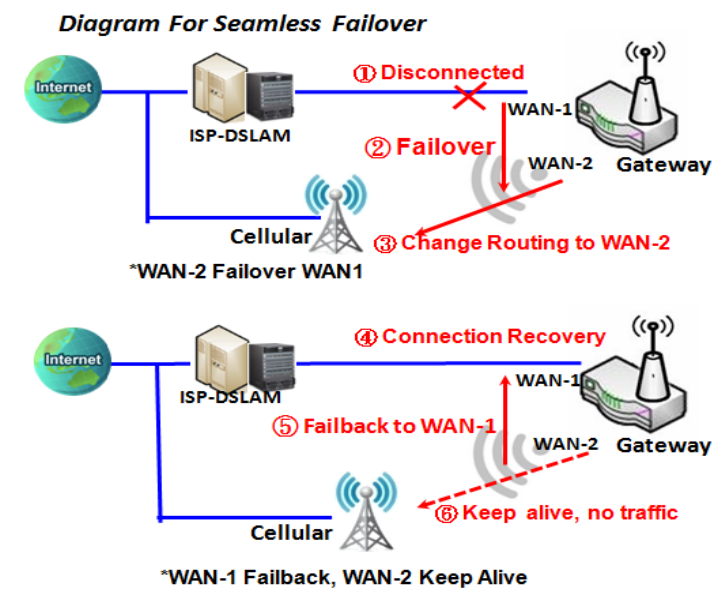
Always on: Set this WAN interface to be active all the time. When two or more WAN are established at "Always on" mode, outgoing data will through these WAN connections base on load balance policies.

Failover:



A failover interface is a backup connection to the primary. That means only when its primary WAN connection is broken, the backup connection will be started up to substitute the primary connection. As shown in the diagram, WAN-2 is backup WAN for WAN-1. WAN-1 serves as the primary connection with operation mode "Always on". WAN-2 won't be activated until WAN-1 disconnected. When WAN-1 connection is recovered back with a connection, it will take over data traffic again. At that time, WAN-2 connection will be terminated.

Seamless Failover:



In addition, there is a "Seamless" option for Failover operation mode. When seamless option is activated by checking on the "Seamless" box in configuration window, both the primary connection and the failover connection are started up after system rebooting. But only the primary connection executes the data transfer, while the failover one just keeps alive of connection line. As soon as the primary connection is broken, the system will switch, meaning failover, the routing path to the failover connection to save the dial up time of failover connection since it has been alive.

When the “Seamless” enable checkbox is activated, it can allow the Failover interface to be connected continuously from system booting up. Failover WAN interface just keeps connecting without data traffic. The purpose is to shorten the switch time during

failover process. So, when primary connection is disconnected, failover interface will take over the data transfer mission instantly by only changing routing path to the failover interface. The dialing-up time of failover connection is saved since it has been connected beforehand.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

VLAN Tagging

Sometimes, your ISP required a VLAN tag to be inserted into the WAN packets from Gateway for specific services. Please enable VLAN tagging and specify tag in the WAN physical interface. Please be noted that only Ethernet and ADSL physical interfaces support the feature. For the device with 3G/4G WAN only, it is disabled.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Physical Interface Setting

Go to **Basic Network > WAN > Physical Interface** tab.

The Physical Interface allows user to setup the physical WAN interface and to adjust WAN's behavior.

Note: Numbers of available WAN Interfaces can be different for the purchased gateway.

| Physical Interface List | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| Interface Name | Physical Interface | Operation Mode | Action |
| WAN-1 | Ethernet | Always on | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| WAN-2 | 3G/4G | Always on | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| WAN-3 | - | Disable | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| WAN-4 | - | Disable | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

When **Edit** button is applied, an **Interface Configuration** screen will appear. WAN-1 interface is used in this example.

Interface Configuration:

| Interface Configuration (WAN - 1) | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Physical Interface | <input type="text" value="Ethernet"/> |
| ▶ Operation Mode | <input type="text" value="Always on"/> |
| ▶ VLAN Tagging | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="2"/> (1-4095) |

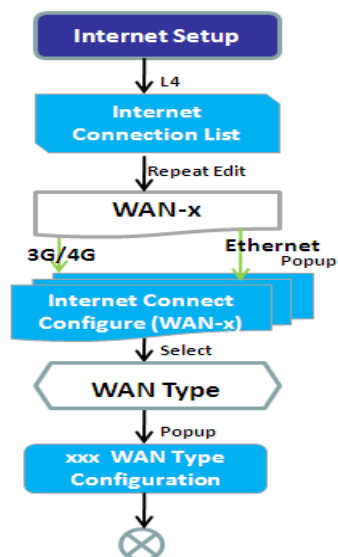
| Interface Configuration | | |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Physical Interface | 1. A Must fill setting 2. WAN-1 is the primary interface and is factory set to Always on. | Select one expected interface from the available interface dropdown list. Depending on the gateway model, Disable and Failover options will be available only to multiple WAN gateways. WAN-2 ~ WAN-4 interfaces are only available to multiple WAN gateway. |
| Operation Mode | A Must fill setting | Define the operation mode of the interface. Select Always on to make this WAN always active. Select Disable to disable this WAN interface. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| | <p>Select Failover to make this WAN a Failover WAN when the primary or the secondary WAN link failed. Then select the primary or the existed secondary WAN interface to switch Failover from.</p> <p>(Note: for WAN-1, only Always on option is available.)</p> |
| <p>VLAN Tagging</p> | <p>Optional setting</p> <p>Check Enable box to enter tag value provided by your ISP. Otherwise uncheck the box.</p> <p><u>Value Range:</u> 1 ~ 4095.</p> <p>Note: This feature is NOT available for 3G/4G WAN connection.</p> |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.1.2 Internet Setup



| Internet Connection List | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|
| Interface Name | Physical Interface | Operation Mode | WAN Type | Action |
| WAN-1 | Ethernet | Always on | Dynamic IP | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| WAN-2 | 3G/4G | Always on | 3G/4G | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

| Internet Connection Configuration (WAN - 1) | |
|---|--------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ WAN Type | Dynamic IP ▾ |

| Dynamic IP WAN Type Configuration | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Host Name | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ ISP Registered MAC Address | <input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="Clone"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Connection Control | Auto-reconnect ▾ |
| ▶ MTU | <input type="text"/> (0 is Auto) |
| ▶ NAT | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

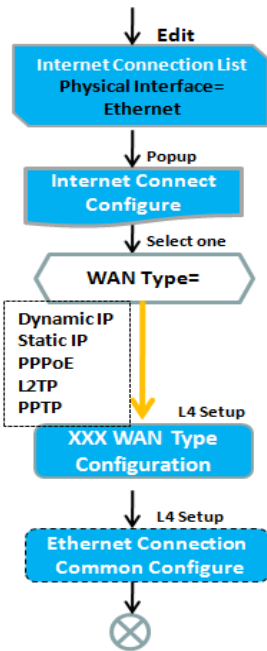
After specifying the physical interface for each WAN connection, administrator must configure their connection profile to meet the dial in process of ISP, so that all client hosts in the Intranet of the gateway can access the Internet.

In "Internet Setup" page, there are some configuration windows: "Internet Connection List", "Internet Connection Configuration", "WAN Type Configuration" and related configuration windows for each WAN type. For the Internet setup of each WAN interface, you must specify its WAN type of physical interface first and then its related parameter configuration for that WAN type.

After clicking on the "Edit" button of a physical interface in "Internet Setup List" window, the "Internet Connection Configuration" window will appear to let you specify which kind of WAN type that you will use for that physical interface to make an Internet connection. Based on your chosen WAN type, you can configure necessary parameters in each corresponding configuration window.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Internet Connection List - Ethernet WAN



| Internet Connection Configuration (WAN - 1) | |
|---|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ WAN Type | Dynamic IP ▼ Static IP Dynamic IP PPPoE PPTP L2TP |
| ▶ Host Name | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ ISP Registered MAC Address | <input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="Clone"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Connection Control | Auto-reconnect (Always on) ▼ |
| ▶ MTU | 0 <input type="text"/> (0 is Auto) |
| ▶ NAT | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable <input checked="" type="radio"/> DNS Query <input type="radio"/> ICMP Checking <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Loading Check Check Interval <input type="text" value="5"/> (seconds) Check Timeout <input type="text" value="3"/> (seconds) Latency <input type="text" value="2000"/> (ms) |
| ▶ Network Monitoring | |

WAN Type for Ethernet Interface:

Ethernet is the most common WAN and uplink interface for M2M gateways. Usually it is connected with xDSL or cable modem for you to setup the WAN connection. There are various WAN types to connect with ISP.

- **Static IP:** Select this option if ISP provides a fixed IP to you when you subscribe the service. Usually is more expensive but very important for cooperate requirement.
- **Dynamic IP:** The assigned IP address for the WAN by a DHCP server is different every time. It is cheaper and usually for consumer use.
- **PPP over Ethernet:** As known as PPPoE. This WAN type is widely used for ADSL connection. IP is usually different for every dial up.
- **PPTP:** This WAN type is popular in some countries, like Russia.
- **L2TP :** This WAN type is popular in some countries, like Israel.

Configure Ethernet WAN Setting

When **Edit** button is applied, **Internet Connection Configuration** screen will appear. WAN-1 interface is used in this example.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

WAN Type = Dynamic IP

| Internet Connection Configuration (WAN - 1) | |
|---|--------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ WAN Type | Dynamic IP ▼ |

When you select it, "Dynamic IP WAN Type Configuration" will appear. Items and setting is explained below

| Dynamic IP WAN Type Configuration | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Host Name | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ ISP Registered MAC Address | <input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="Clone"/> (Optional) |

| Dynamic IP WAN Type Configuration | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Host Name | An optional setting | Enter the host name provided by your Service Provider. |
| ISP Registered MAC Address | An optional setting | Enter the MAC address that you have registered with your service provider. Or Click the Clone button to clone your PC's MAC to this field. Usually this is the PC's MAC address assigned to allow you to connect to Internet. |

WAN Type= Static IP

| Internet Connection Configuration (WAN - 1) | |
|---|-------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ WAN Type | Static IP ▼ |

When you select it, "Static IP WAN Type Configuration" will appear. Items and setting is explained below

| Static IP WAN Type Configuration | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ WAN IP Address | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ WAN Subnet Mask | 255.255.255.0 (/24) ▼ |
| ▶ WAN Gateway | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Primary DNS | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Secondary DNS | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |

| Static IP WAN Type Configuration | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Item | Value setting | Description |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| WAN IP Address | A Must filled setting | Enter the WAN IP address given by your Service Provider |
| WAN Subnet Mask | A Must filled setting | Enter the WAN subnet mask given by your Service Provider |
| WAN Gateway | A Must filled setting | Enter the WAN gateway IP address given by your Service Provider |
| Primary DNS | A Must filled setting | Enter the primary WAN DNS IP address given by your Service Provider |
| Secondary DNS | An optional setting | Enter the secondary WAN DNS IP address given by your Service Provider |

WAN Type= PPPoE

| Internet Connection Configuration (WAN - 1) | |
|---|---------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ WAN Type | PPPoE ▼ |

When you select it, "PPPoE WAN Type Configuration" will appear. Items and setting is explained below

| PPPoE WAN Type Configuration | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ IPv6 Dual Stack | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ PPPoE Account | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ PPPoE Password | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Primary DNS | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Secondary DNS | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Service Name | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Assigned IP Address | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |

| PPPoE WAN Type Configuration | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| PPPoE Account | A Must filled setting | Enter the PPPoE User Name provided by your Service Provider. |
| PPPoE Password | A Must filled setting | Enter the PPPoE password provided by your Service Provider. |
| Primary DNS | An optional setting | Enter the IP address of Primary DNS server. |
| Secondary DNS | An optional setting | Enter the IP address of Secondary DNS server. |
| Service Name | An optional setting | Enter the service name if your ISP requires it |
| Assigned IP Address | An optional setting | Enter the IP address assigned by your Service Provider. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

WAN Type= PPTP

| Internet Connection Configuration (WAN - 1) | |
|---|---------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ WAN Type | PPTP ▼ |

When you select it, "PPTP WAN Type Configuration" will appear. Items and setting is explained below

| PPTP WAN Type Configuration | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ IP Mode | Dynamic IP Address ▼ |
| ▶ Server IP Address / Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ PPTP Account | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ PPTP Password | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Connection ID | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ MPPE | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| PPTP WAN Type Configuration | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| IP Mode | A Must filled setting | Select either Static or Dynamic IP address for PPTP Internet connection. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● When Static IP Address is selected, you will need to enter the WAN IP Address, WAN Subnet Mask, and WAN Gateway. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ WAN IP Address (A Must filled setting): Enter the WAN IP address given by your Service Provider. ■ WAN Subnet Mask (A Must filled setting): Enter the WAN subnet mask given by your Service Provider. ■ WAN Gateway (A Must filled setting): Enter the WAN gateway IP address given by your Service Provider. ● When Dynamic IP is selected, there are no above settings required. |
| Server IP Address/Name | A Must filled setting | Enter the PPTP server name or IP Address. |
| PPTP Account | A Must filled setting | Enter the PPTP username provided by your Service Provider. |
| PPTP Password | A Must filled setting | Enter the PPTP connection password provided by your Service Provider. |
| Connection ID | An optional setting | Enter a name to identify the PPTP connection. |
| MPPE | An optional setting | Select Enable to enable MPPE (Microsoft Point-to-Point Encryption) security for PPTP connection. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

WAN Type= L2TP

| Internet Connection Configuration (WAN - 1) | |
|---|---------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ WAN Type | L2TP ▼ |

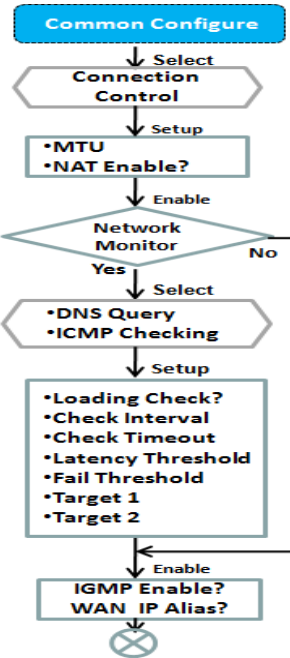
When you select it, "L2TP WAN Type Configuration" will appear. Items and setting is explained below

| L2TP WAN Type Configuration | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ IP Mode | Dynamic IP Address ▼ |
| ▶ Server IP Address / Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ L2TP Account | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ L2TP Password | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Service Port | User-defined ▼ <input type="text" value="1702"/> |
| ▶ MPPE | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| L2TP WAN Type Configuration | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| IP Mode | A Must filled setting | Select either Static or Dynamic IP address for L2TP Internet connection. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● When Static IP Address is selected, you will need to enter the WAN IP Address, WAN Subnet Mask, and WAN Gateway. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ WAN IP Address (A Must filled setting): Enter the WAN IP address given by your Service Provider. ■ WAN Subnet Mask (A Must filled setting): Enter the WAN subnet mask given by your Service Provider. ■ WAN Gateway (A Must filled setting): Enter the WAN gateway IP address given by your Service Provider. ● When Dynamic IP is selected, there are no above settings required. |
| Server IP Address/Name | A Must filled setting | Enter the L2TP server name or IP Address. |
| L2TP Account | A Must filled setting | Enter the L2TP username provided by your Service Provider. |
| L2TP Password | A Must filled setting | Enter the L2TP connection password provided by your Service Provider. |
| Service Port | A Must filled setting | Enter the service port that the Internet service. There are three options can be selected : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Auto: Port will be automatically assigned. ● 1701 (For Cisco): Set service port to port 1701 to connect to CISCO server. ● User-defined: enter a service port provided by your Service Provider. |
| MPPE | An optional setting | Select Enable to enable MPPE (Microsoft Point-to-Point Encryption) security for PPTP connection. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Ethernet Connection Common Configuration

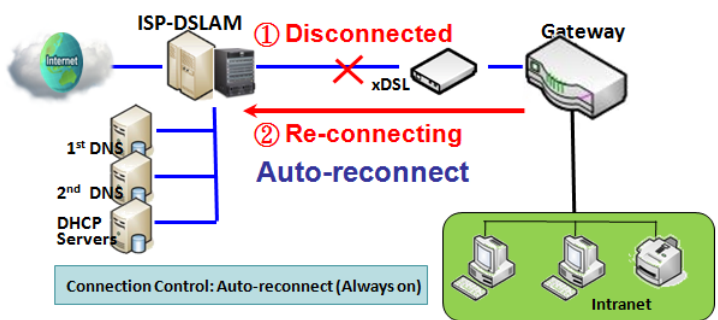


| | |
|----------------------|--|
| ▶ Connection Control | Auto-reconnect ▼ |
| ▶ MTU Setup | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ NAT | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ IGMP | Disable ▼ |
| ▶ WAN IP Alias | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable 10.0.0.1 |

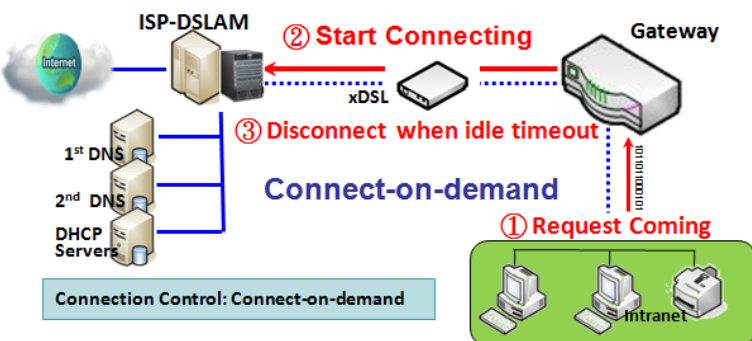
| Network Monitoring Configuration | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Network Monitoring Configuration | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Checking Method | DNS Query ▼ |
| ▶ Loading Check | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Query Interval | 5 (seconds) |
| ▶ Latency Threshold | 3000 (ms) |
| ▶ Fail Threshold | 5 (Times) |
| ▶ Target1 | DNS1 ▼ |
| ▶ Target2 | None ▼ |

There are some important parameters to be setup no matter which Ethernet WAN type is selected. You should follow up the rule to configure.

Connection Control.

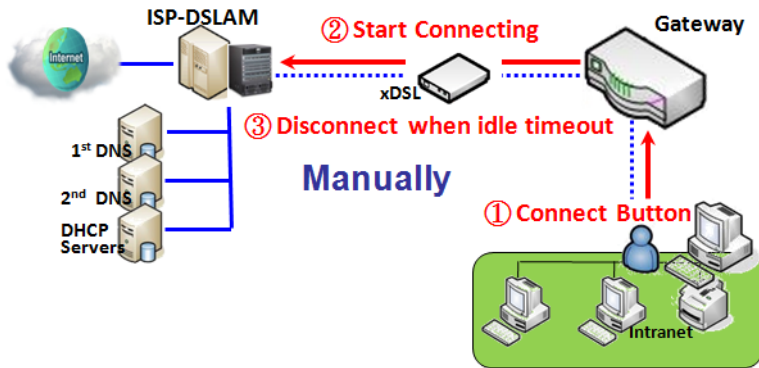


Auto-reconnect: This gateway will establish Internet connection automatically once it has been booted up, and try to reconnect once the connection is down. It's recommended to choose this scheme if for mission critical applications to ensure full-time Internet connection.



Connect-on-demand: This gateway won't start to establish Internet connection until local data is going to be sent to WAN side. After normal data transferring between LAN and WAN sides, this gateway will disconnect WAN connection if idle time reaches value of Maximum Idle Time.

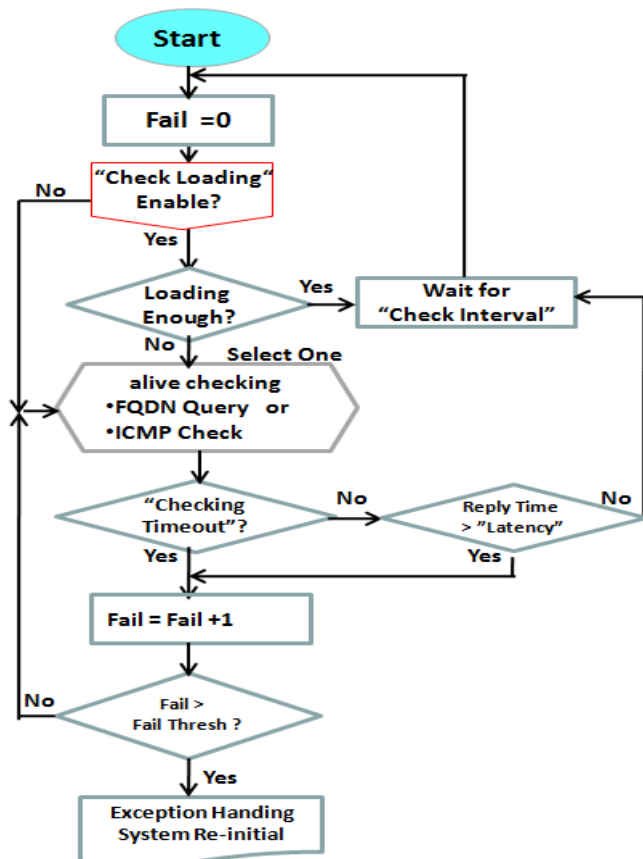
Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE



Manually: This gateway won't start to establish WAN connection until you press "Connect" button on web UI. After normal data transferring between LAN and WAN sides, this gateway will disconnect WAN connection if idle time reaches value of Maximum Idle Time.

Please be noted, if the WAN interface serves as the primary one for another WAN interface in Failover role, the Connection Control parameter will not be available to you to configure as the system must set it to "Auto-reconnect (Always on)".

Network Monitoring



It is necessary to monitor connection status continuous. To do it, "ICMP Check" and "FQDN Query" are used to check. When there is traffic of connection, checking packet will waste bandwidth. Response time of replied packets may also increase. To avoid "Network Monitoring" work abnormally, enabling "Checking Loading" option will stop connection check when there is traffic. It will wait for another "Check Interval" and then check loading again. When you do "Network Monitoring", if reply time longer than "Latency" or even no response longer than "Checking Timeout", "Fail" count will be increased. If it is continuous and "Fail" count is more than "Fail Threshold", gateway will do exception handing process and re-initial this connection again. Otherwise, network monitoring process will be start again.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Set up “Ethernet Common Configuration”

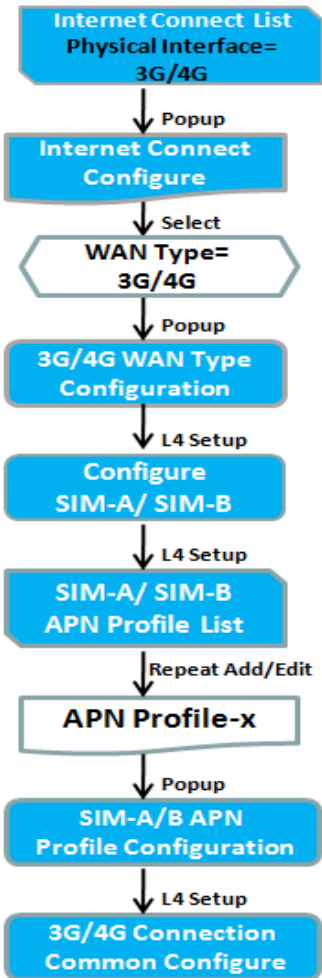
| Ethernet WAN Common Configuration | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Connection Control | A Must filled setting | <p>There are three connection modes.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Auto-reconnect enables the router to always keep the Internet connection on. ● Connect-on-demand enables the router to automatically re-establish Internet connection as soon as user attempts to access the Internet. Internet connection will be disconnected when it has been inactive for a specified idle time. ● Connect Manually allows user to connect to Internet manually. Internet connection will be inactive after it has been inactive for specified idle time. |
| Maximum Idle Time | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. An Optional setting 2. By default 600 seconds is filled-in | <p>Specify the maximum Idle time setting to disconnect the internet connection when the connection idle timed out.</p> <p>Value Range: 300 ~ 86400.</p> <p>Note: This field is available only when Connect-on-demand or Connect Manually is selected as the connection control scheme.</p> |
| MTU Setup | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. An Optional setting 2. Uncheck by default | <p>Check the Enable box to enable the MTU (Maximum Transmission Unit) limit, and specify the MTU for the 3G/4G connection.</p> <p>MTU refers to Maximum Transmission Unit. It specifies the largest packet size permitted for Internet transmission.</p> <p>Value Range: 1200 ~ 1500.</p> |
| MTU Setup | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting 2. Auto (value zero) is set by default 3. Manual set range 1200~1500 | <p>MTU refers to Maximum Transmission Unit. It specifies the largest packet size permitted for Internet transmission.</p> <p>When set to Auto (value '0'), the router selects the best MTU for best Internet connection performance.</p> |
| NAT | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. An optional setting 2. NAT is enabled by default | <p>Enable NAT to apply NAT on the WAN connection. Uncheck the box to disable NAT function.</p> |
| Network Monitoring | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. An optional setting 2. Enabled by default | <p>When the Network Monitoring feature is enabled, the gateway will use DNS Query or ICMP to periodically check Internet connection –connected or disconnected.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Choose either DNS Query or ICMP Checking to detect WAN link. With DNS Query, the system checks the connection by sending DNS Query packets to the destination specified in Target 1 and Target 2. With ICMP Checking, the system will check connection by sending ICMP request packets to the destination specified in Target 1 and Target 2. ● Loading Check Enable Loading Check allows the router to ignore unreturned DNS Queries or ICMP requests when WAN bandwidth is fully occupied. This is to prevent false link-down status. ● Check Interval defines the transmitting interval between two DNS Query or ICMP checking packets. ● Check Timeout defines the timeout of each DNS query/ICMP. ● Latency Threshold defines the tolerance threshold of responding time. ● Fail Threshold specifies the detected disconnection before the router recognize the WAN link down status. Enter a number of detecting disconnection times to be the threshold before disconnection is acknowledged. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---------------------|--|--|
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Target1 (DNS1 set by default) specifies the first target of sending DNS query/ICMP request. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ DNS1: set the primary DNS to be the target. ■ DNS2: set the secondary DNS to be the target. ■ Gateway: set the Current gateway to be the target. ■ Other Host: enter an IP address to be the target. ● Target2 (None set by default) specifies the second target of sending DNS query/ICMP request. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ None: to disable Target2. ■ DNS1: set the primary DNS to be the target. ■ DNS2: set the secondary DNS to be the target. ■ Gateway: set the Current gateway to be the target. ■ Other Host: enter an IP address to be the target. |
| IGMP | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting 2. Disable is set by default | <p>Enable IGMP (Internet Group Management Protocol) would enable the router to listen to IGMP packets to discover which interfaces are connected to which device. The router uses the interface information generated by IGMP to reduce bandwidth consumption in a multi-access network environment to avoid flooding the entire network.</p> |
| WAN IP Alias | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. An optional setting 2. Uncheck by default | <p>Enable WAN IP Alias then enter the IP address provided by your service provider.</p> <p>WAN IP Alias is used by the device router and is treated as a second set of WAN IP to provide dual WAN IP address to your LAN network.</p> |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Internet Connection – 3G/4G WAN



| Internet Connection Configuration (WAN - 2) | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----|---------|----------|----------------|----------|--------|---------|
| Item | Setting | | | | | | | |
| ▶ WAN Type | 3G/4G ▼ | | | | | | | |
| 3G/4G WAN Type Configuration | | | | | | | | |
| Item | Setting | | | | | | | |
| ▶ Preferred SIM Card | SIM-A First ▼ Failback : <input type="checkbox"/> Enable | | | | | | | |
| Connection with SIM-A Card | | | | | | | | |
| Item | Setting | | | | | | | |
| ▶ Network Type | Auto ▼ | | | | | | | |
| SIM-A APN Profile List Add Delete | | | | | | | | |
| ID | Profile Name | APN | Account | Password | Authentication | Priority | Enable | Actions |
| | | | | | | | | |
| SIM-A APN Profile Configuration | | | | | | | | |
| Item | Setting | | | | | | | |
| ▶ Profile Name | Profile-1 | | | | | | | |
| 3G/4G Connection Common Configuration | | | | | | | | |
| Item | Setting | | | | | | | |
| ▶ Connection Control | Auto-reconnect ▼ | | | | | | | |
| ▶ Time Schedule | (0) Always ▼ | | | | | | | |
| ▶ MTU | 0 (0 is Auto) | | | | | | | |
| ▶ NAT | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable | | | | | | | |

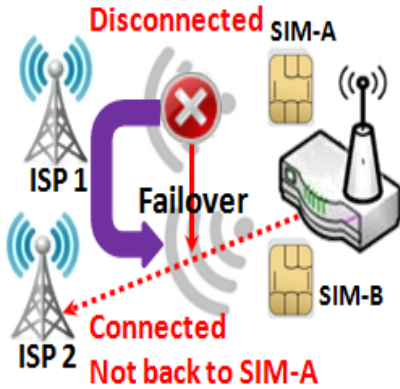
Preferred SIM Card – Dual SIM Fail Over

For 3G/4G embedded device, one embedded cellular module can create only one WAN interface. This device has featured by using dual SIM cards for one module with special fail-over mechanism. It is called Dual SIM Failover. This feature is useful for ISP switch over when location is changed. Within “Dual SIM Failover”, there are various usage scenarios, including "SIM-A First", "SIM-B First“ with “Failback” enabled or not, and “SIM-A Only and “SIM-B Only”.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

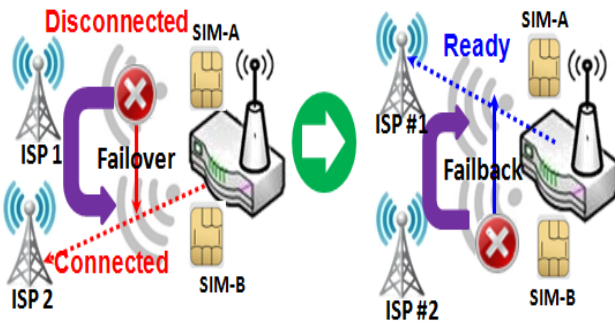
SIM-A/SIM-B only: When “SIM-A Only” or “SIM-B Only” is used, the specified SIM slot card is the only one to be used for negotiation parameters between gateway device and cellular ISP.

SIM-A / SIM-B first without enable Failback



By default, “SIM-A First” scenario is used to connect to cellular ISP for data transfer. In the case of “SIM-A First” or “SIM-B First” scenario, the gateway will try to connect to the Internet by using SIM-A or SIM-B card first. And when the connection is broken, the gateway will switch to use the other SIM card for an alternate automatically and **will not switch back** to use original SIM card except current SIM connection is also broken. That is, SIM-A and SIM-B are used iteratively, but either one will keep being used for data transfer when current connection is still alive.

SIM-A / SIM-B first with Failback enable



With Failback option enabled, “SIM-A First” scenario is used to connect when the connection is broken, gateway system will switch to use SIM-B. And when SIM-A connection is recovered, it will switch back to use original SIM-A card

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Configure 3G/4G WAN Setting

When **Edit** button is applied, **Internet Connection Configuration**, and **3G/4G WAN Configuration** screens will appear.

| Internet Connection Configuration (WAN - 1) | |
|---|---------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ WAN Type | 3G/4G ▼ |

| 3G/4G WAN Type Configuration | |
|------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Preferred SIM Card | SIM-A First ▼ Failback : <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Auto Flight Mode | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| 3G/4G Connection Configuration | | |
|--------------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| WAN Type | 1. A Must filled setting 2. 3G/4G is set by default. | From the dropdown box, select Internet connection method for 3G/4G WAN Connection. Only 3G/4G is available. |
| Preferred SIM Card | 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default SIM-A First is selected 3. Failback is unchecked by default | Choose which SIM card you want to use for the connection. When SIM-A First or SIM-B First is selected, it means the connection is built first by using SIM A/SIM B. And if the connection is failed, it will change to the other SIM card and try to dial again, until the connection is up. When SIM-A only or SIM-B only is selected, it will try to dial up only using the SIM card you selected. When Failback is checked, it means if the connection is dialed-up not using the main SIM you selected, it will failback to the main SIM and try to establish the connection periodically. Note_1: For the product with single SIM design, only SIM-A Only option is available. Note_2: Failback is available only when SIM-A First or SIM-B First is selected. |
| Auto Flight Mode | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the function. By default, if you disabled the Auto Flight Mode , the cellular module will always occupy a physical channel with cellular tower. It can get data connection instantly, and receive managing SMS all the time on required. If you enabled the Auto Flight Mode , the gateway will pop up a message " <i>Flight mode will cause cellular function to be malfunctioned when the data session is offline.</i> ", and it will make the cellular module into flight mode and disconnected with cellular tower physically. In addition, whenever the cellular module is going to be used for data connection to backup the failed primary connection, the cellular module will be active to connect with cellular tower and get the data connection for use, It takes few more seconds. Note: Keep it unchecked unless your cellular ISP asked the connected gateway to enable the Auto Flight Mode. |

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Configure SIM-A / SIM-B Card

Here you can set configurations for the cellular connection according to your situation or requirement.

| Connection with SIM-A Card | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Network Type | Auto ▾ |
| ▶ Dial-Up Profile | Manual-configuration ▾ |
| ▶ APN | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ IP Type | IPv4 ▾ |
| ▶ PIN Code | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Dial Number | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Account | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Password | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Authentication | Auto ▾ |
| ▶ IP Mode | Dynamic IP ▾ |
| ▶ Primary DNS | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Secondary DNS | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Roaming | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

Note_1: Configurations of SIM-B Card follows the same rule of Configurations of SIM-A Card, here we list SIM-A as the example.

Note_2: Both **Connection with SIM-A Card** and **Connection with SIM-B Card** will pop up only when the **SIM-A First** or **SIM-B First** is selected, otherwise it only pops out one of them.

| Connection with SIM-A/-B Card | | |
|-------------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Network Type | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default Auto is selected | <p>Select Auto to register a network automatically, regardless of the network type.</p> <p>Select 2G Only to register the 2G network only.</p> <p>Select 2G Prefer to register the 2G network first if it is available.</p> <p>Select 3G only to register the 3G network only.</p> <p>Select 3G Prefer to register the 3G network first if it is available.</p> <p>Select LTE only to register the LTE network only.</p> <p>Note: Options may be different due to the specification of the module.</p> |
| Dial-Up Profile | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default Manual-configuration is selected | <p>Specify the type of dial-up profile for your 3G/4G network. It can be Manual-configuration, APN Profile List, or Auto-detection.</p> <p>Select Manual-configuration to set APN (Access Point Name), Dial Number, Account, and Password to what your carrier provides.</p> <p>Select APN Profile List to set more than one profile to dial up in turn, until the connection is established. It will pop up a new filed, please go to Basic Network > WAN & Uplink > Internet Setup > SIM-A APN Profile List for</p> |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| | | <p>details.</p> <p>Select Auto-detection to automatically bring out all configurations needed while dialing-up, by comparing the IMSI of the SIM card to the record listed in the manufacturer's database.</p> <p>Note_1: You are highly recommended to select the Manual or APN Profile List to specify the network for your subscription. Your ISP always provides such network settings for the subscribers.</p> <p>Note_2: If you select Auto-detection, it is likely to connect to improper network, or failed to find a valid APN for your ISP.</p> |
| APN | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting 2. String format : any text | <p>Enter the APN you want to use to establish the connection.</p> <p>This is a must-filled setting if you selected Manual-configuration as dial-up profile scheme.</p> |
| IP Type | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default IPv4 is selected | <p>Specify the IP type of the network service provided by your 3G/4G network. It can be IPv4, IPv6, or IPv4/6.</p> |
| PIN code | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. An Optional setting 2. String format : interger | <p>Enter the PIN (Personal Identification Number) code if it needs to unlock your SIM card.</p> |
| Dial Number, Account, Password | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. An Optional setting 2. String format : any text | <p>Enter the optional Dial Number, Account, and Password settings if your ISP provided such settings to you.</p> <p>Note: These settings are only displayed when Manual-configuration is selected.</p> |
| Authentication | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default Auto is selected | <p>Select PAP (Password Authentication Protocol) and use such protocol to be authenticated with the carrier's server.</p> <p>Select CHAP (Challenge Handshake Authentication Protocol) and use such protocol to be authenticated with the carrier's server.</p> <p>When Auto is selected, it means it will authenticate with the server either PAP or CHAP.</p> |
| IP Mode | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default Dynamic IP is selected | <p>When Dynamic IP is selected, it means it will get all IP configurations from the carrier's server and set to the device directly.</p> <p>If you have specific application provided by the carrier, and want to set IP configurations on your own, you can switch to Static IP mode and fill in all parameters that required, such as IP address, subnet mask and gateway.</p> <p>Note: IP Subnet Mask is a must filled setting, and make sure you have the right configuration. Otherwise, the connection may get issues.</p> |
| Primary DNS | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. An Optional setting 2. String format : IP address (IPv4 type) | <p>Enter the IP address to change the primary DNS (Domain Name Server) setting. If it is not filled-in, the server address is given by the carrier while dialing-up.</p> |
| Secondary DNS | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. An Optional setting 2. String format : IP address (IPv4 type) | <p>Enter the IP address to change the secondary DNS (Domain Name Server) setting. If it is not filled-in, the server address is given by the carrier while dialing-up.</p> |
| Roaming | <p>The box is unchecked by default</p> | <p>Check the box to establish the connection even the registration status is roaming, not in home network.</p> <p>Note: It may cost additional charges if the connection is under roaming.</p> |

Create/Edit SIM-A / SIM-B APN Profile List

You can add a new APN profile for the connection, or modify the content of the APN profile you added. It is available only when you select **Dial-Up Profile** as **APN Profile List**.

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| SIM-A APN Profile List Add Delete | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|-----|---------|---------|----------|----------------|----------|--------|---------|
| ID | Profile Name | APN | IP Type | Account | Password | Authentication | Priority | Enable | Actions |

List all the APN profile you created, easily for you to check and modify. It is available only when you select **Dial-Up Profile** as **APN Profile List**.

When **Add** button is applied, an **APN Profile Configuration** screen will appear.

| SIM-A APN Profile Configuration | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Profile Name | <input type="text" value="Profile-1"/> |
| ▶ APN | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ IP Type | <input type="text" value="IPv4"/> ▼ |
| ▶ Account | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Password | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Authentication | <input type="text" value="Auto"/> ▼ |
| ▶ Priority | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Profile | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| SIM-A/-B APN Profile Configuration | | |
|------------------------------------|---|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Profile Name | 1. By default Profile-x is listed 2. String format : any text | Enter the profile name you want to describe for this profile. |
| APN | String format : any text | Enter the APN you want to use to establish the connection. |
| IP Type | 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default IPv4 is selected | Specify the IP type of the network service provided by your 3G/4G network. It can be IPv4 , IPv6 , or IPv4/6 . |
| Account | String format : any text | Enter the Account you want to use for the authentication. Value Range: 0 ~ 53 characters. |
| Password | String format : any text | Enter the Password you want to use for the authentication. |
| Authentication | 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default Auto is selected | Select the Authentication method for the 3G/4G connection. It can be Auto , PAP , CHAP , or None . |
| Priority | 1. A Must filled setting 2. String format : integer | Enter the value for the dialing-up order. The valid value is from 1 to 16. It will start to dial up with the profile that assigned with the smallest number. Value Range: 1 ~ 16. |
| Profile | The box is checked by default | Check the box to enable this profile. Uncheck the box to disable this profile in dialing-up action. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration. |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to restore what you just configured back to the previous setting. |
| Back | N/A | When the Back button is clicked, the screen will return to the previous page. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Setup 3G/4G Connection Common Configuration

Here you can change common configurations for 3G/4G WAN.

| 3G/4G Connection Common Configuration | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Connection Control | Auto-reconnect ▼ |
| ▶ Time Schedule | (0) Always ▼ |
| ▶ MTU Setup | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ IP Passthrough (Cellular Bridge) | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Fixed MAC : <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ NAT | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ IGMP | Disable ▼ |
| ▶ WAN IP Alias | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="10.0.0.1"/> |

| 3G/4G Connection Common Configuration | | |
|--|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Connection Control | By default Auto-reconnect is selected | <p>When Auto-reconnect is selected, it means it will try to keep the Internet connection on all the time whenever the physical link is connected.</p> <p>When Connect-on-demand is selected, it means the Internet connection will be established only when detecting data traffic.</p> <p>When Connect Manually is selected, it means you need to click the Connect button to dial up the connection manually. Please go to Status > Basic Network > WAN & Uplink tab for details.</p> <p>Note: If the WAN interface serves as the primary one for another WAN interface in Failover role(and vice versa), the Connection Control parameter will not be available on both WANs as the system must set it to "Auto-reconnect"</p> |
| Maximum Idle Time | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. An Optional setting 2. By default 600 seconds is filled-in | <p>Specify the maximum Idle time setting to disconnect the internet connection when the connection idle timed out.</p> <p>Value Range: 300 ~ 86400.</p> <p>Note: This field is available only when Connect-on-demand or Connect Manually is selected as the connection control scheme.</p> |
| Time Schedule | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default (0) Always is selected | <p>When (0) Always is selected, it means this WAN is under operation all the time. Once you have set other schedule rules, there will be other options to select. Please go to Object Definition > Scheduling for details.</p> |
| MTU Setup | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. An Optional setting 2. Uncheck by default | <p>Check the Enable box to enable the MTU (Maximum Transmission Unit) limit, and specify the MTU for the 3G/4G connection.</p> <p>MTU refers to Maximum Transmission Unit. It specifies the largest packet size permitted for Internet transmission.</p> <p>Value Range: 1200 ~ 1500.</p> |
| IP Pass-through (Cellular Bridge) | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The box is unchecked by default 2. String format for | <p>When Enable box is checked, it means the device will directly assign the WAN IP to the first connected local LAN client.</p> <p>However, when an optional Fixed MAC is filled-in a non-zero value, it</p> |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---------------------|---|---|
| | Fixed MAC: MAC address, e.g. 00:50:18:aa:bb:cc | means only the client with this MAC address can get the WAN IP address. Note: When the IP Pass-through is on, NAT and WAN IP Alias will be unavailable until the function is disabled again. |
| NAT | Check by default | Uncheck the box to disable NAT (Network Address Translation) function. |
| IGMP | By default Disable is selected | Select Auto to enable IGMP function. Check the Enable box to enable IGMP Proxy . |
| WAN IP Alias | 1. Unchecked by default 2. String format: IP address (IPv4 type) | Check the box to enable WAN IP Alias , and fill in the IP address you want to assign. |

Network Monitoring Configuration

| Item | Setting |
|------------------------------------|---|
| ▶ Network Monitoring Configuration | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Checking Method | DNS Query ▼ Query Interval <input type="text" value="5"/> (seconds) |
| ▶ Loading Check | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable Latency Threshold <input type="text" value="3000"/> (ms) Fail Threshold <input type="text" value="5"/> (Times) |
| ▶ Target1 | DNS1 ▼ |
| ▶ Target2 | None ▼ |

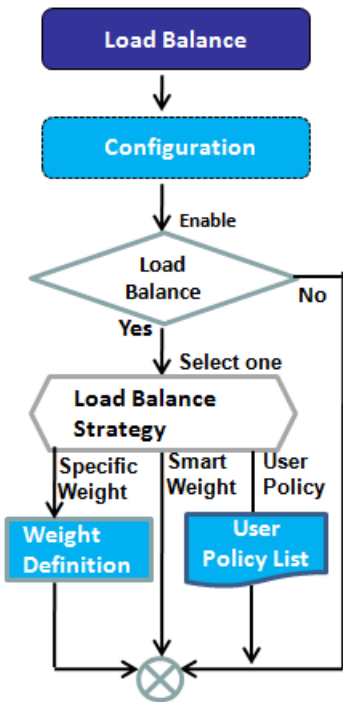
| Network Monitoring Configuration | | |
|---|---|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Network Monitoring Configuration | 1. An optional setting 2. Box is checked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the network monitoring function. |
| Checking Method | 1. An Optional setting 2. DNS Query is set by default | Choose either DNS Query or ICMP Checking to detect WAN link. With DNS Query , the system checks the connection by sending DNS Query packets to the destination specified in Target 1 and Target 2. With ICMP Checking , the system will check connection by sending ICMP request packets to the destination specified in Target 1 and Target 2. Query Interval defines the transmitting interval between two DNS Query or ICMP checking packets. |
| Loading Check | 1. An optional setting 2. Box is checked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the loading check function. Enable Loading Check allows the gateway to ignore unreturned DNS queries or ICMP requests when WAN bandwidth is fully occupied. This is to prevent false link-down status. Latency Threshold defines the tolerance threshold of responding time. Fail Threshold specifies the detected disconnection before the router recognize the WAN link down status. Enter a number of detecting disconnection times to be the threshold before disconnection is acknowledged. |
| Target 1 | 1. An Optional filled setting | Target1 specifies the first target of sending DNS query/ICMP request. DNS1: set the primary DNS to be the target. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-----------------|---|---|
| | 2. DNS1 is selected by default | <p>DNS2: set the secondary DNS to be the target.</p> <p>Gateway: set the Current gateway to be the target.</p> <p>Other Host: enter an IP address to be the target.</p> |
| Target 2 | <p>1. An Optional filled setting</p> <p>2. None is selected by default</p> | <p>Target1 specifies the second target of sending DNS query/ICMP request.</p> <p>None: no second target is required.</p> <p>DNS1: set the primary DNS to be the target.</p> <p>DNS2: set the secondary DNS to be the target.</p> <p>Gateway: set the Current gateway to be the target.</p> <p>Other Host: enter an IP address to be the target.</p> |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.1.3 Load Balance



| Configuration | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| Load Balance | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| Load Balance Strategy | By Specific Weight ▾ |
| | By Smart Weight |
| | By Specific Weight |
| | By User Policy |

| Weight Definition | | |
|-------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|
| WAN ID | Weight | Action |
| WAN - 1 | 86 % | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| WAN - 2 | 13 % | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

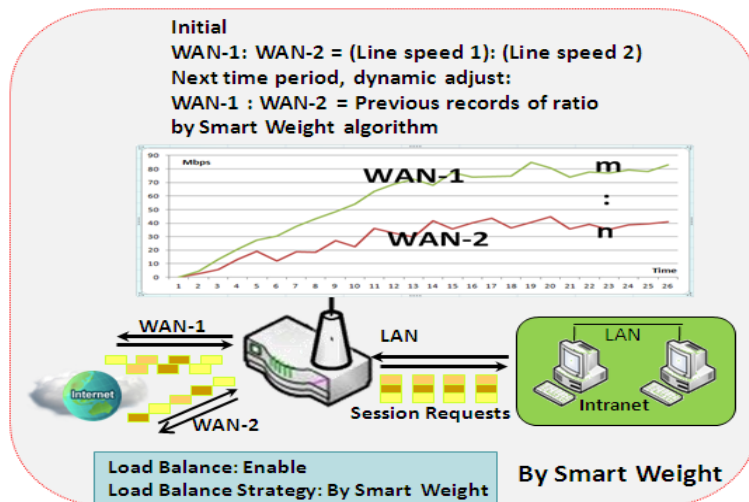
| User Policy List | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Source IP Address | Destination IP Address | Destination Port | WAN Interface | Enable | Actions |
| <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | |

| User Policy Configuration | |
|---------------------------|---------|
| Item | Setting |
| | |

When there are multiple WAN interfaces, and when the bandwidth of one WAN connection is not enough for the traffic loads from the Intranet to the Internet, the WAN load balance function can be considered to enlarge the total WAN bandwidth.

Load Balance Strategy

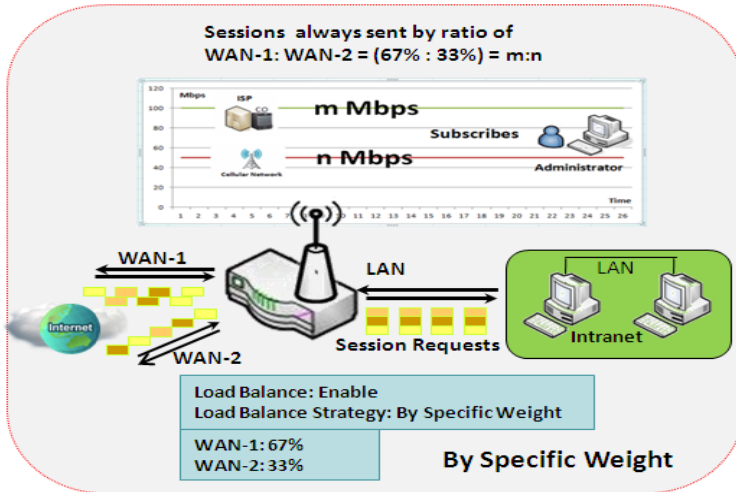
There are three optional strategies for load balance: **“By Smart Weight”**, **“By Specific Weight”**, and **“By User Policy”**. Administrator can select strategy according to application requirement and environment status. The strategies are explained as below.



By Smart Weight

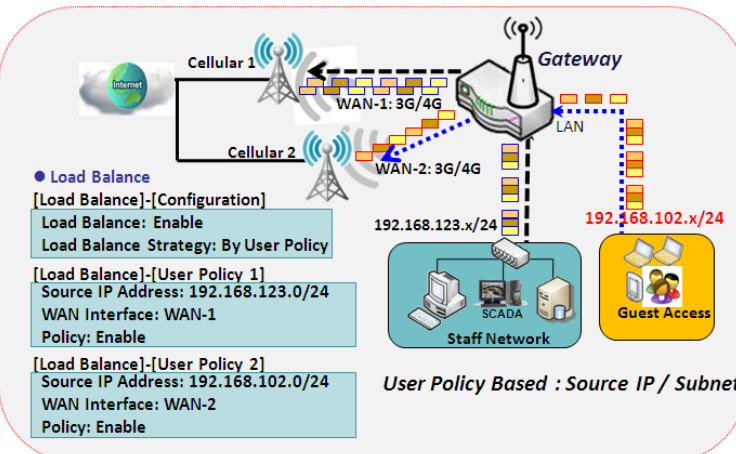
If based on "By Smart Weight" strategy, gateway will take the line speed settings of all WAN interfaces specified in "Physical Interface" configuration page as default ratio for data transfer. Based on the ratio of packet bytes via these WAN interfaces in past period (maybe 5 minutes), system decides how many sessions will be transferred via each WAN interface for next period. Administrator may take it as a fast approach to maximize the bandwidth utilization of multiple WAN interfaces in gateway.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE



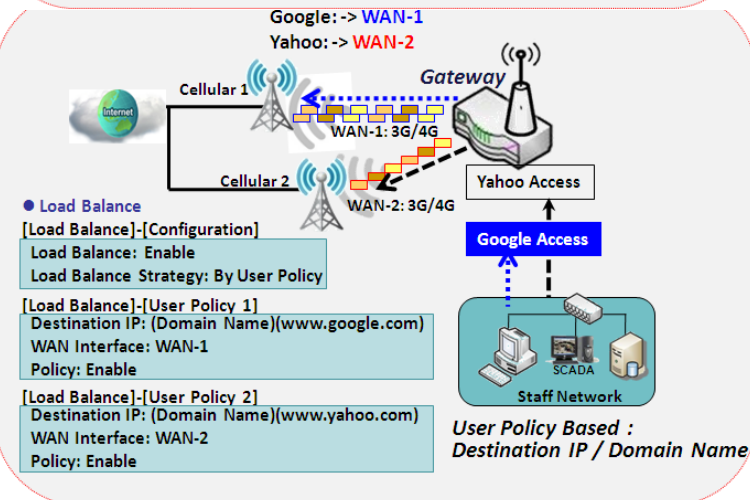
By Specific Weight

When you select "By Specific Weight", you need to set up ratio of WAN-1/WAN-2 to decide sessions sent ratio. Total ratio should be 100%. Ratio is usually defined based on practical WAN speed of environment. Gateway's traffic control process will operate routing adequately based on the dedicated weights ratio on all WAN interfaces.



By User Policy

If "By User Policy" load balance strategy is selected, it can allow you to mapping Source IP, Destination IP, or Destination Port to assigned WAN interface. This IP address is not only a single IP but also a subnet or IP range. Destination port can be a single port or port range. You can select one target for one mapping to setup IP address and leave others just left as "any"/ "All". Besides this, you can also set protocol as TCP, UDP or both.



Diagrams shown on left side are examples user policy. The first diagram illustrates example for mapping various source IP subnets to different WAN interface. All packets from different subnet will be routed to the assigned WAN interface. Administrator can manage and balance the loading among available WAN interfaces accordingly.

The second diagram illustrates another example for routing packets with designated destination IP or domain name to a certain WAN interface. If packets no belong to user policy rule, the gateway just routes those packets based on smart weight algorithm.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Load Balance Setting

Go to **Basic Network > WAN & Uplink > Load Balance** Tab.

The **Load Balance** function is used to manage balance bandwidth usage among multiple WAN connections. When you choose "By Smart Weight" strategy, system will operate load balance function automatically based on the embedded Smart Weight algorithm. However, when you choose "By Specific Weight" strategy, the further "Weight Definition" configuration window will let you define the ratio of transferred sessions between all WAN interfaces for data transfer. At last, when you choose "By User Policy" strategy, the further "User Policy List" shows all defined user policy entries, and the "User Policy Configuration" window will let you create and define one user policy for routing dedicated packet flow via one WAN interface.

Enable/Select Load Balance Strategy

| Configuration | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Load Balance | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Load Balance Strategy | By Smart Weight ▼ |

| Configuration | | |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Load Balance | Unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate Load Balance function. |
| Load Balance Strategy | 1. A Must filled setting 2. By Smart Weight is selected by default. | There are up to three load balance strategies. Select the preferred one. By Smart Weight: System will operate load balance function automatically based on the embedded Smart Weight algorithm. By Specific Weight: System will adjust the ratio of transferred sessions among all WANs based on the specified weights for each WAN. By User Policy: System will route traffics through available WAN interface based on user defined rules. Note: The number of available strategies depends on the model you purchased. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the configuration |
| Undo | NA | Click the Undo button to restore what you just configured back to the previous setting. |

When **By Specific Weight** is selected, user needs to adjust the percentage of WAN loading. System will give a value according to the bandwidth ratio of each WAN at first time and keep the value after clicking **Save** button.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Weight Definition | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| WAN ID | Weight | Action |
| WAN - 1 | <input type="text" value="86"/> % | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| WAN - 2 | <input type="text" value="13"/> % | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

| Weight Definition | | |
|-------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| WAN ID | NA | The Identifier for each available WAN interface.. |
| Weight | 1. A Must filled setting 2. Set with bandwidth ratio of each WAN by default. | Enter the weight ratio for each WAN interface. Initially, the bandwidth ratio of each WAN is set by default. Value Range: 1 ~ 99. Note: The sum of all weights can't be greater than 100%. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the configuration |
| Undo | NA | Click the Undo button to restore what you just configured back to the previous setting. |

When **By User Policy** is selected, a **User Policy List** screen will appear. With properly configured your policy rules, system will route traffics through available WAN interface based on user defined rules

Create User Policy

| User Policy List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Source IP Address | Destination IP Address | Destination Port | WAN Interface | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, **User Policy Configuration** screen will appear.

| User Policy Configuration | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Source IP Address | <input type="text" value="Any"/> |
| ▶ Destination IP Address | <input type="text" value="Any"/> |
| ▶ Destination Port | <input type="text" value="All"/> |
| ▶ Protocol | <input type="text" value="Both"/> |
| ▶ WAN Interface | <input type="text" value="WAN - 1"/> |
| ▶ Policy | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| User Policy Configuration | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Item | Value setting | Description |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---|
| Source IP Address | 1. A Must filled setting 2. Any is selected by default. | There are four options can be selected : Any: No specific Source IP is provided. The traffic may come from any source Subnet: Specify the Subnet for the traffics come from the subnet. Input format is : xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx/xx e.g. 192.168.123.0/24. IP Range: Specify the IP Range for the traffics come from the IPs Single IP: Specify a unique IP Address for the traffics come from the IP. Input format is : xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx e.g. 192.168.123.101. |
| Destination IP Address | 1. A Must filled setting 2. Any is selected by default. | There are five options can be selected : Any: No specific destination IP is provided. The traffic may come to any destination. Subnet: Specify the Subnet for the traffics come to the subnet. Input format is : xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx/xx e.g. 192.168.123.0/24. IP Range: Specify the IP Range for the traffics come to the IPs Single IP: Specify a unique IP Address for the traffics come to the IP. Input format is : xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx e.g. 192.168.123.101. Domain Name: Specify the domain name for the traffics come to the domain |
| Destination Port | 1. A Must filled setting 2. All is selected by default. | There are four options can be selected : All: No specific destination port is provided. Port Range: Specify the Destination Port Range for the traffics Single Port: Specify a unique destination Port for the traffics Well-known Applications: Select the service port of well-known application defined in dropdown list. |
| Protocol | 1. A Must filled setting 2. Both is selected by default. | There are three options can be selected. They are Both, TCP, and UDP. |
| WAN Interface | 1. A Must filled setting 2. WAN-1 is selected by default. | User can select the interface that traffic should go. Note that the WAN interface dropdown list will only show the available WAN interfaces. |
| Policy | Unchecked by default | Check the Enable checkbox to activate the policy rule. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the configuration |
| Undo | NA | Click the Undo button to restore what you just configured back to the previous setting. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

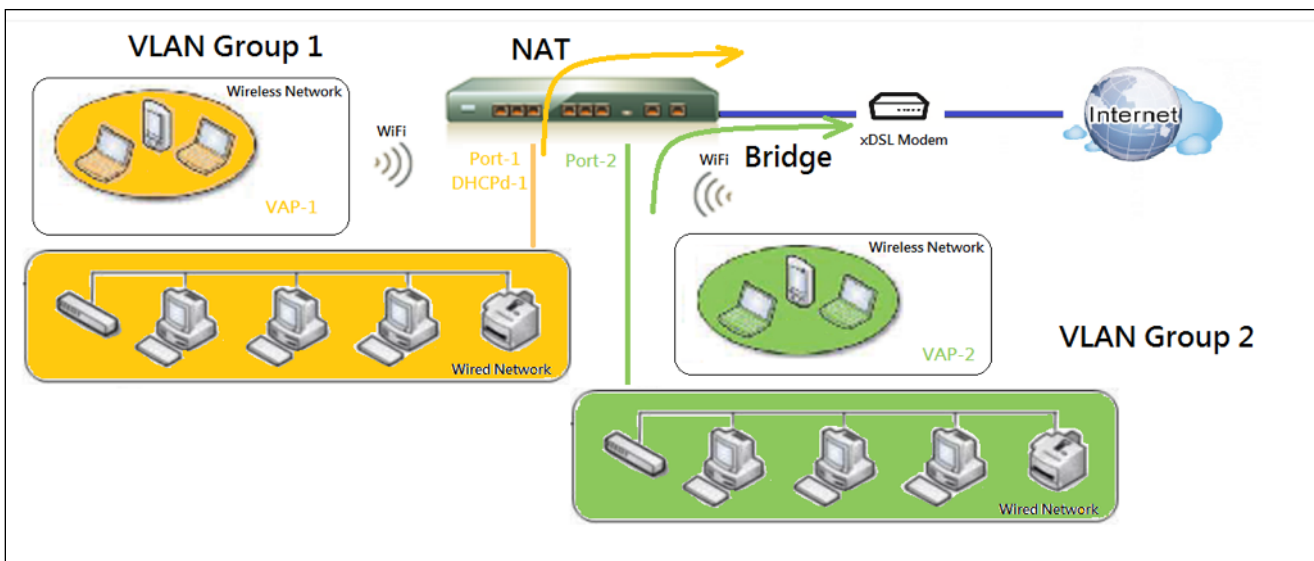
2.2.2 VLAN

VLAN (Virtual LAN) is a logical network under a certain switch or router device to group client hosts with a specific VLAN ID. This gateway supports both Port-based VLAN and Tag-based VLAN. These functions allow you to divide local network into different “virtual LANs”. It is common requirement for some application scenario. For example, there are various departments within SMB. All client hosts in the same department should own common access privilege and QoS property. You can assign departments either by port-based VLAN or tag-based VLAN as a group, and then configure it by your plan. In some cases, ISP may need router to support “VLAN tag” for certain kinds of services (e.g. IPTV). You can group all devices required this service as one tag-based VLAN.

If the gateway has only one physical Ethernet LAN port, only very limited configuration is available if you enable the Port-based VLAN.

➤ Port-based VLAN

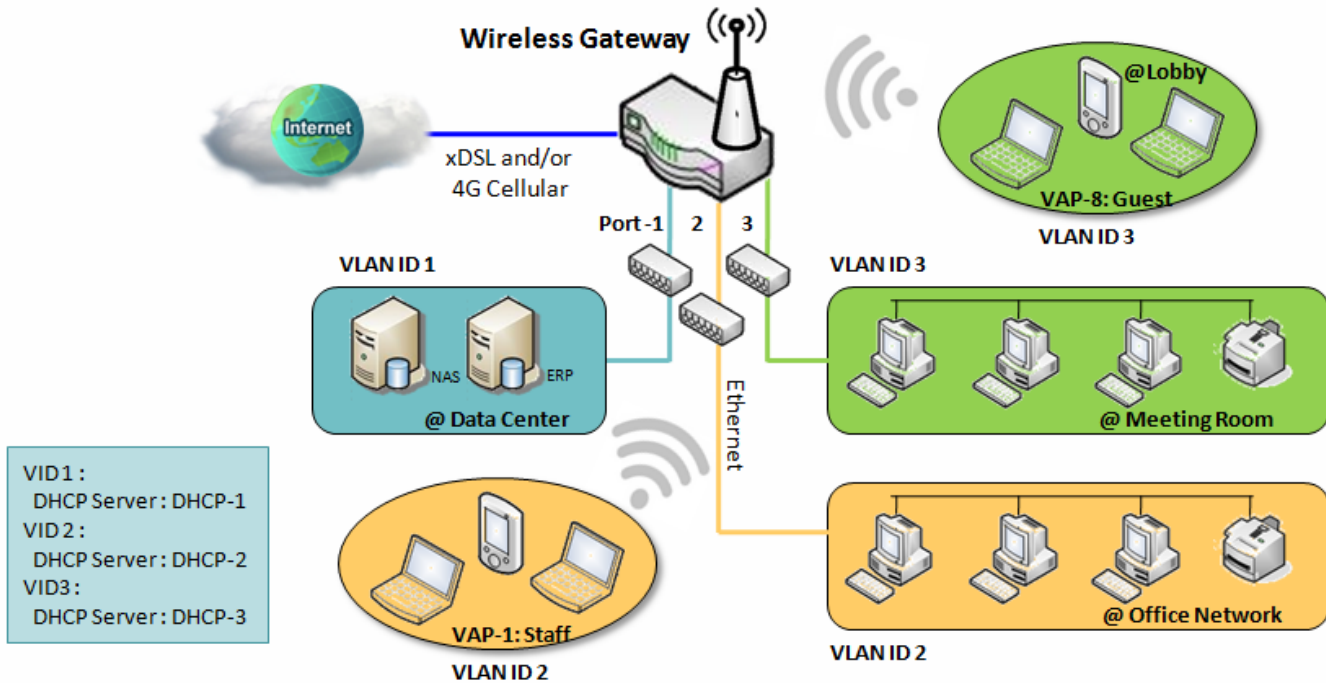
Port-based VLAN function can group Ethernet ports, Port-1 ~ Port-4, and WiFi Virtual Access Points, VAP-1 ~ VAP-8, together for differentiated services like Internet surfing, multimedia enjoyment, VoIP talking, and so on. Two operation modes, NAT and Bridge, can be applied to each VLAN group. One DHCP server can be allocated for a NAT VLAN group to let group host member get its IP address. Thus, each host can surf Internet via the NAT mechanism of business access gateway. In bridge mode, Intranet packet flow is delivered out WAN trunk port with VLAN tag to upper link for different services.



A port-based VLAN is a group of ports on an Ethernet or Virtual APs of Wired or Wireless Gateway that form a logical LAN segment. Following is an example.

For example, in a company, administrator schemes out 3 network segments, Lobby/Meeting Room, Office, and Data Center. In a Wireless Gateway, administrator can configure Lobby/Meeting Room segment with VLAN ID 3. The VLAN group includes Port-3 and VAP-8 (SSID: Guest) with NAT mode and DHCP-3 server equipped. He also configure Office segment with VLAN ID 2. The VLAN group includes Port-2 and VAP-1 (SSID: Staff) with NAT mode and DHCP-2 server equipped. At last, administrator also configure Data Center segment with VLAN ID 1. The VLAN group includes Port-1 with NAT mode to WAN interface as shown in following diagram.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE



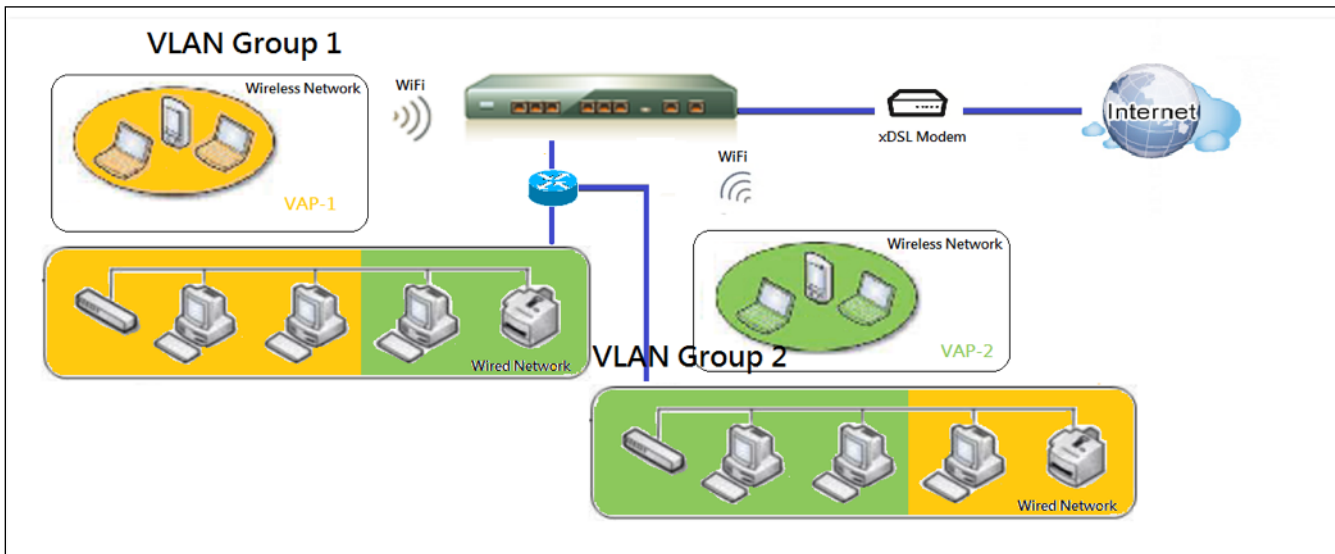
Above is the general case for 3 Ethernet LAN ports in the gateway. But if the device just has one Ethernet LAN port, there will be only one VLAN group for the device. Under such situation, it still supports both the NAT and Bridge mode for the Port-based VLAN configuration.

➤ Tag-based VLAN

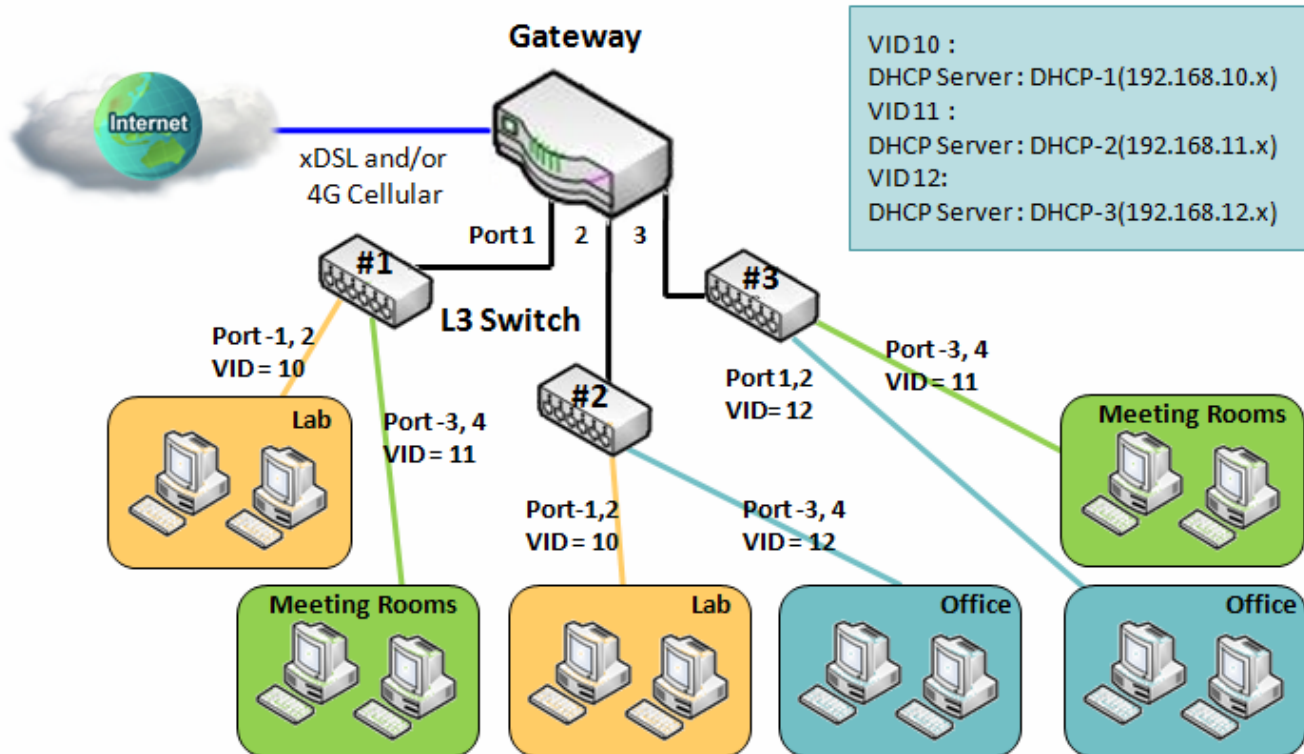
Tag-based VLAN function can group Ethernet ports, Port-1 ~ Port-4, and WiFi Virtual Access Points, VAP-1 ~ VAP-8, together with different VLAN tags for deploying subnets in Intranet. All packet flows can carry with different VLAN tags even at the same physical Ethernet port for Intranet. These flows can be directed to different destination because they have differentiated tags. The approach is very useful to group some hosts at different geographic location to be in the same workgroup.

Tag-based VLAN is also called a VLAN Trunk. The VLAN Trunk collects all packet flows with different VLAN IDs from Router device and delivers them in the Intranet. VLAN membership in a tagged VLAN is determined by VLAN ID information within the packet frames that are received on a port. Administrator can further use a VLAN switch to separate the VLAN trunk to different groups based on VLAN ID. Following is an example.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE



For example, in a company, administrator schemes out 3 network segments, Lab, Meeting Rooms, and Office. In a Security VPN Gateway, administrator can configure Office segment with VLAN ID 12. The VLAN group is equipped with DHCP-3 server to construct a 192.168.12.x subnet. He also configure Meeting Rooms segment with VLAN ID 11. The VLAN group is equipped with DHCP-2 server to construct a 192.168.11.x subnet for Intranet only. That is, any client host in VLAN 11 group can't access the Internet. At last, he configures Lab segment with VLAN ID 10. The VLAN group is equipped with DHCP-1 server to construct a 192.168.10.x subnet.



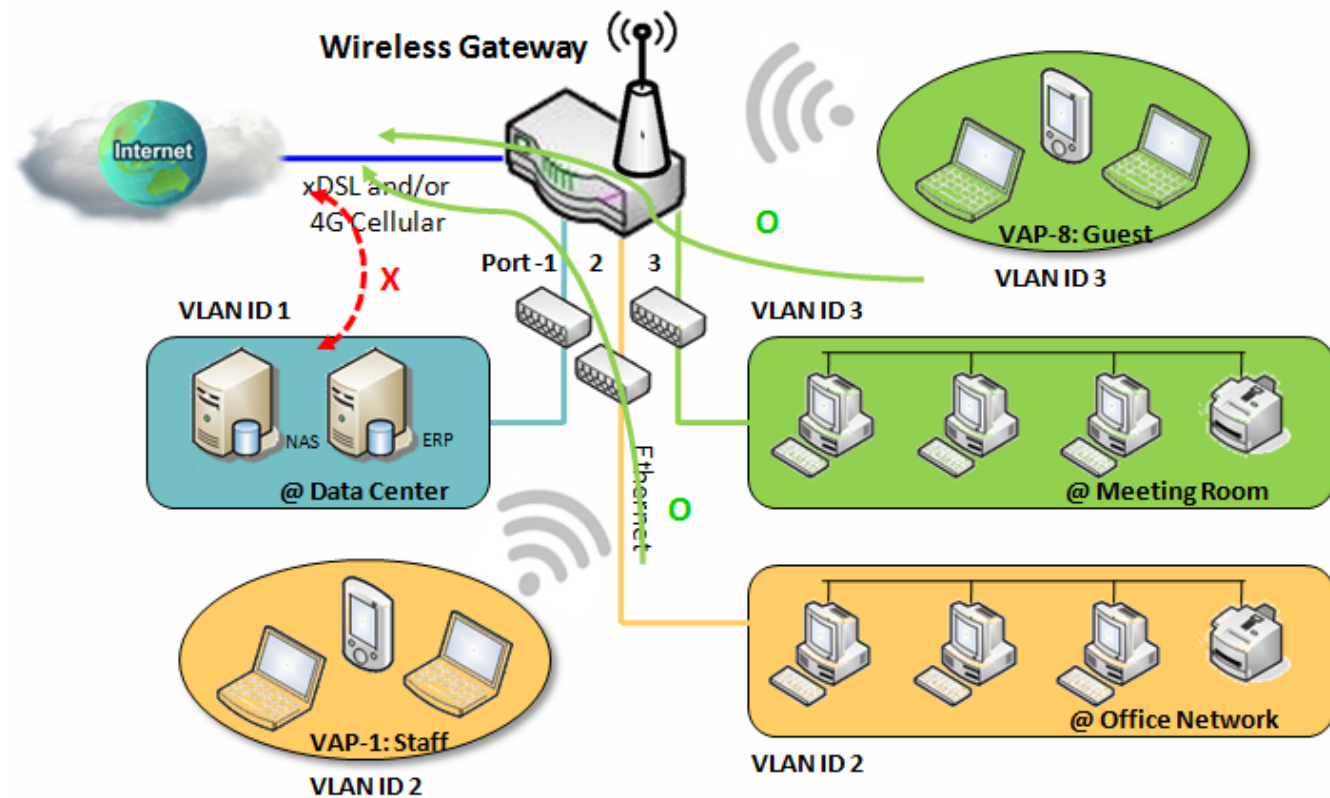
Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

➤ VLAN Groups Access Control

Administrator can specify the Internet access permission for all VLAN groups. He can also configure which VLAN groups are allowed to communicate with each other.

VLAN Group Internet Access

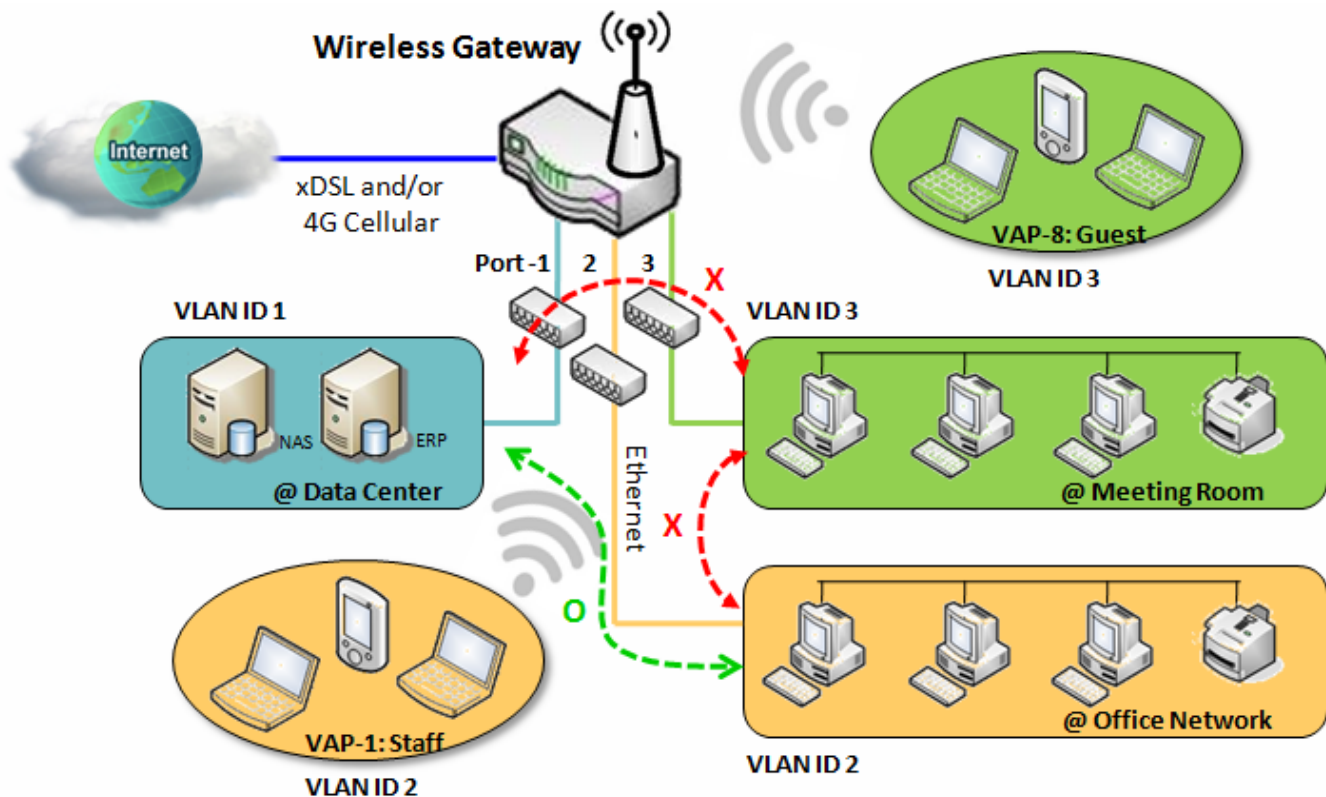
Administrator can specify members of one VLAN group to be able to access Internet or not. Following is an example that VLAN groups of VID is 2 and 3 can access Internet but the one with VID is 1 cannot access Internet. That is, visitors in meeting room and staffs in office network can access Internet. But the computers/servers in data center cannot access Internet since security consideration. Servers in data center only for trusted staffs or are accessed in secure tunnels.



Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Inter VLAN Group Routing:

In Port-based tagging, administrator can specify member hosts of one VLAN group to be able to communicate with the ones of another VLAN group or not. This is a communication pair, and one VLAN group can join many communication pairs. But communication pair doesn't have the transitive property. That is, A can communicate with B, and B can communicate with C, it doesn't imply that A can communicate with C. An example is shown at following diagram. VLAN groups of VID is 1 and 2 can access each other but the ones between VID 1 and VID 3 and between VID 2 and VID 3 can't.



Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE VLAN Setting

Go to **Basic Network > LAN & VLAN > VLAN Tab.**

The VLAN function allows you to divide local network into different virtual LANs. There are Port-based and Tag-based VLAN types. Select one that applies.

Configuration
[Help]

| Item | Setting |
|--------------|--------------|
| ▶ VLAN Types | Port-based ▼ |

| Configuration | | |
|------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| VLAN Type | Port-based is selected by default | Select the VLAN type that you want to adopt for organizing you local subnets. Port-based: Port-based VLAN allows you to add rule for each LAN port, and you can do advanced control with its VLAN ID. Tag-based: Tag-based VLAN allows you to add VLAN ID, and select member and DHCP Server for this VLAN ID. Go to Tag-based VLAN List table. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the configuration |

Port-based VLAN – Create/Edit VLAN Rules

The port-based VLAN allows you to custom each LAN port. There is a default rule shows the configuration of all LAN ports. Also, if your device has a DMZ port, you will see DMZ configuration, too. The maxima rule numbers is based on LAN port numbers.

Port-based VLAN List
Add
Delete

| Name | VLAN ID | VLAN Tagging | NAT / Bridge | Port Members | LAN IP Address | Subnet Mask | Joined WAN | WAN VID | Enable | Actions |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| DMZ | 4094 | X | NAT | DMZ Port | 192.168.6.254 | 255.255.255.0 | WAN - 1 | 0 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| LAN | Native VLAN | X | NAT | Detail | 192.168.123.254 | 255.255.255.0 | All WANs | 0 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Edit |

Apply Inter VLAN Group Routing

When **Add** button is applied, Port-based VLAN Configuration screen will appear, which is including 3 sections: **Port-based VLAN Configuration**, **IP Fixed Mapping Rule List**, and **Inter VLAN Group Routing** (enter through a button)

Port-based VLAN - Configuration

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Port-based VLAN Configuration | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Name | <input type="text" value="VLAN-1"/> |
| ▶ VLAN ID | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ VLAN Tagging | <input type="text" value="Disable"/> |
| ▶ NAT / Bridge | <input type="text" value="NAT"/> |
| ▶ Port Members | <input type="checkbox"/> PORT2 <input type="checkbox"/> PORT3 <input type="checkbox"/> PORT4 <input type="checkbox"/> VAP1 <input type="checkbox"/> VAP2 <input type="checkbox"/> VAP3 <input type="checkbox"/> VAP4 <input type="checkbox"/> VAP5 <input type="checkbox"/> VAP6 <input type="checkbox"/> VAP7 <input type="checkbox"/> VAP8 |
| ▶ WAN & WAN VID to Join | <input type="text" value="All WANs"/> <input type="text" value="None"/> |
| ▶ LAN IP Address | <input type="text" value="192.168.2.254"/> |
| ▶ Subnet Mask | <input type="text" value="255.255.255.0 (/24)"/> |
| ▶ DHCP Server/Relay | <input type="text" value="Server"/> |
| ▶ DHCP Server Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ IP Pool | Starting Address: <input type="text" value="192.168.2.100"/> Ending Address: <input type="text" value="192.168.2.200"/> |
| ▶ Lease Time | <input type="text" value="86400"/> seconds |
| ▶ Domain Name | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Primary DNS | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Secondary DNS | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Primary WINS | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Secondary WINS | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Gateway | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Enable | <input type="checkbox"/> |

| Port-based VLAN Configuration | | |
|----------------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Name | 1. A Must filled setting 2. String format: already have default texts | Define the Name of this rule. It has a default text and cannot be modified. |
| VLAN ID | A Must filled setting | Define the VLAN ID number, range is 1~4094. |
| VLAN Tagging | Disable is selected by default. | The rule is activated according to VLAN ID and Port Members configuration when Enable is selected. The rule is activated according Port Members configuration when Disable is selected. |
| NAT / Bridge | NAT is selected by default. | Select NAT mode or Bridge mode for the rule. |
| Port Members | These box is unchecked by default. | Select which LAN port(s) and VAP(s) that you want to add to the rule. Note: The available member list can be different for the purchased product. |
| WAN & WAN VID to Join | All WANs is selected by default. | Select which WAN or All WANs that allow accessing Internet. Note: If Bridge mode is selected, you need to select a WAN and enter a VID. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| LAN IP Address | A Must filled setting | Assign an IP Address for the DHCP Server that the rule used, this IP address is a gateway IP. |
| Subnet Mask | 255.255.255.0(/24) is selected by default. | Select a Subnet Mask for the DHCP Server. |
| DHCP Server /Relay | Server is selected by default. | Define the DHCP Server type. There are three types you can select: Server , Relay , and Disable . Relay : Select Relay to enable DHCP Relay function for the VLAN group, and you only need to fill the DHCP Server IP Address field. Server : Select Server to enable DHCP Server function for the VLAN group, and you need to specify the DHCP Server settings. Disable : Select Disable to disable the DHCP Server function for the VLAN group. |
| DHCP Server IP Address (for DHCP Relay only) | A Must filled setting | If you select Relay type of DHCP Server, assign a DHCP Server IP Address that the gateway will relay the DHCP requests to the assigned DHCP server. |
| DHCP Server Name | A Must filled setting | Define name of the DHCP Server for the specified VLAN group. |
| IP Pool | A Must filled setting | Define the IP Pool range. There are Starting Address and Ending Address fields. If a client requests an IP address from this DHCP Server, it will assign an IP address in the range of IP pool . |
| Lease Time | A Must filled setting | Define a period of time for an IP Address that the DHCP Server leases to a new device. By default, the lease time is 86400 seconds. |
| Domain Name | String format can be any text | The Domain Name of this DHCP Server. Value Range: 0 ~ 31 characters. |
| Primary DNS | IPv4 format | The Primary DNS of this DHCP Server. |
| Secondary DNS | IPv4 format | The Secondary DNS of this DHCP Server. |
| Primary WINS | IPv4 format | The Primary WINS of this DHCP Server. |
| Secondary WINS | IPv4 format | The Secondary WINS of this DHCP Server. |
| Gateway | IPv4 format | The Gateway of this DHCP Server. |
| Enable | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this rule. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the configuration |
| Undo | NA | Click the Undo button to restore what you just configured back to the previous setting. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Besides, you can add some IP rules in the **IP Fixed Mapping Rule List** if DHCP Server for the VLAN groups is required.

| IP Fixed Mapping Rule List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------|---------|
| MAC Address | IP Address | Enable | Actions |
| Mapping Rule Configuration | | | |
| Item | Setting | | |
| ▶ MAC Address | <input type="text"/> | | |
| ▶ IP Address | <input type="text"/> | | |
| ▶ Enable | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | | | |

When **Add** button is applied, **Mapping Rule Configuration** screen will appear.

| Mapping Rule Configuration | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| MAC Address | A Must filled setting | Define the MAC Address target that the DHCP Server wants to match. |
| IP Address | A Must filled setting | Define the IP Address that the DHCP Server will assign. If there is a request from the MAC Address filled in the above field, the DHCP Server will assign this IP Address to the client whose MAC Address matched the rule. |
| Enable | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this rule. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the configuration |

Note: ensure to always click on **Apply** button to apply the changes after the web browser refreshed taken you back to the VLAN page.

| Port-based VLAN List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Name | VLAN ID | VLAN Tagging | NAT / Bridge | Port Members | LAN IP Address | Subnet Mask | Joined WAN | WAN VID | Enable | Actions |
| DMZ | 4094 | X | NAT | DMZ Port | 192.168.6.254 | 255.255.255.0 | WAN - 1 | 0 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| LAN | Native VLAN | X | NAT | <input type="button" value="Detail"/> | 192.168.123.254 | 255.255.255.0 | All WANs | 0 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| VLAN-1 | 2 | X | NAT | <input type="button" value="Detail"/> | 192.168.2.254 | 255.255.255.0 | All WANs | 0 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Select |

Please Click Apply button to take effect.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Port-based VLAN – Inter VLAN Group Routing

Click **VLAN Group Routing** button, the **VLAN Group Internet Access Definition** and **Inter VLAN Group Routing** screen will appear.

| VLAN Group Internet Access Definition | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| VLAN IDs | Members | Internet Access(WAN) |
| 1 | Port : 2,3,4 ; VAP : 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 | Allow <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

| Inter VLAN Group Routing | | |
|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|
| VLAN IDs | Members | Action |
| | | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| | | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| | | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| | | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

When **Edit** button is applied, a screen similar to this will appear.

| VLAN Group Internet Access Definition | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|
| VLAN IDs | Members | Internet Access(WAN) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1, <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2 | Port : 2,3,4 ; VAP : 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 | Allow <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

| Inter VLAN Group Routing | | |
|--|---------|-------------------------------------|
| VLAN IDs | Members | Action |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1, <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

| Inter VLAN Group Routing | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| VALN Group Internet Access Definition | All boxes are checked by default. | By default, all boxes are checked means all VLAN ID members are allow to access WAN interface. If uncheck a certain VLAN ID box, it means the VLAN ID member can't access Internet anymore. Note: VLAN ID 1 is available always; it is the default VLAN ID of LAN rule. The other VLAN IDs are available only when they are enabled. |
| Inter VLAN Group Routing | The box is unchecked by default. | Click the expected VLAN IDs box to enable the Inter VLAN access function. By default, members in different VLAN IDs can't access each other. The gateway supports up to 4 rules for Inter VLAN Group Routing . For example, if ID_1 and ID_2 are checked, it means members in VLAN ID_1 can access members of VLAN ID_2, and vice versa. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Tag-based VLAN – Create/Edit VLAN Rules

The **Tag-based VLAN** allows you to customize each LAN port according to VLAN ID. There is a default rule shows the configuration of all LAN ports and all VAPs. Also, if your device has a DMZ port, you will see DMZ configuration, too. The router supports up to a maximum of 128 tag-based VLAN rule sets.

| Tag-based VLAN List | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|-------------|---|
| VLAN ID | Internet | Port | VAP | DHCP Server | Actions |
| Native VLAN | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8 | DHCP 1 | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="button" value="Select"/> |

When **Add** button is applied, **Tag-based VLAN Configuration** screen will appear.

| Tag-based VLAN Configuration | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ VLAN ID | <input type="text" value="0"/> |
| ▶ Internet Access | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Port | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| ▶ VAP | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 |
| ▶ DHCP Server | <input type="text" value="DHCP 1"/> |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | |

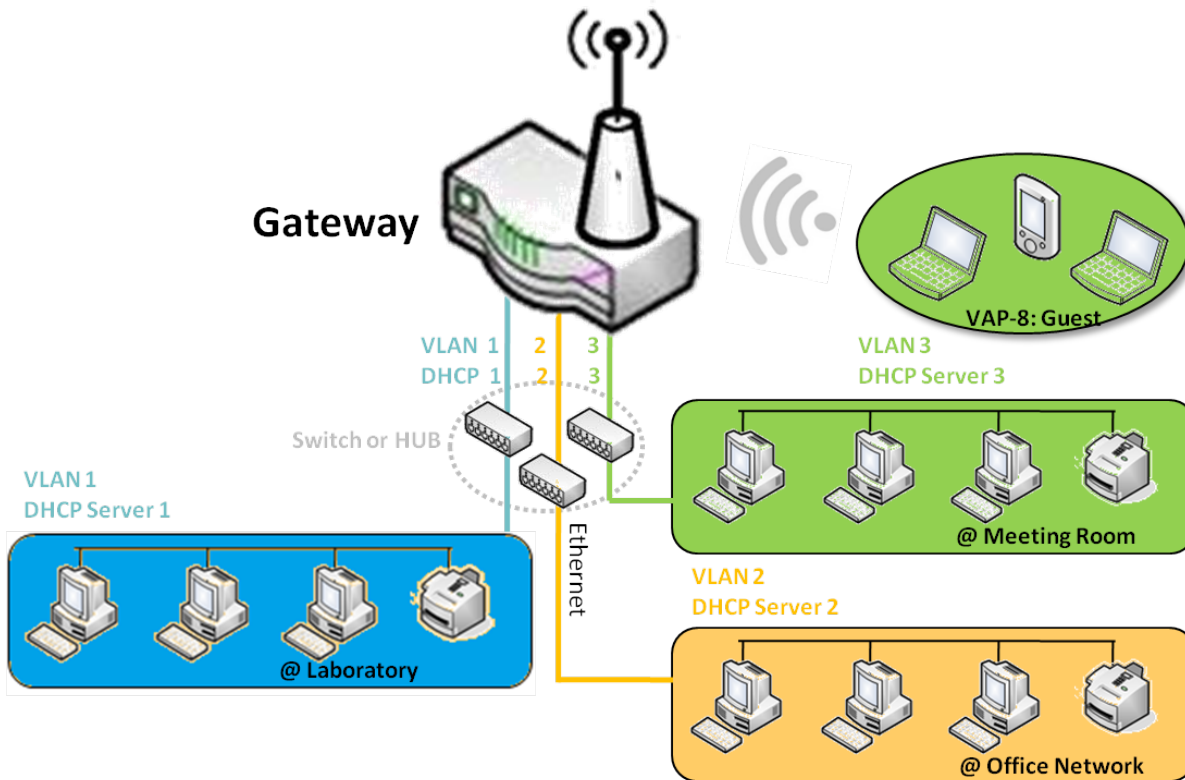
| Tag-based VLAN Configuration | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| VLAN ID | A Must filled setting | Define the VLAN ID number, range is 6~4094. |
| Internet Access | The box is checked by default. | Click Enable box to allow the members in the VLAN group access to internet. |
| Port | The box is unchecked by default. | Check the LAN port box(es) to join the VLAN group. |
| VAP | The box is unchecked by default. | Check the VAP box(es) to join the VLAN group. Note: Only the wireless gateway has the VAP list. |
| DHCP Server | DHCP 1 is selected by default. | Select a DHCP Server to these members of this VLAN group. To create or edit DHCP server for VLAN, refer to Basic Network > LAN & VLAN > DHCP Server . |
| Save | N/A | Click Save button to save the configuration Note: After clicking Save button, always click Apply button to apply the settings. |

2.2.3 DHCP Server

➤ DHCP Server

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

The gateway supports up to 4 DHCP servers to fulfill the DHCP requests from different VLAN groups (please refer to VLAN section for getting more usage details). And there is one default setting for whose LAN IP Address is the same one of gateway LAN interface, with its default Subnet Mask setting as “255.255.255.0”, and its default IP Pool ranges is from “.100” to “.200” as shown at the DHCP Server List page on gateway’s WEB UI.

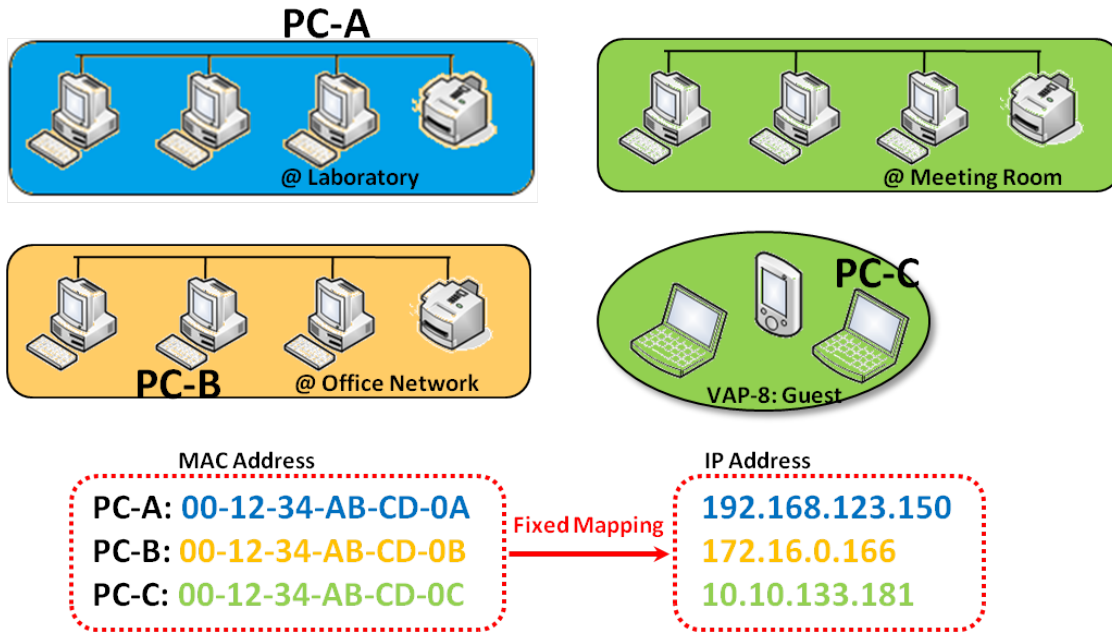


User can add more DHCP server configurations by clicking on the “Add” button behind “DHCP Server List”, or clicking on the “Edit” button at the end of each DHCP Server on list to edit its current settings. Besides, user can select a DHCP Server and delete it by clicking on the “Select” check-box and the “Delete” button.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

➤ Fixed Mapping

User can assign fixed IP address to map the specific client MAC address by select them then copy, when targets were already existed in the **DHCP Client List**, or to add some other Mapping Rules by manually in advance, once the target's MAC address was not ready to connect.



Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

DHCP Server Setting

Go to **Basic Network > LAN & VLAN > DHCP Server** Tab.

The DHCP Server setting allows user to create and customize DHCP Server policies to assign IP Addresses to the devices on the local area network (LAN).

Create / Edit DHCP Server Policy

The gateway allows you to custom your DHCP Server Policy. If multiple LAN ports are available, you can define one policy for each LAN (or VLAN group), and it supports up to a maximum of 4 policy sets.

| DHCP Server List | | | | | | | | | | | | [Help] | |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------|
| Add | | | | | | | | | | | | Delete | DHCP Client List |
| DHCP Server Name | LAN IP Address | Subnet Mask | IP Pool | Lease Time | Domain Name | Primary DNS | Secondary DNS | Primary WINS | Secondary WINS | Gateway | Enable | Actions | |
| DHCP 1 | 192.168.123.254 | 255.255.255.0 | 192.168.123.100-192.168.123.200 | 3600 | | 0.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="button" value="Fixed Mapping"/> | |

When **Add** button is applied, **DHCP Server Configuration** screen will appear.

| DHCP Server Configuration | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ DHCP Server Name | <input type="text" value="DHCP 2"/> |
| ▶ LAN IP Address | <input type="text" value="192.168.2.254"/> |
| ▶ Subnet Mask | <input type="text" value="255.0.0.0 (/8)"/> ▼ |
| ▶ IP Pool | Starting Address: <input type="text"/> Ending Address: <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Lease Time | <input type="text" value="86400"/> seconds |
| ▶ Domain Name | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Primary DNS | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Secondary DNS | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Primary WINS | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Secondary WINS | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Gateway | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Server | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| DHCP Server Configuration | | |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| DHCP Server Name | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must filled setting | Enter a DHCP Server name. Enter a name that is easy for you to understand. |
| LAN IP Address | 1. IPv4 format. 2. A Must filled setting | The LAN IP Address of this DHCP Server. |
| Subnet Mask | 255.0.0.0 (/8) is set by default | The Subnet Mask of this DHCP Server. |
| IP Pool | 1. IPv4 format. 2. A Must filled setting | The IP Pool of this DHCP Server. It composed of Starting Address entered in this field and Ending Address entered in this field. |
| Lease Time | 1. Numeric string format. 2. A Must filled setting | The Lease Time of this DHCP Server. Value Range: 300 ~ 604800 seconds. |
| Domain Name | String format can be any text | The Domain Name of this DHCP Server. |
| Primary DNS | IPv4 format | The Primary DNS of this DHCP Server. |
| Secondary DNS | IPv4 format | The Secondary DNS of this DHCP Server. |
| Primary WINS | IPv4 format | The Primary WINS of this DHCP Server. |
| Secondary WINS | IPv4 format | The Secondary WINS of this DHCP Server. |
| Gateway | IPv4 format | The Gateway of this DHCP Server. |
| Server | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this DHCP Server. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to restore what you just configured back to the previous setting. |
| Back | N/A | When the Back button is clicked the screen will return to the DHCP Server Configuration page. |

Create / Edit Mapping Rule List on DHCP Server

The gateway allows you to custom your Mapping Rule List on DHCP Server. It supports up to a maximum of 64 rule sets. When **Fix Mapping** button is applied, the **Mapping Rule List** screen will appear.

| Mapping Rule List Add Delete [Help] | | | |
|--|------------|--------|---------|
| MAC Address | IP Address | Enable | Actions |
| | | | |

When **Add** button is applied, **Mapping Rule Configuration** screen will appear.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Mapping Rule Configuration | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ MAC Address | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ IP Address | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Rule | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Mapping Rule Configuration | | |
|----------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| MAC Address | 1. MAC Address string format 2. A Must filled setting | The MAC Address of this mapping rule. |
| IP Address | 1. IPv4 format. 2. A Must filled setting | The IP Address of this mapping rule. |
| Rule | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this rule. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to restore what you just configured back to the previous setting. |
| Back | N/A | When the Back button is clicked the screen will return to the DHCP Server Configuration page. |

View / Copy DHCP Client List

When **DHCP Client List** button is applied, **DHCP Client List** screen will appear.

| DHCP Client List Copy to Fixed Mapping | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| LAN Interface | IP Address | Host Name | MAC Address | Remaining Lease Time | Actions |
| Ethernet | Dynamic /192.168.123.100 | James-P45V | 74:D0:2B:62:8D:42 | 00:49:07 | <input type="checkbox"/> Select |

When the DHCP Client is selected and **Copy to Fixed Mapping** button is applied. The IP and MAC address of DHCP Client will apply to the Mapping Rule List on specific DHCP Server automatically.

Enable / Disable DHCP Server Options

The **DHCP Server Options** setting allows user to set **DHCP OPTIONS 66, 72, or 114**. Click the **Enable** button to activate the DHCP option function, and the DHCP Server will add the expected options in its sending out DHCPOFFER DHCPACK packages.

| Option | Meaning | RFC |
|--------|------------------|--------------------------|
| 66 | TFTP server name | RFC 2132 |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 72 | Default World Wide Web Server | [RFC 2132] |
| 114 | URL | [RFC 3679] |

| Configuration | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ DHCP Server Options | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

Create / Edit DHCP Server Options

The gateway supports up to a maximum of 99 option settings.

| DHCP Server Option List Add Delete | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------------|---------------|------|-------|--------|---------|
| ID | Option Name | DHCP Server Select | Option Select | Type | Value | Enable | Actions |

When **Add/Edit** button is applied, **DHCP Server Option Configuration** screen will appear.

| DHCP Server Option Configuration Save Undo | |
|--|--|
| Item | Setting |
| Option Name | <input type="text" value="Option 1"/> |
| DHCP Server Select | <input type="text" value="DHCP 1"/> |
| Option Select | <input type="text" value="DHCP OPTION 66"/> |
| Type | <input type="text" value="Single IP Address"/> |
| Value | <input type="text"/> |
| Enable | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| DHCP Server Option Configuration | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------|-------------|
| Item | Value setting | Description | | |
| Option Name | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must filled setting. | Enter a DHCP Server Option name. Enter a name that is easy for you to understand. | | |
| DHCP Server Select | Dropdown list of all available DHCP servers. | Choose the DHCP server this option should apply to. | | |
| Option Select | 1. A Must filled setting. 2. Option 66 is selected by default. | Choose the specific option from the dropdown list. It can be Option 66, Option 72, Option 144, Option 42, Option 150, or Option 160. Option 42 for ntp server; Option 66 for tftp; Option 72 for www; Option 144 for url; | | |
| Type | Dropdown list of DHCP server option value's type | Each different options has different value types. 66 <table border="1" style="margin-left: 20px;"> <tr> <td>Single IP Address</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Single FQDN</td> </tr> </table> | Single IP Address | Single FQDN |
| Single IP Address | | | | |
| Single FQDN | | | | |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | 72 | IP Addresses List, separated by “,” | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----|--|-----|--------------------------|
| | 114 | Single URL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 42 | IP Addresses List, separated by “,” | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 150 | IP Addresses List, separated by “,” | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 160 | Single IP Address | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Single FQDN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value 1. IPv4 format 2. FQDN format 3. IP list 4. URL format 5. A Must filled setting | Should conform to Type : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Type</th> <th>Value</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>66</td> <td> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Single IP Address</td> <td>IPv4 format</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Single FQDN</td> <td>FQDN format</td> </tr> </table> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>72</td> <td>IP Addresses List, separated by “,” IPv4 format, separated by “,”</td> </tr> <tr> <td>114</td> <td>Single URL URL format</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | Type | Value | 66 | <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Single IP Address</td> <td>IPv4 format</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Single FQDN</td> <td>FQDN format</td> </tr> </table> | Single IP Address | IPv4 format | Single FQDN | FQDN format | 72 | IP Addresses List, separated by “,” IPv4 format, separated by “,” | 114 | Single URL URL format |
| | Type | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 66 | <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Single IP Address</td> <td>IPv4 format</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Single FQDN</td> <td>FQDN format</td> </tr> </table> | Single IP Address | IPv4 format | Single FQDN | FQDN format | | | | | | | | |
| | Single IP Address | IPv4 format | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Single FQDN | FQDN format | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 72 | IP Addresses List, separated by “,” IPv4 format, separated by “,” | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 114 | Single URL URL format | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Enable | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this setting. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the setting. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Undo | NA | When the Undo button is clicked the screen will return back with nothing changed. | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Create / Edit DHCP Relay

The gateway supports up to a maximum of 6 DHCP Relay configurations.

| DHCP Relay Configuration List Add Delete | | | | | | |
|--|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|--------|---------|
| ID | Agent Name | LAN interface | WAN interface | Server IP | Enable | Actions |

When **Add/Edit** button is applied, **DHCP Relay Configuration** screen will appear.

| DHCP Relay Configuration Save Undo | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| Agent Name | <input type="text"/> |
| LAN interface | LAN ▾ |
| WAN interface | WAN - 1 ▾ |
| Server IP | <input type="text"/> |
| Enable | <input type="checkbox"/> |

| DHCP Relay Configuration | | |
|--------------------------|---|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Agent Name | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must filled setting. | Enter a DHCP Relay name. Enter a name that is easy for you to understand. Value Range: 1~64 characters. |
| LAN Interface | 1. A Must filled setting. | Choose a LAN Interface for the dropdown list to apply with the DHCP Relay |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|----------------------|--|--|
| | 2. LAN is selected by default. | function. |
| WAN Interface | 1. A Must filled setting. 2. WAN-1 is selected by default. | Choose a WAN Interface for the dropdown list to apply with the DHCP Relay function. It can be the available WAN interface(s), and L2TP connection. |
| Server IP | 1. A Must filled setting. 2. null by default. | Assign a DHCP Server IP Address that the gateway will relay the DHCP requests to the assigned DHCP server via specified WAN interface. |
| Enable | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this setting. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the setting. |
| Undo | NA | When the Undo button is clicked the screen will return back with nothing changed. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.2.4 Power over Ethernet

| Power Configuration | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| Item | | Setting | | | | | |
| ▶ PoE Power Budget | | 120Watts ▼ | | | | | |
| PoE Port Definition | | | | | | | |
| Port Number | Power Limit | Low Priority PD Knockoff | PD Ping Check | PD No-response Action | PD Power Overload | Time Schedule | Actions |
| Port-1 | Auto | Highest | Disable | No Action | No Action | Always | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| Port-2 | Auto | Highest | Disable | No Action | No Action | Always | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| Port-3 | Auto | Highest | Disable | No Action | No Action | Always | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| Port-4 | Auto | Highest | Disable | No Action | No Action | Always | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

Power over Ethernet (PoE) describes any of several standardized or ad-hoc systems which pass electric power along with data on twisted pair Ethernet cabling. This allows a single cable to provide both data connection and electric power to devices such as wireless access points, IP cameras, and VoIP phones.

This PoE cellular gateway integrated four-port PoE switch function, and plays as Power Sourcing Equipment (PSE) role that provides power on the Ethernet cable. The PoE design is compliant to IEEE802.3af/at standard, The PSE can auto-detect the type of connected PD (Powered Device) and provide adequate power to it. The maximum allowed continuous output power per cable is 15.4W for IEEE 802.3af PD device, and 30W for IEEE802.3at PD device.

However, to make the PoE cellular gateway provide required power through the Ethernet cables, you have to prepare required PoE power supply and connect it to the PoE cellular gateway properly, as stated in **Section 1.6 Hardware Installation / Connecting Power**. The PSE power sourcing capability is up to 120W. If you intend to connect four 802.3at PD devices to the PoE cellular gateway, you have to make sure your PoE power supply can provide enough power, more than 120W (e.g., power supply with rated capability 180W) to the gateway.

In addition to provide required power to connected PDs, this PoE cellular gateway also provides simple management function to control the power budgets and connected PDs. The PoE port management function includes PoE port control, PD failure check and Power Off/On by schedule.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Power over Ethernet Setting

Go to **Basic Network > LAN & VLAN > Power over Ethernet** Tab.

The Power over Ethernet setting allows administrator to control PoE related function, such as Power Budget, Port Power Limit, etc...

Define Power Budget

| Power Configuration | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Item | Setting |
| PoE Power Budget | 120Watts ▾ |

| Power Configuration | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| PoE Power Budget | 120Watts by default | Specify the PoE Power Budget. It can be 120Watts , 60Watts , or Manual . If you select Manual , you have to enter the power budget. With specified power budget, the PoE gateway can monitor whether the connected PD devices caused power overflow, and force the connected PD with lowest priority to be off line to prevent power overflow situation. <i>Value Range: 4 ~ 120 Watts.</i> |

Edit PoE Port Definition

Click the Edit button to edit the settings for each PoE port.

| PoE Port Definition | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| Port Number | Power Limit | Low Priority PD Knockoff | PD Ping Check | PD No-response Action | PD Power Overload | Time Schedule | Actions |
| Port-1 | Auto | Highest | Disable | No Action | No Action | Always | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| Port-2 | Auto | Highest | Disable | No Action | No Action | Always | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| Port-3 | Auto | Highest | Disable | No Action | No Action | Always | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| Port-4 | Auto | Highest | Disable | No Action | No Action | Always | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

| PoE Port Definition | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Power Limit | Auto by default | Specify the Power Limit for the PoE port. It can be Auto , 802.3af (4W) , 802.3af (7W) , 802.3af(15.4W) , 802.3at(30W) , or Manual . If you select Manual , you have to enter the power limit. <i>Value Range: 1 ~ 30 Watts.</i> |

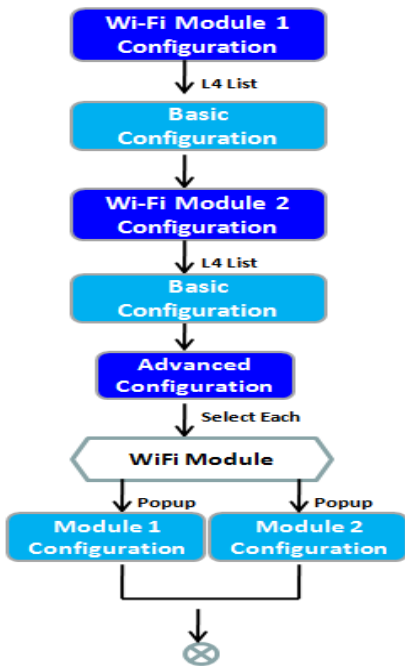
Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Low Priority PD Knockoff | Highest by default | Specify the Port Priority. It can be Highest, High, or Low . Whenever there is a shortage of total power budget, the port with lowest priority will be disabled automatically to provide required power to the ports with higher priority. If there are more than one ports with the same lowest priority, the port number decide it, Port 1 > Port 2 > Port 3 > Port 4, it means Port 4 has the lowest priority on such case.. |
| PD Ping Check | The box is unchecked (Disable) by default | Check the Enable box to activate PD Ping Check function. In addition to enable the function, you have to specify a timeout value for timeout check. Value Range: 10 ~ 300 seconds. |
| PD No-response Action | No Action by default | Specify the the action to take when the PD doesn't reply the Ping check activity. (PD No-response). It could be No Action or Power off/on . Select Power off/on to restart the PD device, if required. |
| PD Power Overload | No Action by default | Specify the the action to take when the PD Power overflow occurs for a certain port. It can be No Action or Power Long Time Off/On . If the Power overload occurs (PD consumes more power than the value specified in the Power Limit setting), the PSE function for the PoE port will be disabled for 30 minutes. That is, PD device will be powered OFF for a long time, and then after 30minutes, it will be powered ON again. If you encountered such situation, please check if the Power Limit setting is properly, or the PD device always consumes too much power. |
| Time Schedule | (0)Always by default | Apply Time Schedule to control the power ON/OFF schedule of the connected PD, otherwise leave it as (0) Always . If the dropdown list is empty, ensure Time Schedule is pre-configured. Refer to Object Definition > Scheduling > Configuration tab. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration. |

Note: If the sum of Power Limits for all ports is greater than the specified Power Budget, the port with lowest priority will be disabled to make the PSE work normally.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.3 WiFi



| Basic Configuration [Help] | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Operation Band | 2.4G Single Band ▼ |

| 2.4G WiFi Configuration | |
|-------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ WiFi Module | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Channel | Auto ▼ <input checked="" type="radio"/> By AP Numbers <input type="radio"/> By Less Interference |
| ▶ WiFi System | 802.11b/g/n Mixed ▼ |
| ▶ WiFi Operation Mode | AP Router Mode ▼ |
| ▶ Green AP | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ VAP Isolation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Time Schedule | (0) Always ▼ |

| 2.4G VAP List Add Delete | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|------|----------------|------------|---------------|----------------|--------|---------|
| ID | VAP | SSID | Authentication | Encryption | STA Isolation | Broadcast SSID | Enable | Actions |
| | | | | | | | | |

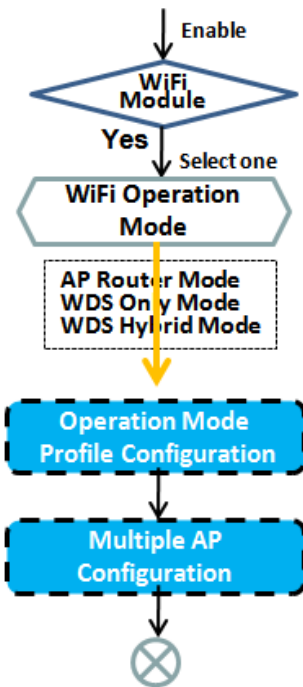
The gateway provides WiFi interface for mobile devices or BYOD devices to connect for Internet/Intranet accessing. WiFi function is usually modularized design in a gateway, and there can be single or dual modules within a gateway. The WiFi system in the gateway complies with IEEE 802.11n/11g/11b standard in 2.4GHz or 5GHz 802.11ac single band. There are several wireless operation modes provided by this device. They are: “**AP Router Mode**”, “**WDS Only Mode**”, and “**WDS Hybrid Mode**”. You can choose the expected mode from the wireless operation mode list.

There are some sub-sections for you to configure the WiFi function, including “Basic Configuration” and “Advanced Configuration”. In Basic Configuration section, you have to finish almost all the settings for using the WiFi function. And the Advanced Configuration section provides more parameters for advanced user to fine tune the connectivity performance for the WiFi function.

Note: M2M-4GPOE-S2 only support 5G WiFi

2.3.1 WiFi Configuration

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE



| 2.4G WiFi Configuration | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| WiFi Module | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| Channel | Auto <input type="radio"/> By AP Numbers <input type="radio"/> By Less Interference |
| WiFi System | 802.11b/g/n Mixed |
| WiFi Operation Mode | AP Router Mode |
| Green AP | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| VAP Isolation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| Time Schedule | (0) Always |

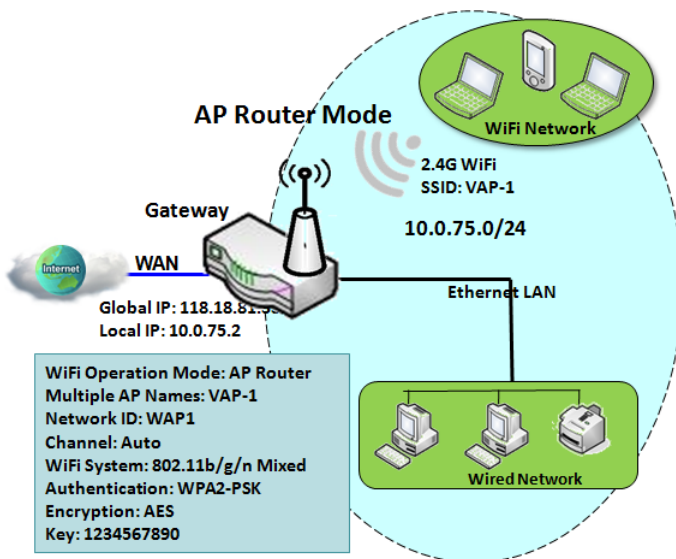
| 2.4G VAP List | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| ID | VAP | SSID | Authentication | Encryption | STA Isolation | Broadcast SSID | Enable | Actions |
| 1 | VAP 1 | Staff_2.4G | WPA2-PSK | AES | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Edit Select |

| VAP Configuration | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| VAP | VAP1 |
| SSID | Staff_2.4G |
| Max. STA | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| Authentication | WPA2-PSK |
| Encryption | AES |
| Preshared Key | 8gHC2p0hwZ11d |
| STA Isolation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Broadcast SSID | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Enable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

Due to optional module(s) and frequency band, you need to setup module one by one. For each module, you need to specify the operation mode, and then setup the virtual APs for wireless access.

Hereunder are the scenarios for each wireless operation mode, you can get how it works, and what is the difference among them. To connect your wireless devices with the wireless gateway, make sure your application scenario for WiFi network and choose the most adequate operation mode.

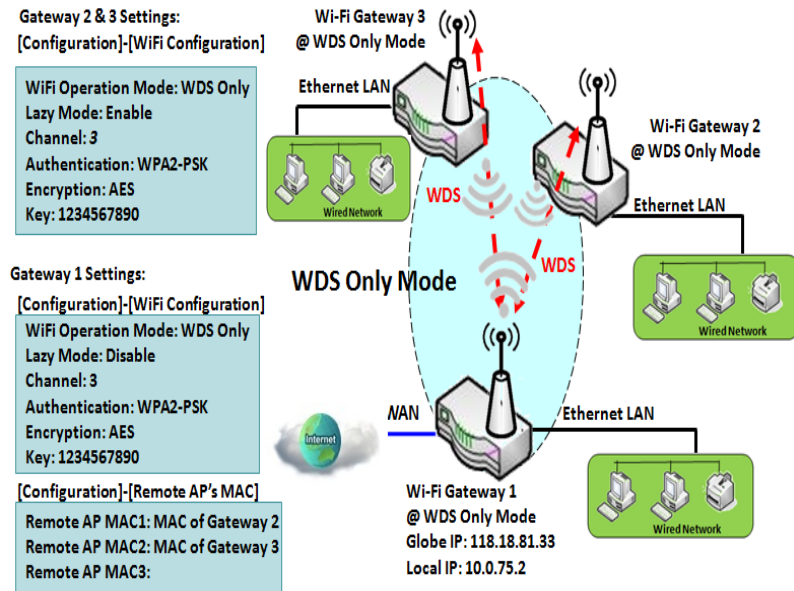
AP Router Mode



This mode allows you to get your wired and wireless devices connected to form the Intranet of the wireless gateway, and the Intranet will link to the Internet with NAT mechanism of the gateway. So, this gateway is working as a WiFi AP, but also a WiFi hotspot for Internet accessing service. It means local WiFi clients can associate to it, and go to Internet. With its NAT mechanism, all of wireless clients don't need to get public IP addresses from ISP.

WDS Only Mode

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

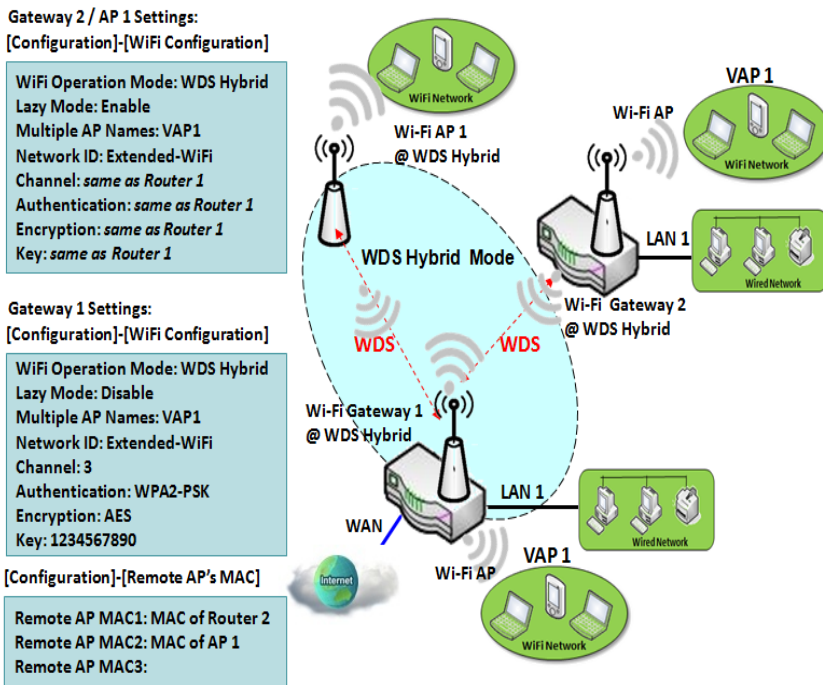


WDS (Wireless Distributed System) Only mode drives a WiFi gateway to be a bridge for its wired Intranet and a repeater to extend distance. You can use multiple WiFi gateways as a WiFi repeater chain with all gateways setup as "WDS Only" mode. All gateways can communicate with each other through WiFi. All wired client hosts within each gateway can also communicate each other in the scenario. Only one gateway within repeater chain can be DHCP server to provide IP for all wired client hosts of every gateway which being disabled DHCP server. This gateway can be NAT router to provide internet access

The diagram illustrates that there are two wireless gateways 2, 3 running at "WDS Only"

mode. They both use channel 3 to link to local Gateway 1 through WDS. Both gateways connected by WDS need to setup the remote AP MAC for each other. All client hosts under gateway 2, 3 can request IP address from the DHCP server at gateway 1. Besides, wireless Gateway 1 also execute the NAT mechanism for all client hosts Internet accessing.

WDS Hybrid Mode



WDS hybrid mode includes both WDS and AP Router mode. WDS Hybrid mode can act as an access point for its WiFi Intranet and a WiFi bridge for its wired and WiFi Intranets at the same time. Users can thus use the features to build up a large wireless network in a large space like airports, hotels or campus.

The diagram illustrates Gateway 1, Gateway 2 and AP 1 connected by WDS. Each gateway has access point function for WiFi client access. Gateway 1 has DHCP server to assign IP to each client hosts. All gateways and AP are under WDS hybrid mode. To setup WDS hybrid mode, it need to fill all configuration items similar to that of AP-router and WDS modes.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

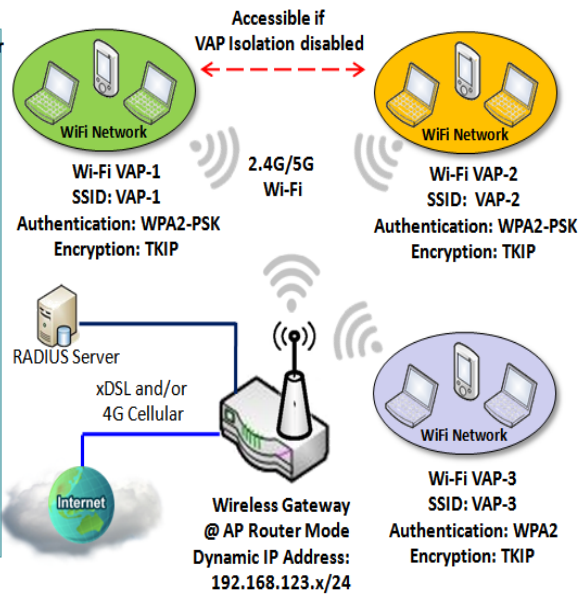
Multiple VAPs

Gateway Settings:

WiFi Operation Mode: AP Router
VAP1
 SSID: VAP-1
 Authentication: WPA2-PSK
 Encryption: TKIP
 Key: 1234567890

VAP2
 SSID: VAP-2
 Authentication: WPA2-PSK
 Encryption: TKIP
 Key: 1234567890

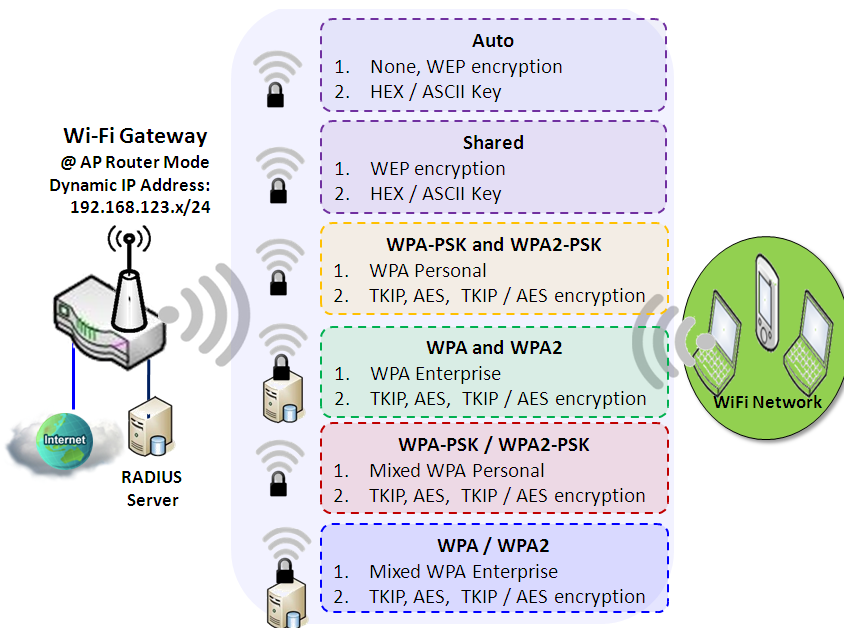
VAP3
 SSID: VAP-3
 Authentication: WPA2
 Encryption: TKIP
 RADIUS Server IP: 192.168.168.
 RADIUS Server Port: 1812
 RADIUS Shared Key



VAP (Virtual Access Point) is function which can partition wireless network into multiple broadcast domains. It can simulate multiple APs in one physical AP. This wireless gateway supports up to 8 VAPs. For each VAP, you need to setup SSID, authentication and encryption to control Wi-Fi client access.

Besides, there is a VAP isolation option to manage the access among VAPs. You can allow or blocks communication for the wireless clients connected to different VAPs. As shown in the diagram, the clients in VAP-1 and VAP-2 can communicate to each other when VAP Isolation is disabled.

Wi-Fi Security – Authentication & Encryption



Wi-Fi security provides complete authentication and encryption mechanisms to enhance the data security while your data is transferred wirelessly over the air. The wireless gateway supports Shared, WPA-PSK / WPA2-PSK and WPA / WPA2 authentication. You can select one authentication scheme to validate the wireless clients while they are connecting to the AP. As to the data encryption, the gateway supports WEP, TKIP and AES. The selected encryption algorithm will be applied to the data while the wireless connection is established.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

WiFi Configuration Setting

The WiFi configuration allows user to configure 2.4GHz or 5GHz WiFi settings.

Go to **Basic Network > WiFi > WiFi Module One** Tab. If the gateway is equipped with two WiFi modules, there will be another **WiFi Module Two**. You can do the similar configurations on both WiFi modules.

Basic Configuration

| Basic Configuration [Help] | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Operation Band | 2.4G Single Band ▾ |

| Basic Configuration | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Operation Band | A Must filled setting | Specify the intended operation band for the WiFi module. Basically, this setting is fixed and cannot be changed once the module is integrated into the product. However, there is some module with selectable band for user to choose according to his network environment. Under such situation, you can specify which operation band is suitable for the application. |

Configure WiFi Setting

| 2.4G WiFi Configuration | |
|-------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ WiFi Module | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Channel | Auto ▾ <input checked="" type="radio"/> By AP Numbers <input type="radio"/> By Less Interference |
| ▶ WiFi System | 802.11b/g/n Mixed ▾ |
| ▶ WiFi Operation Mode | AP Router Mode ▾ |

| Configuring Wi-Fi Settings | | |
|----------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| WiFi Module | The box is checked by default | Check the Enable box to activate Wi-Fi function. |
| Channel | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> A Must filled setting. Auto is selected be default. | Select a radio channel for the VAP. Each channel is corresponding to different radio band. The permissible channels depend on the Regulatory Domain . There are two available options when Auto is selected: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● By AP Numbers The channel will be selected according to AP numbers (The less, the better). ● By Less Interference The channel will be selected according to interference. (The lower, the better). |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| WiFi System | A Must filled setting | Specify the preferred WiFi System. The dropdown list of WiFi system is based on IEEE 802.11 standard. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● 2.4G WiFi can select b, g and n only or mixed with each other. ● 5G WiFi can select a, n and ac only or mixed with each other. |
| WiFi Operation Mode | | Specify the WiFi Operation Mode according to your application. Go to the following table for AP Router Mode , WDS Only Mode , and WDS Hybrid Mode settings. Note: The available operation modes depend on the product specification. |

In the following, the specific configuration description for each WiFi operation mode is given.

AP Router Mode & VAPs Configuration

For the AP Router mode, the device not only supports **stations connection** but also the **router function**. The **WAN** port and the **NAT** function are **enabled**.

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| ▶ WiFi Operation Mode | AP Router Mode ▼ |
| ▶ Green AP | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ VAP Isolation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Time Schedule | (0) Always ▼ |

| AP Router Mode | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Green AP | The box is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate Green AP function. |
| VAP Isolation | The box is checked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate this function. By default, the box is checked; it means that stations which associated to different VAPs cannot communicate with each other. |
| Time Schedule | A Must filled setting | Apply a specific Time Schedule to this rule; otherwise leave it as (0) Always . If the dropdown list is empty ensure Time Schedule is pre-configured. Refer to Object Definition > Scheduling > Configuration tab. |

| 2.4G VAP List | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ID | VAP | SSID | Authentication | Encryption | STA Isolation | Broadcast SSID | Enable | Actions |
| 1 | VAP 1 | Staff_2.4G | WPA2-PSK | AES | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |

By default, VAP 1 is enabled and security key is required to connect to the gateway wirelessly to enhance the security level and prevent unexpected access of un-authorized devices.

The default wifi key is printed on both the device label and the Security Card. It is created randomly and differs from devices. So, you can connect to the VAP1 (SSID: Staff_2.4G) with the provided key.

Click **Add / Edit** button in the VAP List screen to create or edit the settings for a VAP. A VAP Configuration screen will appear.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

For VAP 1:

| VAP Configuration | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ VAP | VAP1 ▾ |
| ▶ SSID | Staff_2.4G |
| ▶ Max. STA | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Authentication | WPA2-PSK ▾ |
| ▶ Encryption | AES ▾ |
| ▶ Preshared Key | 8gHC2p0hwZI1d |
| ▶ STA Isolation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| ▶ Broadcast SSID | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| ▶ Enable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

For others:

| VAP Configuration | |
|-------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ VAP | VAP2 ▾ |
| ▶ SSID | default |
| ▶ Max. STA | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Authentication | Open ▾ 802.1x <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Encryption | None ▾ |
| ▶ STA Isolation | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ▶ Broadcast SSID | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ▶ Enable | <input type="checkbox"/> |

| VAP Configuration | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| SSID | 1. String format: Any text | Enter the SSID for the VAP and decide whether to broadcast the SSID or not. The SSID is used for identifying from another AP, and client stations will associate with AP according to SSID. |
| Max. STA | The box is unchecked by default. | Check this box and enter a limitation to limit the maximum number of client station. The box is unchecked by default. It means no special limitation on the number of connected STAs. |
| Authentication | 1. A Must filled setting 2. VAP1: WPA2-PSK is selected by default; Others: Open is | For security, there are several authentication methods supported. Client stations should provide the key when associate with this device. |
| | | When Open is selected The check box named 802.1x shows up next to the dropdown list. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| | <p>selected be default.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● 802.1x (The box is unchecked by default) When 802.1x is enabled, it means the client stations will be authenticated by RADIUS server. RADIUS Server IP (The default IP is 0.0.0.0) RADIUS Server Port (The default value is 1812) RADIUS Shared Key <p>When Shared is selected The pre-shared WEP key should be set for authenticating.</p> <p>When Auto is selected The device will select Open or Shared by requesting of client automatically. The check box named 802.1x shows up next to the dropdown list.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● 802.1x (The box is unchecked by default) When 802.1x is enabled, it means the client stations will be authenticated by RADIUS server. RADIUS Server IP (The default IP is 0.0.0.0) RADIUS Server Port (The default value is 1812) RADIUS Shared Key <p>When WPA or WPA2 is selected They are implementation of IEEE 802.11i. WPA only had implemented part of IEEE 802.11i, but owns the better compatibility. WPA2 had fully implemented 802.11i standard, and owns the highest security.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● RADIUS Server The client stations will be authenticated by RADIUS server. RADIUS Server IP (The default IP is 0.0.0.0) RADIUS Server Port (The default value is 1812) RADIUS Shared Key <p>When WPA / WPA2 is selected It owns the same setting as WPA or WPA2. The client stations can associate with this device via WPA or WPA2.</p> <p>When WPA-PSK or WPA2-PSK is selected It owns the same encryption system as WPA or WPA2. The authentication uses pre-shared key instead of RADIUS server.</p> <p>When WPA-PSK / WPA2-PSK is selected It owns the same setting as WPA-PSK or WPA2-PSK. The client stations can associate with this device via WPA-PSK or WPA2-PSK.</p> |
| <p>Encryption</p> | <p>1. A Must filled setting. 2. VAP1: AES is selected be default; Others: None is selected be default.</p> | <p>Select a suitable encryption method and enter the required key(s). The available method in the dropdown list depends on the Authentication you selected.</p> <p>None It means that the device is open system without encrypting.</p> <p>WEP Up to 4 WEP keys can be set, and you have to select one as current key. The key type can set to HEX or ASCII. If HEX is selected, the key should consist of (0 to 9) and (A to F). If ASCII is selected, the key should consist of ASCII table.</p> <p>TKIP TKIP was proposed instead of WEP without upgrading hardware. Enter a Pre-shared Key for it. The length of key is from 8 to 63 characters.</p> <p>AES The newest encryption system in WiFi, it also designed for the fast 802.11n high bitrates schemes. Enter a Pre-shared Key for it. The length of key is from 8 to 63 characters. You are recommended to use AES encryption instead of any others for security.</p> <p>TKIP / AES TKIP / AES mixed mode. It means that the client stations can associate with this</p> |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|
| | | device via TKIP or AES . Enter a Pre-shared Key for it. The length of key is from 8 to 63 characters. |
| STA Isolation | VAP1: The box is checked by default; Others: unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate this function. By default, the box is checked; it means that stations which associated to the same VAP cannot communicate with each other. |
| Broadcast SSID | VAP1: The box is checked by default; Others: unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate this function. If the broadcast SSID option is enabled, it means the SSID will be broadcasted, and the stations can associate with this device by scanning SSID. |
| Enable | VAP1: The box is checked by default; Others: unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate this VAP. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the current configuration. |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to restore configuration to previous setting before saving. |
| Apply | N/A | Click the Apply button to apply the saved configuration. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

WDS Only Mode

For the WDS Only mode, the device only bridges the connected wired clients to another WDS-enabled WiFi device which the device associated with. That is, it also means the no wireless clients stat can connect to this device while WDS Only Mode is selected.

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| ▶ WiFi Operation Mode | WDS Only Mode ▾ |
| ▶ Green AP | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Time Schedule | (0) Always ▾ |
| ▶ Scan Remote AP's MAC List | <input type="button" value="Scan"/> |
| Remote AP MAC 1 | <input type="text"/> |
| Remote AP MAC 2 | <input type="text"/> |
| Remote AP MAC 3 | <input type="text"/> |
| Remote AP MAC 4 | <input type="text"/> |

| WDS Only Mode | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Green AP | The box is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate Green AP function. |
| Time Schedule | A Must filled setting | Apply a specific Time Schedule to this rule; otherwise leave it as (0) Always . If the dropdown list is empty ensure Time Schedule is pre-configured. Refer to Object Definition > Scheduling > Configuration tab. |
| Scan Remote AP's MAC List | N/A | Press the Scan button to scan the spatial AP information, and then select one from the AP list, the MAC of selected AP will be auto filled in the following Remote AP MAC table. |
| Remote AP MAC 1~4 | A Must filled setting | Enter the remote AP's MAC manually, or via auto-scan approach, The device will bridge the traffic to the remote AP when associated successfully. |

| 2.4G VAP List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| ID | VAP | SSID | Authentication | Encryption | STA Isolation | Broadcast SSID | Enable | Actions |
| 1 | VAP 1 | Staff_2.4G | WPA2-PSK | AES | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Select |

By default, VAP 1 is enabled and security key is required to connect to the gateway wirelessly to enhance the security level and prevent unexpected access of un-authorized devices.

The default wifi key is printed on both the device label and the Security Card. It is created randomly and differs from devices. So, you can connected to the VAP1 (SSID: Staff_2.4G) with the provided key.

However, it is strongly recommended that you have to change the security key to a easy-to-remember one by clicking the Edit button.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Under **WDS Only** mode, only VAP1 is available for further specifying the required authentication and Encryption settings. Click **Edit** button in the VAP List screen and a VAP Configuration screen will appear for you to configure the required settings

| VAP Configuration | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ VAP | VAP1 ▾ |
| ▶ SSID | Staff_2.4G |
| ▶ Max. STA | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Authentication | WPA2-PSK ▾ |
| ▶ Encryption | AES ▾ |
| ▶ Preshared Key | 8gHC2p0hwZI1d |
| ▶ STA Isolation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| ▶ Broadcast SSID | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| ▶ Enable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

For the detail description about VAP configuration, please refer to the description stated in AP-Router section.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

WDS Hybrid Mode

For the WDS Hybrid mode, the device bridges all the wired **LAN** and **WLAN** clients to another WDS or WDS hybrid enabled WiFi devices which the device associated with.

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| ▶ WiFi Operation Mode | WDS Hybrid Mode ▾ |
| ▶ Lazy Mode | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Green AP | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ VAP Isolation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Time Schedule | (0) Always ▾ |
| ▶ Scan Remote AP's MAC List | <input type="button" value="Scan"/> |
| Remote AP MAC 1 | <input type="text"/> |
| Remote AP MAC 2 | <input type="text"/> |
| Remote AP MAC 3 | <input type="text"/> |
| Remote AP MAC 4 | <input type="text"/> |

| WDS Hybrid Mode | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Lazy Mode | The box is checked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate this function. With the function been enabled, the device can auto-learn WDS peers without manually entering other AP's MAC address. But at least one of the APs has to fill remote AP MAC addresses. |
| Green AP | The box is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate Green AP function. |
| VAP Isolation | The box is checked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate this function. By default, the box is checked; it means that stations which associated to different VAPs cannot communicate with each other. |
| Time Schedule | A Must filled setting | Apply a specific Time Schedule to this rule; otherwise leave it as (0) Always . If the dropdown list is empty ensure Time Schedule is pre-configured. Refer to Object Definition > Scheduling > Configuration tab. |
| Scan Remote AP's MAC List | Available when Lazy Mode disabled. | Press the Scan button to scan the spatial AP information, and then select one from the AP list, the MAC of selected AP will be auto filled in the following Remote AP MAC table. |
| Remote AP MAC 1~4 | Available when Lazy Mode disabled. | Enter the remote AP's MAC manually, or via auto-scan approach, The device will bridge the traffic to the remote AP when associated successfully. |

| 2.4G VAP List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| ID | VAP | SSID | Authentication | Encryption | STA Isolation | Broadcast SSID | Enable | Actions |
| 1 | VAP 1 | Staff_2.4G | WPA2-PSK | AES | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Select |

By default, VAP 1 is enabled and security key is required to connect to the gateway wirelessly to enhance the security level and prevent unexpected access of un-authorized devices.

The default wifi key is printed on both the device label and the Security Card. It is created randomly and differs

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

from devices. So, you can connect to the VAP1 (SSID: Staff_2.4G) with the provided key.

However, it is strongly recommended that you have to change the security key to a easy-to-remember one by clicking the Edit button.

Under **WDS Hybrid** mode, the VAP function is available and you can further specify the required VAP settings for connecting with wireless client devices.

Click **Add / Edit** button in the VAP List screen to create or edit the settings for a VAP. A VAP Configuration screen will appear.

For VAP 1:

| VAP Configuration | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ VAP | VAP1 ▼ |
| ▶ SSID | Staff_2.4G |
| ▶ Max. STA | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Authentication | WPA2-PSK ▼ |
| ▶ Encryption | AES ▼ |
| ▶ Preshared Key | 8gHC2p0hwZI1d |
| ▶ STA Isolation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| ▶ Broadcast SSID | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| ▶ Enable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

For others:

| VAP Configuration | |
|-------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ VAP | VAP2 ▼ |
| ▶ SSID | default |
| ▶ Max. STA | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Authentication | Open ▼ 802.1x <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Encryption | None ▼ |
| ▶ STA Isolation | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ▶ Broadcast SSID | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ▶ Enable | <input type="checkbox"/> |

For the detail description about VAP configuration, please refer to the description stated in AP-Router section.

Note: M2M-4GPOE-S2 only support 5G WiFi

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.3.2 Wireless Client List

The **Wireless Client List** page shows the information of wireless clients which are associated with this device.

Go to **Basic Network > WiFi > Wireless Client List** Tab.

Note: M2M-4GPOE-S2 only support 5G WiFi

Select Target WiFi

| Target WiFi [Help] | |
|---|---------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Module Select | One ▼ |
| ▶ Operation Band | 2.4G ▼ |
| ▶ Multiple AP Names | All ▼ |

| Target Configuration | | |
|--------------------------|---|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Module Select | A Must filled setting. | Select the WiFi module to check the information of connected clients. For those single WiFi module products, this option is hidden. |
| Operation Band | A Must filled setting. | Specify the intended operation band for the WiFi module. Basically, this setting is fixed and cannot be changed once the module is integrated into the product. However, there is some module with selectable band for user to choose according to his network environment. Under such situation, you can specify which operation band is suitable for the application. |
| Multiple AP Names | 1. A Must filled setting. 2. All is selected by default. | Specify the VAP to show the associated clients information in the following Client List. By default, All VAP is selected. |

Show Client List

The following Client List shows the information for wireless clients that is associated with the selected VAP(s).

| Client List | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|
| IP Address Configuration & Address | Host Name | MAC Address | Mode | Rate | RSSI0 | RSSI1 | Signal | Interface |
| | | | | | | | | |

| Target Configuration | | |
|---|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| IP Address Configuration & Address | N/A | It shows the Client's IP address and the deriving method. Dynamic means the IP address is derived from a DHCP server. Static means the IP address is a fixed one that is self-filled by client. |
| Host Name | N/A | It shows the host name of client. |
| MAC Address | N/A | It shows the MAC address of client. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---------------------|-----|--|
| Mode | N/A | It shows what kind of Wi-Fi system the client used to associate with this device. |
| Rate | N/A | It shows the data rate between client and this device. |
| RSSI0, RSSI1 | N/A | It shows the RX sensitivity (RSSI) value for each radio path. |
| Signal | N/A | The signal strength between client and this device. |
| Interface | N/A | It shows the VAP ID that the client associated with. |
| Refresh | N/A | Click the Refresh button to update the Client List immediately. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.3.3 Advanced Configuration

This device provides advanced wireless configuration for professional user to optimize the wireless performance under the specific installation environment. Please note that if you are not familiar with the WiFi technology, just leave the advanced configuration with its default values, or the connectivity and performance may get worse with improper settings.

Go to **Basic Network > WiFi > Advanced Configuration** Tab.

Note: M2M-4GPOE-S2 only support 5G WiFi

Select Target WiFi

| Target WiFi [Help] | |
|---|---------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Module Select | One ▼ |
| ▶ Operation Band | 2.4G ▼ |

| Target Configuration | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Module Select | A Must filled setting. | Select the WiFi module to check the information of connected clients. For those single WiFi module products, this option is hidden. |
| Operation Band | A Must filled setting. | Specify the intended operation band for the WiFi module. Basically, this setting is fixed and cannot be changed once the module is integrated into the product. However, there is some module with selectable band for user to choose according to his network environment. |

Setup Advanced Configuration

| Advanced Configuration | |
|------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Regulatory Domain | (1-11) |
| ▶ Beacon Interval | <input type="text" value="100"/> Range: (1~1000 msec) |
| ▶ DTIM Interval | <input type="text" value="3"/> Range: (1~255) |
| ▶ RTS Threshold | <input type="text" value="2347"/> Range: (1~2347) |
| ▶ Fragmentation | <input type="text" value="2346"/> Range: (256~2346) |
| ▶ WMM | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Short GI | 400ns ▼ |
| ▶ TX Rate | Best ▼ |
| ▶ RF Bandwidth | Auto ▼ |
| ▶ Transmit Power | 100% ▼ |
| ▶ WIDS | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

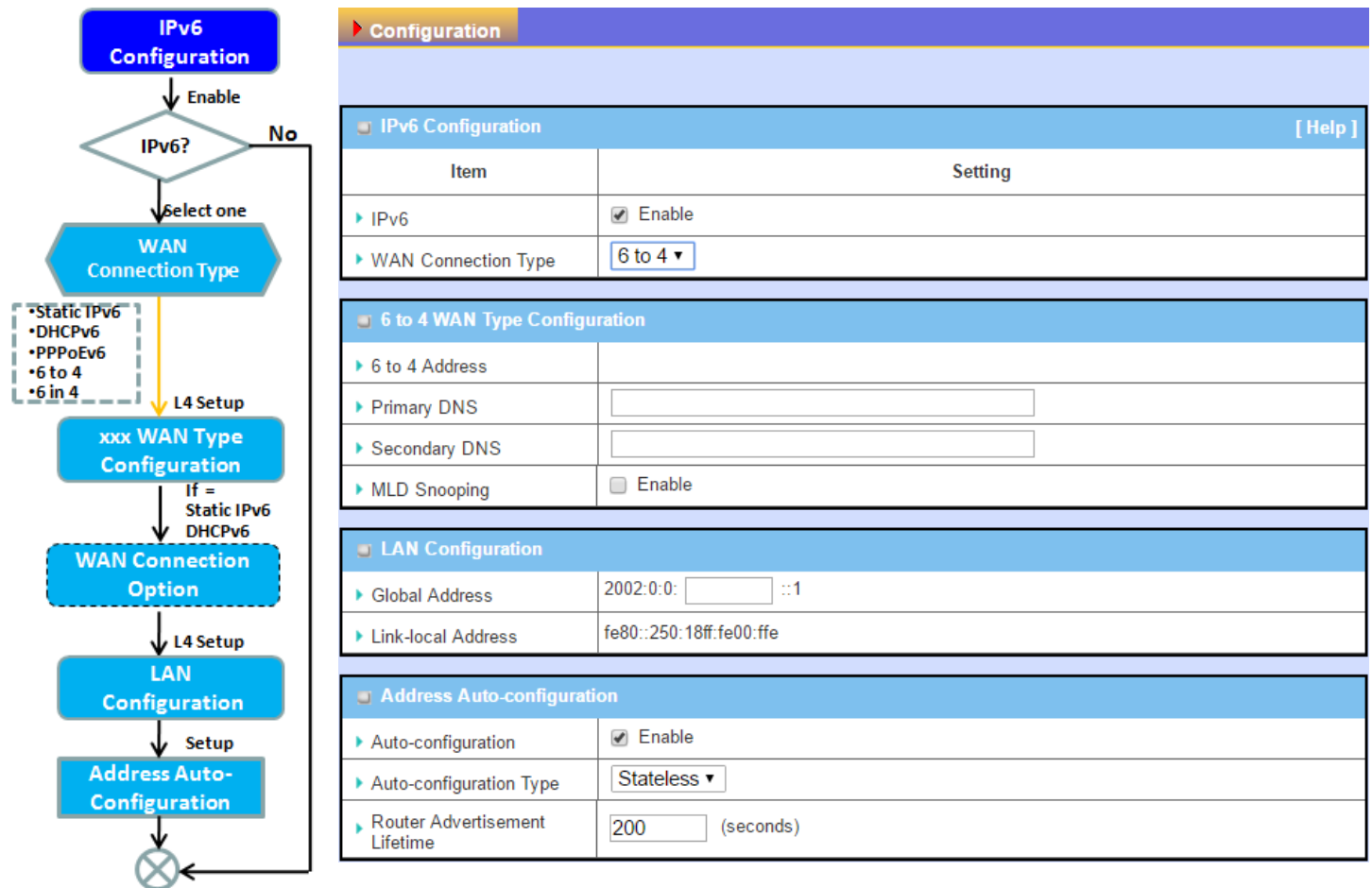
| Advanced Configuration | | |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Regulatory Domain | The default setting is according to where the product sale to | It limits the available radio channel of this device. The permissible channels depend on the Regulatory Domain . |
| Beacon Interval | 100 | It shows the time interval between each beacon packet broadcasted. The beacon packet contains SSID, Channel ID and Security setting . |
| DTIM Interval | 3 | A DTIM (Delivery Traffic Indication Message) is a countdown informing clients of the next window for listening to broadcast message. When the device has buffered broadcast message for associated client, it sends the next DTIM with a DTIM value. |
| RTS Threshold | 2347 | RTS (Request to send) Threshold means when the packet size is over the setting value, then active RTS technique. RTS/CTS is a collision avoidance technique. It means RTS never activated when the threshold is set to 2347 . |
| Fragmentation | 2346 | Wireless frames can be divided into smaller units (fragments) to improve performance in the presence of RF interference at the limits of RF coverage. |
| WMM | The box is checked by default | WMM (Wi-Fi Multimedia) can help control latency and jitter when transmitting multimedia content over a wireless connection. |
| Short GI | By default 400ns is selected | Short GI (Guard Interval) is defined to set the sending interval between each packet. Note that lower Short GI could increase not only the transition rate but also error rate . |
| TX Rate | By default Best is selected | It means the data transition rate . When Best is selected, the device will choose a proper data rate according to signal strength . |
| RF Bandwidth | By default Auto is selected | The setting of RF bandwidth limits the maximum data rate. |
| Transmit Power | By default 100% is selected | Normally the wireless transmitter operates at 100% power. By setting the transmit power to control the Wi-Fi coverage . |
| 5G Band Steering | The box is unchecked by default | When the client station associate with 2.4G Wi-Fi, the device will send the client to 5G Wi-Fi automatically if the client is available on accessing this 5G Wi-Fi band. This option is only available on the module that supports 5GHz band. |
| WIDS | The box is unchecked by default | The WIDS (Wireless Intrusion Detection System) will analyze all packets and make a statistic table in WiFi status. Go to Status > Basic Network > WiFi tab for detailed WIDS status. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the current configuration. |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to restore configuration to previous setting before saving. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.4 IPv6

The growth of the Internet has created a need for more addresses than are possible with IPv4. IPv6 (Internet Protocol version 6) is a version of the Internet Protocol (IP) intended to succeed IPv4, which is the protocol currently used to direct almost all Internet traffic. IPv6 also implements additional features not present in IPv4. It simplifies aspects of address assignment (stateless address auto-configuration), network renumbering and router announcements when changing Internet connectivity providers.

2.4.1 IPv6 Configuration



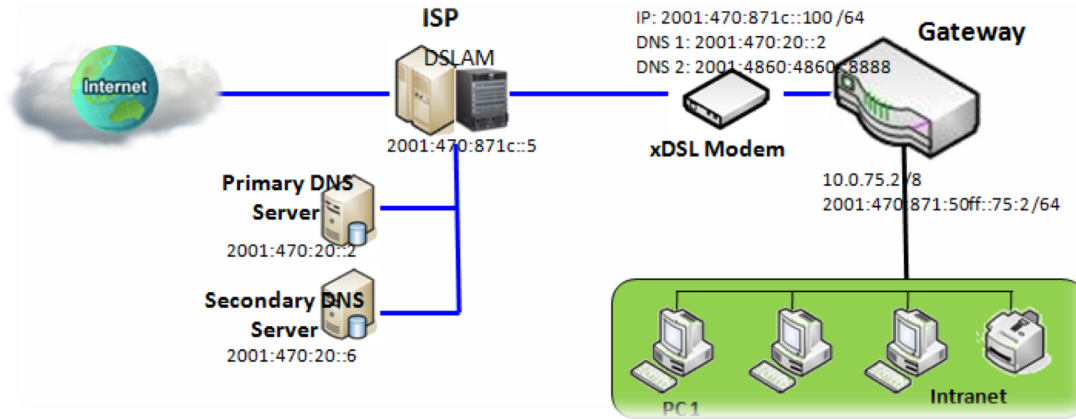
The **IPv6 Configuration** setting allows user to set the IPv6 connection type to access the IPv6 network. This gateway supports various types of IPv6 connection, including **Static IPv6**, **DHCPv6**, and **PPPoEv6**

Note: For the products just having 3G/4G WAN interface, only **IPv6** is supported. Please contact your ISP for the IPv6 supports before you proceed with IPv6 setup.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE IPv6 WAN Connection Type

Static IPv6

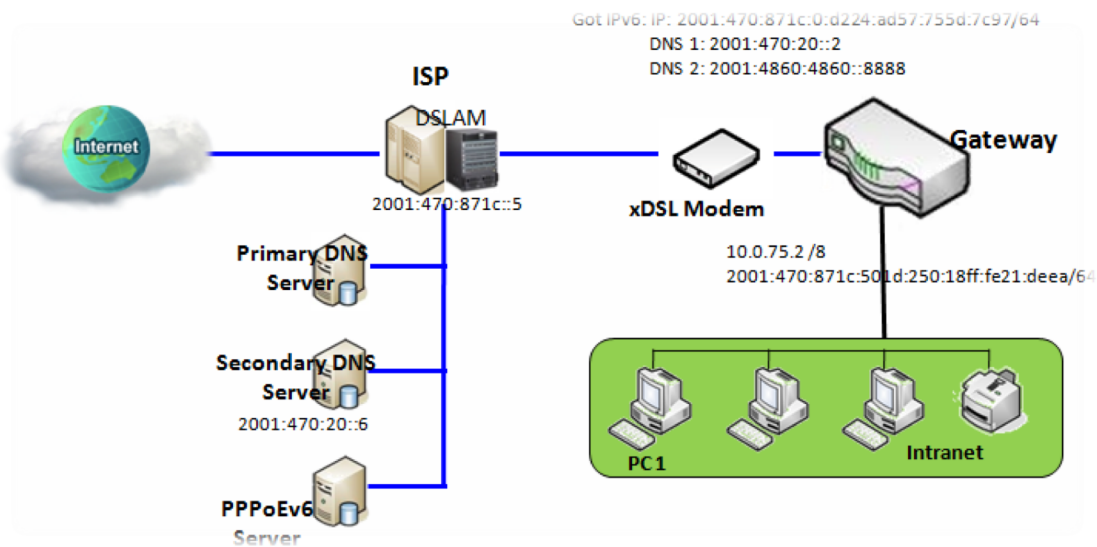
Static IPv6 does the same function as static IPv4. The static IPv6 provides manual setting of IPv6 address, IPv6 default gateway address, and IPv6 DNS.



Above diagram depicts the IPv6 IP addressing, type in the information provided by your ISP to setup the IPv6 network.

DHCPv6

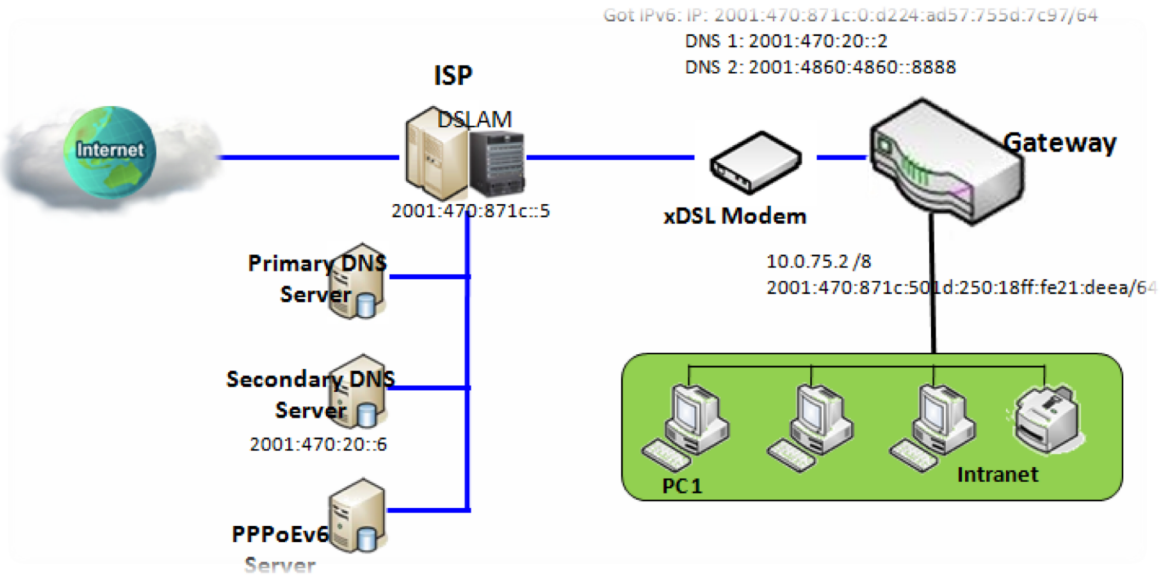
DHCP in IPv6 does the same function as DHCP in IPv4. The DHCP server sends IP address, DNS server addresses and other possible data to the DHCP client to configure automatically. The server also sends a lease time of the address and time to re-contact the server for IPv6 address renewal. The client has then to resend a request to renew the IPv6 address.



Above diagram depicts DHCP IPv6 IP addressing, the DHCPv6 server on the ISP side assigns IPv6 address, IPv6 default gateway address, and IPv6 DNS to client host's automatically.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE PPPoEv6

PPPoEv6 in IPv6 does the same function as PPPoE in IPv4. The PPPoEv6 server provides configuration parameters based on PPPoEv6 client request. When PPPoEv6 server gets client request and successfully authenticates it, the server sends IP address, DNS server addresses and other required parameters to automatically configure the client.



The diagram above depicts the IPv6 addressing through PPPoE, PPPoEv6 server (DSLAM) on the ISP side provides IPv6 configuration upon receiving PPPoEv6 client request. When PPPoEv6 server gets client request and successfully authenticates it, the server sends IP address, DNS server addresses and other required parameters to automatically configure the client.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

IPv6 Configuration Setting

Go to **Basic Network > IPv6 > Configuration** Tab.

The **IPv6 Configuration** setting allows user to set the IPv6 connection type to access the IPv6 network.

| IPv6 Configuration [Help] | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ IPv6 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ WAN Connection Type | DHCPv6 ▼ |

| IPv6 Configuration | | |
|----------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| IPv6 | The box is unchecked by default, | Check the Enable box to activate the IPv6 function. |
| WAN Connection Type | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Only can be selected when IPv6 Enable A Must filled setting | <p>Define the selected IPv6 WAN Connection Type to establish the IPv6 connectivity.</p> <p>Select Static IPv6 when your ISP provides you with a set IPv6 addresses. Then go to Static IPv6 WAN Type Configuration.</p> <p>Select DHCPv6 when your ISP provides you with DHCPv6 services.</p> <p>Select PPPoEv6 when your ISP provides you with PPPoEv6 account settings.</p> <p>Select IPv6 when you want to use IPv6 connection.</p> <p>Note: For the products just having 3G/4G WAN interface, only IPv6 is supported.</p> |

Static IPv6 WAN Type Configuration

| Static IPv6 WAN Type Configuration | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ▶ IPv6 Address | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Subnet Prefix Length | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Default Gateway | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Primary DNS | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Secondary DNS | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ MLD Snooping | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Static IPv6 WAN Type Configuration | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Item | Value setting | Description |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| IPv6 Address | A Must filled setting | Enter the WAN IPv6 Address for the router. |
| Subnet Prefix Length | A Must filled setting | Enter the WAN Subnet Prefix Length for the router. |
| Default Gateway | A Must filled setting | Enter the WAN Default Gateway IPv6 address. |
| Primary DNS | An optional setting | Enter the WAN primary DNS Server . |
| Secondary DNS | An optional setting | Enter the WAN secondary DNS Server . |
| MLD Snooping | The box is unchecked by default | Enable/Disable the MLD Snooping function |

LAN Configuration

LAN Configuration

| | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| ▶ Global Address | | /64 |
| ▶ Link-local Address | fe80::250:18ff:fe16:1123 | |

| LAN Configuration | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Global Address | A Must filled setting | Enter the LAN IPv6 Address for the router. |
| Link-local Address | Value auto-created | Show the link-local address for LAN interface of router. |

Then go to **Address Auto-configuration (summary)** for setting LAN environment.

If above setting is configured, click the **Save** button to save the configuration, and click the **Reboot** button to reboot the router.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE DHCPv6 WAN Type Configuration

| DHCPv6 WAN Type Configuration | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| ▶ DNS | <input checked="" type="radio"/> From Server <input type="radio"/> Specific DNS |
| ▶ Primary DNS | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Secondary DNS | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ MLD Snooping | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| DHCPv6 WAN Type Configuration | | |
|-------------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| DNS | The option [From Server] is selected by default | Select the [Specific DNS] option to active Primary DNS and Secondary DNS. Then fill the DNS information. |
| Primary DNS | Can not modified by default | Enter the WAN primary DNS Server . |
| Secondary DNS | Can not modified by default | Enter the WAN secondary DNS Server . |
| MLD | The box is unchecked by default | Enable/Disable the MLD Snooping function |

LAN Configuration

| LAN Configuration | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ▶ Global Address | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Link-local Address | fe80::250:18ff:fe16:1123 |

| LAN Configuration | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Global Address | Value auto-created | Enter the LAN IPv6 Address for the router. |
| Link-local Address | Value auto-created | Show the link-local address for LAN interface of router. |

Then go to **Address Auto-configuration (summary)** for setting LAN environment.

If above setting is configured, click the **Save** button to save the configuration, and click **Reboot** button to reboot the router.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE PPPoEv6 WAN Type Configuration

| PPPoEv6 WAN Type Configuration | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ▶ Account | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Password | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Service Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Connection Control | Auto-reconnect (Always on) |
| ▶ MTU | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ MLD Snooping | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| PPPoEv6 WAN Type Configuration | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Account | A Must filled setting | Enter the Account for setting up PPPoEv6 connection. If you want more information, please contact your ISP. Value Range: 0 ~ 45 characters. |
| Password | A Must filled setting | Enter the Password for setting up PPPoEv6 connection. If you want more information, please contact your ISP. |
| Service Name | A Must filled setting/Option | Enter the Service Name for setting up PPPoEv6 connection. If you want more information, please contact your ISP. Value Range: 0 ~ 45 characters. |
| Connection Control | Fixed value | The value is Auto-reconnect(Always on) . |
| MTU | A Must filled setting | Enter the MTU for setting up PPPoEv6 connection. If you want more information, please contact your ISP. Value Range: 1280 ~ 1492. |
| MLD Snooping | The box is unchecked by default | Enable/Disable the MLD Snooping function |

LAN Configuration

| LAN Configuration | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ▶ Global Address | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Link-local Address | fe80::250:18ff:fe16:1123 |

| LAN Configuration | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Global Address | Value auto-created | The LAN IPv6 Address for the router. |
| Link-local Address | Value auto-created | Show the link-local address for LAN interface of router. |

Then go to **Address Auto-configuration (summary)** for setting LAN environment.

If above setting is configured, click the **save button** to save the configuration and click **reboot button** to reboot the router.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Then go to **Address Auto-configuration (summary)** for setting LAN environment.

If above setting is configured, click the **save button** to save the configuration and click **reboot button** to reboot the router.

Address Auto-configuration

| Address Auto-configuration | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| ▶ Auto-configuration | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Auto-configuration Type | Stateless ▼ |
| ▶ Router Advertisement Lifetime | 200 (seconds) |

| Address Auto-configuration | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| ▶ Auto-configuration | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Auto-configuration Type | Stateful ▼ |
| ▶ IPv6 Address Range(Start) | XXX:: <input type="text"/> /64 |
| ▶ IPv6 Address Range(End) | XXX:: <input type="text"/> /64 |
| ▶ IPv6 Address Lifetime | <input type="text"/> (seconds) |

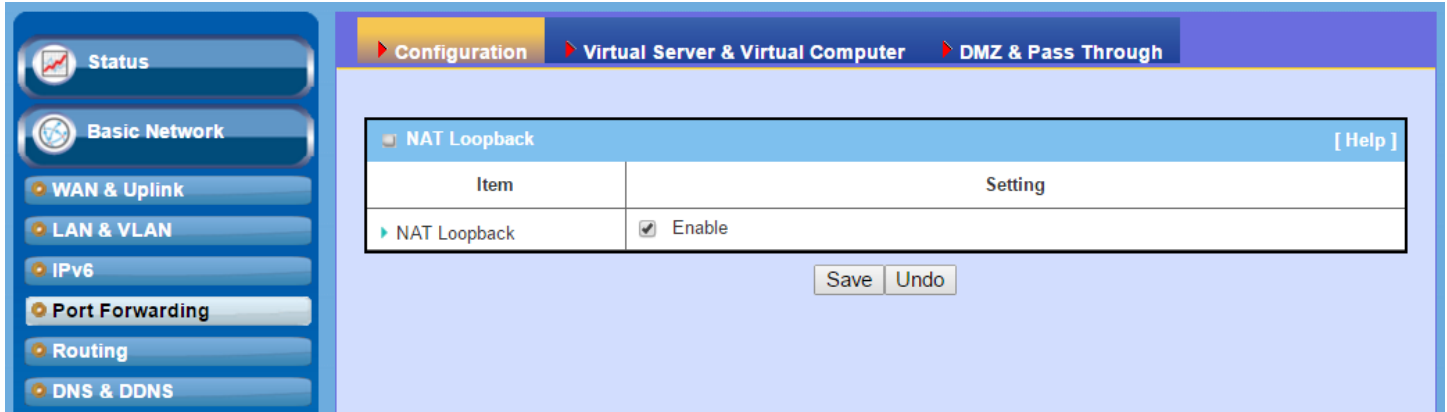
| Address Auto-configuration | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Auto-configuration | The box is unchecked by default | Check to enable the Auto configuration feature. |
| Auto-configuration Type | 1. Only can be selected when Auto-configuration enabled 2. Stateless is selected by default | Define the selected IPv6 WAN Connection Type to establish the IPv6 connectivity. Select Stateless to manage the Local Area Network to be SLAAC + RDNSS Router Advertisement Lifetime (A Must filled setting): Enter the Router Advertisement Lifetime (in seconds). 200 is set by default. <u>Value Range:</u> 0 ~ 65535. Select Stateful to manage the Local Area Network to be Stateful (DHCPv6) . IPv6 Address Range (Start) (A Must filled setting): Enter the start IPv6 Address for the DHCPv6 range for your local computers. 0100 is set by default. <u>Value Range:</u> 0001 ~ FFFF. IPv6 Address Range (End) (A Must filled setting): Enter the end IPv6 Address for the DHCPv6 range for your local computers. 0200 is set by default. <u>Value Range:</u> 0001 ~ FFFF. IPv6 Address Lifetime (A Must filled setting): Enter the DHCPv6 lifetime for your local computers. 36000 is set by default. <u>Value Range:</u> 0 ~ 65535. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.5 Port Forwarding

Network address translation (NAT) is a methodology of remapping one IP address space into another by modifying network address information in Internet Protocol (IP) datagram packet headers while they are in transit across a traffic routing device. The technique was originally used for ease of rerouting traffic in IP networks without renumbering every host. It has become a popular and essential tool in conserving global address space allocations in face of IPv4 address exhaustion. The product you purchased embeds and activates the NAT function. You also can disable the NAT function in **[Basic Network]-[WAN & Uplink]-[Internet Setup]-[WAN Type Configuration]** page.



The screenshot shows the configuration page for NAT Loopback. The left sidebar contains navigation options: Status, Basic Network, WAN & Uplink, LAN & VLAN, IPv6, Port Forwarding (selected), Routing, and DNS & DDNS. The main content area has a breadcrumb trail: Configuration > Virtual Server & Virtual Computer > DMZ & Pass Through. Below this is a table for NAT Loopback settings.

| NAT Loopback [Help] | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| NAT Loopback | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

Save Undo

Usually all local hosts or servers behind corporate gateway are protected by NAT firewall. NAT firewall will filter out unrecognized packets to protect your Intranet. So, all local hosts are invisible to the outside world. Port forwarding or port mapping is function that redirects a communication request from one address and port number combination to assigned one. This technique is most commonly used to make services on a host residing on a protected or masqueraded (internal) network available to hosts on the opposite side of the gateway (external network), by remapping the destination IP address and port number

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.5.1 Configuration

NAT Loopback

This feature allows you to access the WAN global IP address from your inside NAT local network. It is useful when you run a server inside your network. For example, if you set a mail server at LAN side, your local devices can access this mail server through gateway's global IP address when enable NAT loopback feature. On either side are you in accessing the email server, at the LAN side or at the WAN side, you don't need to change the IP address of the mail server.

Configuration Setting

Go to **Basic Network > Port Forwarding > Configuration** tab.

The NAT Loopback allows user to access the WAN IP address from inside your local network.

Enable NAT Loopback

| NAT Loopback [Help] | |
|--|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ NAT Loopback | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Configuration Item | Value setting | Description |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| NAT Loopback | The box is checked by default | Check the Enable box to activate this NAT function |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to cancel the settings |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.5.2 Virtual Server & Virtual Computer

| Configuration | |
|--------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Virtual Server | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Virtual Computer | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Virtual Server List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| ID | WAN Interface | Server IP | Protocol | Public Port | Private Port | Time Schedule | Enable | Actions |
| 1 | All | 10.0.75.101 | TCP(6) & UDP(17) | 25 | 25 | (0) Always | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 2 | All | 10.0.75.101 | TCP(6) & UDP(17) | 110 | 110 | (0) Always | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Select |

| Virtual Computer List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| ID | Global IP | Local IP | Enable | Actions |
| 1 | 118.18.81.44 | 10.0.75.102 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Select |

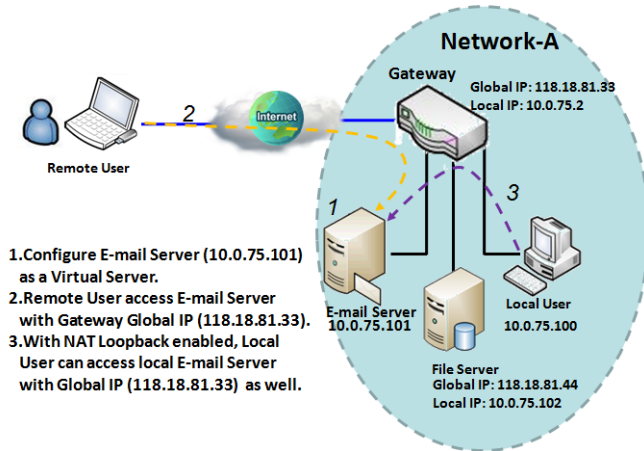
There are some important Port Forwarding functions implemented within the gateway, including "Virtual Server", "NAT loopback" and "Virtual Computer".

It is necessary for cooperate staffs who travel outside and want to access various servers behind office gateway. You can set up those servers by using "Virtual Server" feature. After trip, if want to access those servers from LAN side by global IP, without change original setting, NAT Loopback can achieve it.

"Virtual computer" is a host behind NAT gateway whose IP address is a global one and is visible to the outside world. Since it is behind NAT, it is protected by gateway firewall. To configure Virtual Computer, you just have to map the local IP of the virtual computer to a global IP.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Virtual Server & NAT Loopback

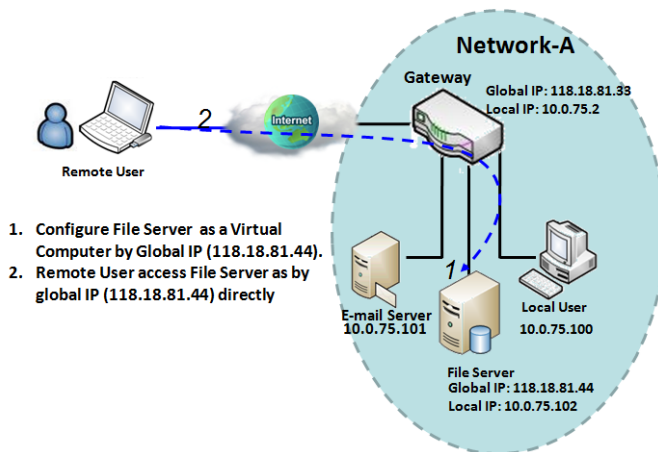


"Virtual Server" allows you to access servers with the global IP address or FQDN of the gateway as if they are servers existed in the Internet. But in fact, these servers are located in the Intranet and are physically behind the gateway. The gateway serves the service requests by port forwarding the requests to the LAN servers and transfers the replies from LAN servers to the requester on the WAN side. As shown in example, an E-mail virtual server is defined to be located at a server with IP address 10.0.75.101 in the Intranet of Network-A, including SMTP service port 25 and POP3 service port 110. So, the remote user can access the E-mail server with the gateway's global

IP 118.18.81.33 from its WAN side. But the real E-mail server is located at LAN side and the gateway is the port forwarder for E-mail service.

NAT Loopback allows you to access the WAN global IP address from your inside NAT local network. It is useful when you run a server inside your network. For example, if you set a mail server at LAN side, your local devices can access this mail server through gateway's global IP address when enable NAT loopback feature. On either side are you in accessing the email server, at the LAN side or at the WAN side, you don't need to change the IP address of the mail server.

Virtual Computer



"Virtual Computer" allows you to assign LAN hosts to global IP addresses, so that they can be visible to outside world. While so, they are also protected by the gateway firewall as being client hosts in the Intranet. For example, if you set a FTP file server at LAN side with local IP address 10.0.75.102 and global IP address 118.18.82.44, a remote user can access the file server while it is hidden behind the NAT gateway. That is because the gateway takes care of all accessing to the IP address 118.18.82.44, including to forward the access requests to the file server and to send the replies from the server to outside world.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Virtual Server & Virtual Computer Setting

Go to **Basic Network > Port Forwarding > Virtual Server & Virtual Computer** tab.

Enable Virtual Server and Virtual Computer

| Configuration | |
|--------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Virtual Server | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Virtual Computer | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Configuration Item | Value setting | Description |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Virtual Server | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate this port forwarding function |
| Virtual Computer | The box is checked by default | Check the Enable box to activate this port forwarding function |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to cancel the settings. |

Create / Edit Virtual Server

The gateway allows you to custom your Virtual Server rules. It supports up to a maximum of 20 rule-based Virtual Server sets.

| Virtual Server List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-----------|----------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------|---------|
| ID | WAN Interface | Server IP | Protocol | Public Port | Private Port | Time Schedule | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, **Virtual Server Rule Configuration** screen will appear.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Virtual Server Rule Configuration | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ WAN Interface | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All <input type="checkbox"/> WAN-1 <input type="checkbox"/> WAN-2 <input type="checkbox"/> WAN-3 <input type="checkbox"/> WAN-4 |
| ▶ Server IP | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Protocol | TCP(6) & UDP(17) ▼ |
| ▶ Public Port | Single Port ▼ <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Private Port | Single Port ▼ <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Time Schedule | (0) Always ▼ |
| ▶ Rule | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Virtual Server Rule Configuration | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| WAN Interface | 1. A Must filled setting 2. Default is ALL . | <p>Define the selected interface to be the packet-entering interface of the gateway.</p> <p>If the packets to be filtered are coming from WAN-x then select WAN-x for this field.</p> <p>Select ALL for packets coming into the gateway from any interface. It can be selected WAN-x box when WAN-x enabled.</p> <p>Note: The available check boxes (WAN-1 ~ WAN-4) depend on the number of WAN interfaces for the product.</p> |
| Server IP | A Must filled setting | <p>This field is to specify the IP address of the interface selected in the WAN Interface setting above.</p> |
| Protocol | A Must filled setting | <p>When "ICMPv4" is selected It means the option "Protocol" of packet filter rule is ICMPv4. Apply Time Schedule to this rule, otherwise leave it as Always. (refer to Scheduling setting under Object Definition) Then check Enable box to enable this rule.</p> <p>When "TCP" is selected It means the option "Protocol" of packet filter rule is TCP. Public Port selected a predefined port from Well-known Service, and Private Port is the same with Public Port number. Public Port is selected Single Port and specify a port number, and Private Port can be set a Single Port number. Public Port is selected Port Range and specify a port range, and Private Port can be selected Single Port or Port Range. <u>Value Range:</u> 1 ~ 65535 for Public Port, Private Port.</p> <p>When "UDP" is selected It means the option "Protocol" of packet filter rule is UDP. Public Port selected a predefined port from Well-known Service, and Private Port is the same with Public Port number.</p> |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Public Port is selected **Single Port** and specify a port number, and **Private Port** can be set a **Single Port** number.

Public Port is selected **Port Range** and specify a port range, and **Private Port** can be selected **Single Port** or **Port Range**.

Value Range: 1 ~ 65535 for Public Port, Private Port.

When “**TCP & UDP**” is selected

It means the option “Protocol” of packet filter rule is TCP and UDP.

Public Port selected a predefined port from **Well-known Service**, and **Private Port** is the same with **Public Port** number.

Public Port is selected **Single Port** and specify a port number, and **Private Port** can be set a **Single Port** number.

Public Port is selected **Port Range** and specify a port range, and **Private Port** can be selected **Single Port** or **Port Range**.

Value Range: 1 ~ 65535 for Public Port, Private Port.

When “**GRE**” is selected

It means the option “Protocol” of packet filter rule is GRE.

When “**ESP**” is selected

It means the option “Protocol” of packet filter rule is ESP.

When “**SCTP**” is selected

It means the option “Protocol” of packet filter rule is SCTP.

When “**User-defined**” is selected

It means the option “Protocol” of packet filter rule is User-defined.

For **Protocol Number**, enter a port number.

| | | |
|----------------------|--|--|
| Time Schedule | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. An optional filled setting 2. (0)Always Is selected by default. | Apply Time Schedule to this rule; otherwise leave it as (0)Always . (refer to Scheduling setting under Object Definition) |
| Rule | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. An optional filled setting 2. The box is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the rule. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to cancel the settings. |
| Back | N/A | When the Back button is clicked the screen will return to previous page. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Create / Edit Virtual Computer

The gateway allows you to custom your Virtual Computer rules. It supports up to a maximum of 20 rule-based Virtual Computer sets.

| Virtual Computer List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------|--------|---------|
| ID | Global IP | Local IP | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, **Virtual Computer Rule Configuration** screen will appear.

| Virtual Computer Rule Configuration [Help] | | |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Global IP | Local IP | Enable |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | | |

| Virtual Computer Rule Configuration | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Global IP | A Must filled setting | This field is to specify the IP address of the WAN IP. |
| Local IP | A Must filled setting | This field is to specify the IP address of the LAN IP. |
| Enable | N/A | Then check Enable box to enable this rule. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

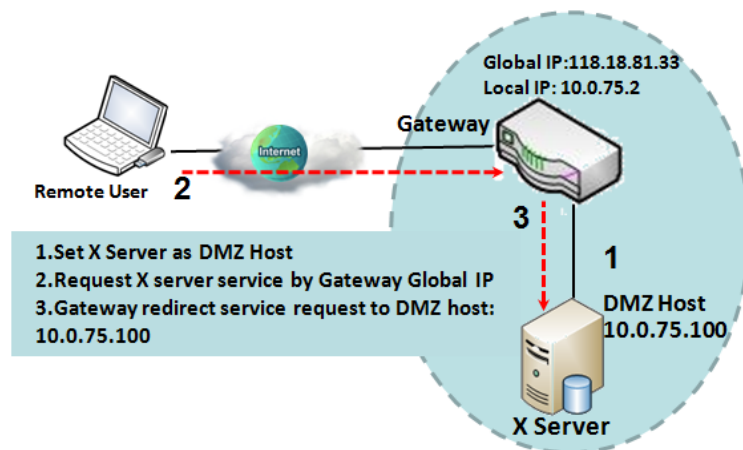
2.5.3 DMZ & Pass Through

DMZ (De Militarized Zone) Host is a host that is exposed to the Internet cyberspace but still within the protection of firewall by gateway device. So, the function allows a computer to execute 2-way communication for Internet games, Video conferencing, Internet telephony and other special applications. In some cases when a specific application is blocked by NAT mechanism, you can indicate that LAN computer as a DMZ host to solve this problem.

The DMZ function allows you to ask the gateway pass through all normal packets to the DMZ host behind the NAT gateway only when these packets are not expected to receive by applications in the gateway or by other client hosts in the Intranet. Certainly, the DMZ host is also protected by the gateway firewall. Activate the feature and specify the DMZ host with a host in the Intranet when needed.

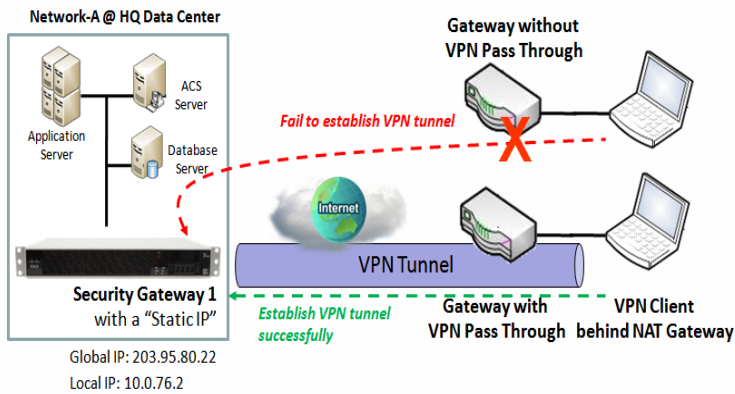
| Configuration [Help] | |
|---|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ DMZ | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All <input type="checkbox"/> WAN-1 <input type="checkbox"/> WAN-2 DMZ Host : <input type="text" value="10.0.75.100"/> |
| ▶ Pass Through Enable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IPSec <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PPTP <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> L2TP |

DMZ Scenario



When the network administrator wants to set up some service daemons in a host behind NAT gateway to allow remote users request for services from server actively, you just have to configure this host as DMZ Host. As shown in the diagram, there is an X server installed as DMZ host, whose IP address is 10.0.75.100. Then, remote user can request services from X server just as it is provided by the gateway whose global IP address is 118.18.81.33. The gateway will forward those packets, not belonging to any configured virtual server or applications, directly to the DMZ host.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE VPN Pass through Scenario



Since VPN traffic is different from that of TCP or UDP connection, it will be blocked by NAT gateway. To support the pass through function for the VPN connections initiating from VPN clients behind NAT gateway, the gateway must implement some kind of VPN pass through function for such application. The gateway support the pass through function for IPSec, PPTP, and L2TP connections, you just have to check the corresponding checkbox to activate it.

DMZ & Pass Through Setting

Go to **Basic Network > Port Forwarding > DMZ & Pass Through** tab.

The DMZ host is a host that is exposed to the Internet cyberspace but still within the protection of firewall by gateway device.

Enable DMZ and Pass Through

| Configuration [Help] | |
|------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ DMZ | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All <input type="checkbox"/> WAN-1 <input type="checkbox"/> WAN-2 <input type="checkbox"/> WAN-3 <input type="checkbox"/> WAN-4 DMZ Host : <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Pass Through Enable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IPSec <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PPTP <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> L2TP |

| Configuration Item | Value setting | Description |
|--------------------|--|---|
| DMZ | 1. A Must filled setting 2. Default is ALL . | Check the Enable box to activate the DMZ function Define the selected interface to be the packet-entering interface of the gateway, and fill in the IP address of Host LAN IP in DMZ Host field . If the packets to be filtered are coming from WAN-x then select WAN-x for this field. Select ALL for packets coming into the router from any interfaces. It can be selected WAN-x box when WAN-x enabled. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| | | Note: The available check boxes (WAN-1 ~ WAN-4) depend on the number of WAN interfaces for the product. |
| Pass Through Enable | The boxes are checked by default | Check the box to enable the pass through function for the IPSec , PPTP , and L2TP . With the pass through function enabled, the VPN hosts behind the gateway still can connect to remote VPN servers. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to cancel the settings |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.5.4 Special AP & ALG (not supported)

Not supported feature for the purchased product, leave it as blank.

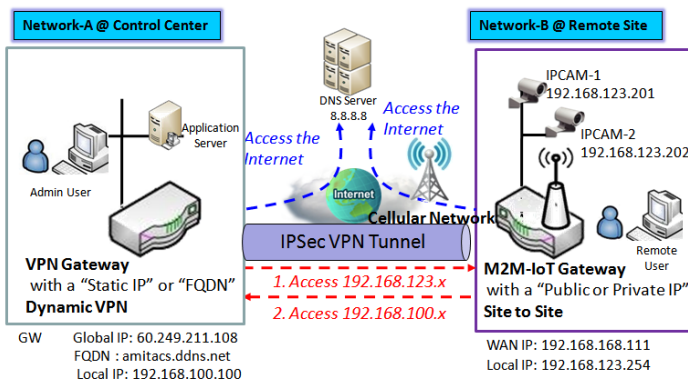
Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.5.5 IP Translation

IP Translation is similar to One-to-One NAT. It is a feature where you can configure the gateway with multiple IP addresses issued by your Internet Service Provider (ISP) and map them to individual intranet devices with specific IP addresses. That is, configuring the IP Translation feature creates a one-to-one mapping between a public IP address and a private IP address of a local host. In addition, admin users also map a private IP address range to a public IP address range of equal instances.

This feature offers another way to make systems behind a firewall and configured with private IP addresses appear to have public IP addresses.

| IP Translation Add Delete | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| ID | Mapping Source IP/Domain Name | Mask | Mapping Destination IP/Domain Name | Mask | Physical interface | Description | Enable | Actions |
| 1 | 1.1.1.8 | 255.255.255.255 | 8.8.8.8 | 255.255.255.255 | All | DNS Server | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 2 | 1.1.1.201 | 255.255.255.255 | 192.168.123.201 | 255.255.255.255 | All | Remote IPCam-1 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 3 | 1.1.1.202 | 255.255.255.255 | 192.168.123.202 | 255.255.255.255 | All | Remote IPCam-2 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |



As shown in above configuration settings for the VPN gateway at Control Center, the Admin user can access the DNS Server with mapped IP 1.1.1.8, instead of its real IP 8.8.8.8; and he can also access (or manage) the remote IPCams with mapped IP 1.1.1.201 and 1.1.1.202, instead of their real IP 192.168.123.xxx.

From Control Center to Remote Site

- Admin user can ping DNS Server by mapped IP Address 1.1.1.8 instead of 8.8.8.8
- Admin User in Control Center also can manage remote IPCam via VPN Tunnel directly by mapped IP Address 1.1.1.201 instead of 192.168.123.201
IP Address 1.1.1.202 instead of 192.168.123.202

From Remote Site to Control Center

- Remote User can manage remote VPN Gateway, GUI,SSH directly by mapped specific IP Address 1.1.1.1 instead of FQDN amitacs.ddns.net

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

IP Translation Setting

Go to **Basic Network > Port Forwarding > IP Translation** tab.

Enable IP Translation

| Configuration | |
|------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ IP Translation | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Configuration Item | Value setting | Description |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| IP Translation | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the IP translation function |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |

Create / Edit IP Translation Rule

When **Add** button is applied, **IP Translation Configuration** screen will appear.

| IP Translation Configuration | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Mapping Source IP/Domain Name | IP <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Mask | 255.255.255.255 (/32) ▼ |
| ▶ Mapping Destination IP/Domain Name | IP <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Mask | 255.255.255.255 (/32) ▼ |
| ▶ Physical Interface | All ▼ |
| ▶ Description | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Enable | <input type="checkbox"/> |

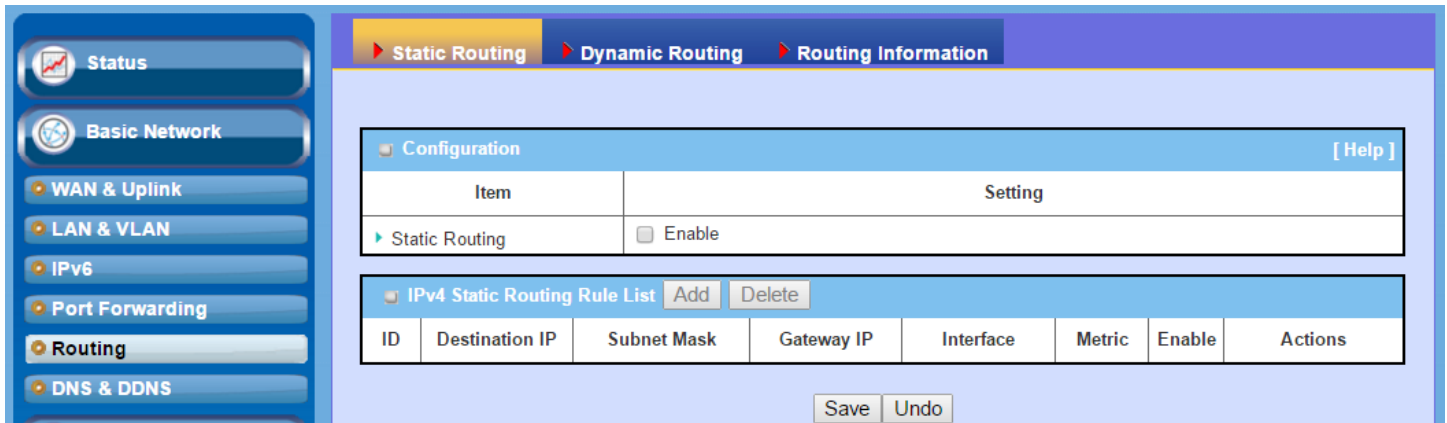
| IP Translation Configuration Item | Value setting | Description |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| Mapping Source IP/Domain Name | 1. A Must filled setting 2. IP is selected by default. | Specify the mapped IP / Domain Name that will be issued from the hosts behind the NAT gateway. The NAT gateway will translate the specified source IP/Domain Name into other real IP / Domain Name that might be in the Internet or Intranet. |
| Mask | 1. A Must filled setting 2. 255.255.255.255(/32) is | Enter the required subnet mask if Source IP is specified above. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| | selected by default. | It can be a single IP with 255.255.255.255 (/32) subnet mask, or an IP group limited with proper subnet setting. |
| Mapping Destination IP/Domain Name | 1. A Must filled setting 2. IP is selected by default. | Specify the expected real target IP / Domain Name that will be used to replace the original one that is issued by the hosts behind the NAT gateway. |
| Mask | 1. A Must filled setting 2. 255.255.255.255(/32) is selected by default. | Enter the required subnet mask if Destination IP is specified above. It can be a single IP with 255.255.255.255 (/32) subnet mask, or an IP group limited with proper subnet setting. |
| Physical Interface | 1. A Must filled setting 2. All is selected by default. | Specify the interface to apply the translation rule. The enabled WAN Interface will be available in the dropdown list. By default, All is selected, and the translation rule will be applied to the traffics passing through all WAN interfaces. |
| Description | An optional setting. | Specify a brief description or rule name for this IP Translation rule. |
| Enable | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the translation rule. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to cancel the settings |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.6 Routing



The screenshot shows the 'Static Routing' configuration page. On the left is a navigation menu with options: Status, Basic Network, WAN & Uplink, LAN & VLAN, IPv6, Port Forwarding, Routing (selected), and DNS & DDNS. The main content area has three tabs: Static Routing (active), Dynamic Routing, and Routing Information. Under the 'Static Routing' tab, there is a 'Configuration' section with a table:

| Item | Setting |
|----------------|---------------------------------|
| Static Routing | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

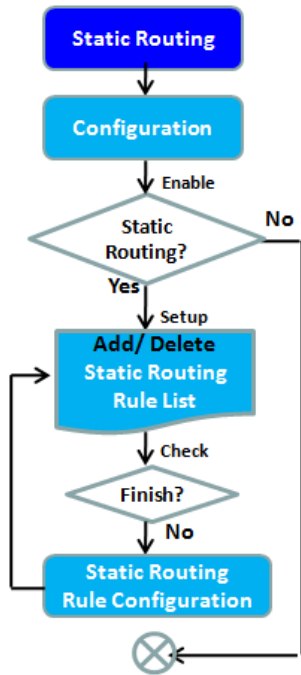
Below this is the 'IPv4 Static Routing Rule List' section with 'Add' and 'Delete' buttons. It contains a table with the following columns: ID, Destination IP, Subnet Mask, Gateway IP, Interface, Metric, Enable, and Actions. At the bottom of the configuration area are 'Save' and 'Undo' buttons.

If you have more than one router and subnet, you will need to enable routing function to allow packets to find proper routing path and allow different subnets to communicate with each other. Routing is the process of selecting best paths in a network. It is performed for many kinds of networks, like electronic data networks (such as the Internet), by using packet switching technology. The routing process usually directs forwarding on the basis of routing tables which maintain a record of the routes to various network destinations. Thus, constructing routing tables, which are held in the router's memory, is very important for efficient routing. Most routing algorithms use only one network path at a time.

The routing tables record your pre-defined routing paths for some specific destination subnets. It is **static routing**. However, if the contents of routing tables record the obtained routing paths from neighbor routers by using some protocols, such as RIP, OSPF and BGP. It is **dynamic routing**. These both routing approaches will be illustrated one after one. In addition, the gateway also built in one advanced configurable routing software Quagga for more complex routing applications, you can configure it if required via Telnet CLI.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.6.1 Static Routing

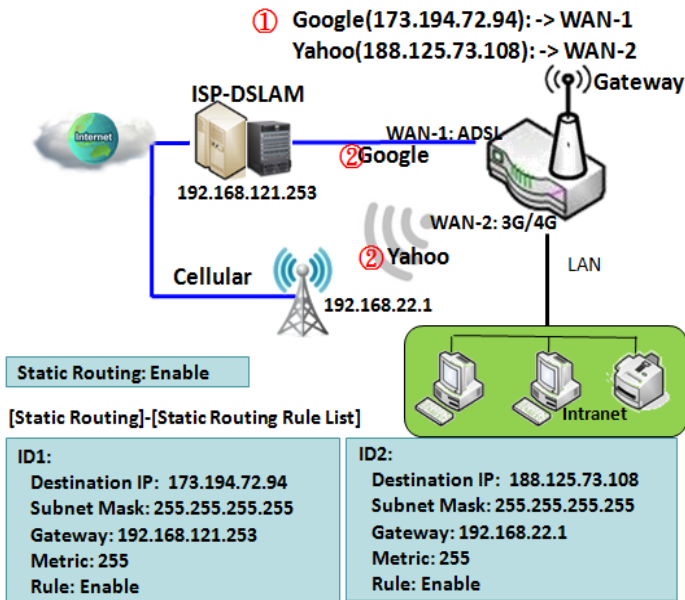


| Configuration [Help] | |
|------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| Static Routing | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| IPv4 Static Routing Rule List [Add] [Delete] | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------|------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|
| ID | Destination IP | Subnet Mask | Gateway IP | Interface | Metric | Enable | Actions |
| | | | | | | | |

| IPv4 Static Routing Rule Configuration | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| Destination IP | <input type="text"/> |
| Subnet Mask | 255.255.255.0 (/24) ▾ |
| Gateway IP | <input type="text"/> |
| Interface | Auto ▾ |
| Metric | <input type="text"/> |
| Rule | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

"Static Routing" function lets you define the routing paths for some dedicated hosts/servers or subnets to store in the routing table of the gateway. The gateway routes incoming packets to different peer gateways based on the routing table. You need to define the static routing information in gateway routing rule list.



When the administrator of the gateway wants to specify what kinds of packets to be transferred via which gateway interface and which peer gateway to their destination. It can be carried out by the "Static Routing" feature. Dedicated packet flows from the Intranet will be routed to their destination via the pre-defined peer gateway and corresponding gateway interface that are defined in the system routing table by manual.

As shown in the diagram, when the destination is Google access, rule 1 set interface as ADSL, routing gateway as IP-DSLAM gateway 192.168.121.253. All the packets to Google will go through WAN-1. And the same way applied to rule 2 of access Yahoo. Rule 2 sets 3G/4G as interface.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Static Routing Setting

Go to **Basic Network > Routing > Static Routing** Tab.

There are three configuration windows for static routing feature, including "Configuration", "Static Routing Rule List" and "Static Routing Rule Configuration" windows. "Configuration" window lets you activate the global static routing feature. Even there are already routing rules, if you want to disable routing temporarily, just uncheck the Enable box to disable it. "Static Routing Rule List" window lists all your defined static routing rule entries. Using "Add" or "Edit" button to add and create one new static routing rule or to modify an existed one.

When "**Add**" or "**Edit**" button is applied, the "Static Routing Rule Configuration" window will appear to let you define a static routing rule.

Enable Static Routing

Just check the **Enable** box to activate the "Static Routing" feature.

| Configuration [Help] | |
|---|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Static Routing | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Static Routing | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Static Routing | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate this function |

Create / Edit Static Routing Rules

The Static Routing Rule List shows the setup parameters of all static routing rule entries. To configure a static routing rule, you must specify related parameters including the destination IP address and subnet mask of dedicated host/server or subnet, the IP address of peer gateway, the metric and the rule activation.

| IPv4 Static Routing Rule List Add Delete | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|-------------|------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|
| ID | Destination IP | Subnet Mask | Gateway IP | Interface | Metric | Enable | Actions |

The gateway allows you to custom your static routing rules. It supports up to a maximum of 64 rule sets. When **Add** button is applied, **Static Routing Rule Configuration** screen will appear, while the **Edit** button at the end of each static routing rule can let you modify the rule.

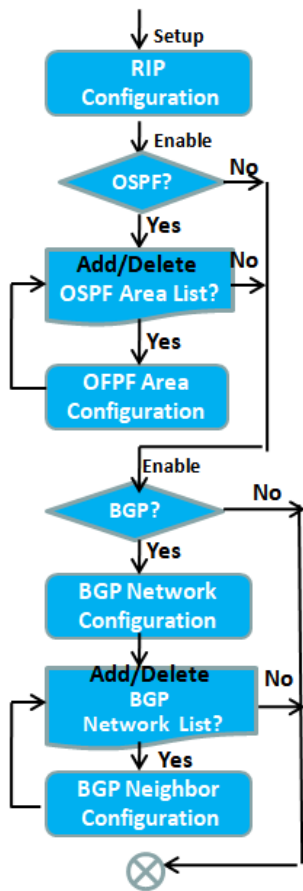
Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| IPv4 Static Routing Rule Configuration | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Destination IP | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Subnet Mask | 255.255.255.0 (/24) ▼ |
| ▶ Gateway IP | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Interface | Auto ▼ |
| ▶ Metric | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Rule | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| IPv4 Static Routing | | |
|---------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Destination IP | 1. IPv4 Format 2. A Must filled setting | Specify the Destination IP of this static routing rule. |
| Subnet Mask | 255.255.255.0 (/24) is set by default | Specify the Subnet Mask of this static routing rule. |
| Gateway IP | 1. IPv4 Format 2. A Must filled setting | Specify the Gateway IP of this static routing rule. |
| Interface | Auto is set by default | Select the Interface of this static routing rule. It can be Auto , or the available WAN / LAN interfaces. |
| Metric | 1. Numeric String Format 2. A Must filled setting | The Metric of this static routing rule. <i>Value Range: 0 ~ 255.</i> |
| Rule | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this rule. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the configuration |
| Undo | NA | Click the Undo button to restore what you just configured back to the previous setting. |
| Back | NA | When the Back button is clicked the screen will return to the Static Routing Configuration page. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.6.2 Dynamic Routing



| RIP Configuration [Help] | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Item | Setting | | | |
| ▶ RIP Enable | Disable ▾ | | | |

| OSPF Configuration | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Item | Setting | | | |
| ▶ OSPF | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable | | | |

| OSPF Area List Add Delete | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|
| ID | Area Subnet | Area ID | Enable | Actions |
| | | | | |

| OSPF Area Configuration | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Area Subnet | <input type="text"/> |

| BGP Configuration | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ BGP | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| BGP Network Configuration | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Network Subnet | IP : <input type="text"/> 255.255.255.0 (/24) ▾ |

| BGP Network List Add Delete | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|--------|---------|--|
| ID | Network Subnet | Enable | Actions | |
| | | | | |

| BGP Neighbor Configuration | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Neighbor IP | <input type="text"/> |

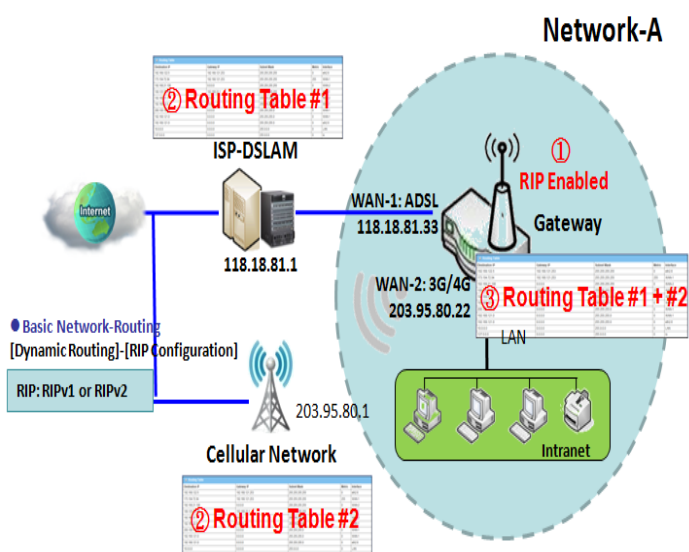
Dynamic Routing, also called adaptive routing, describes the capability of a system, through which routes are characterized by their destination, to alter the path that the route takes through the system in response to a change in network conditions.

This gateway supports dynamic routing protocols, including RIPv1/RIPv2 (Routing Information Protocol), OSPF (Open Shortest Path First), and BGP (Border Gateway Protocol), for you to establish routing table automatically. The feature of dynamic routing will be very useful when there are lots of subnets in your network. Generally speaking, RIP is suitable for small network. OSPF is more suitable for medium network. BGP is more used for big network infrastructure.

The supported dynamic routing protocols are described as follows.

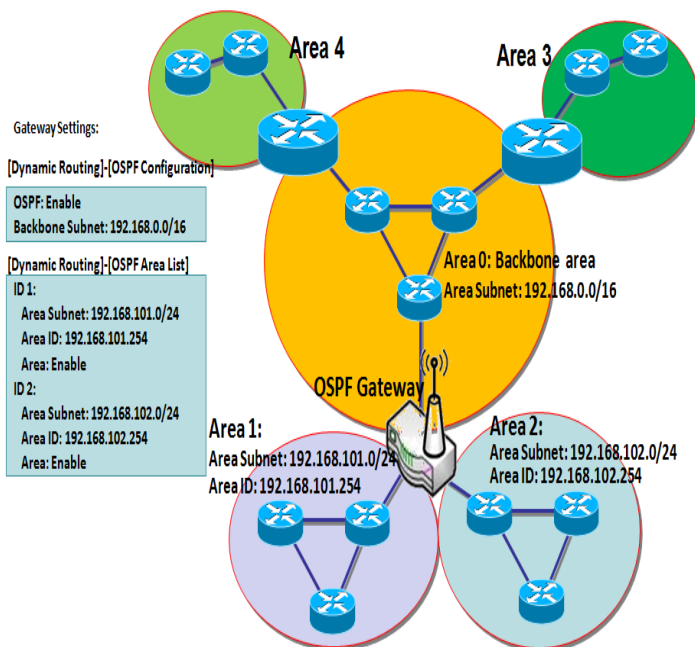
Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

RIP Scenario



The Routing Information Protocol (RIP) is one of the oldest distance-vector routing protocols, which employs the hop count as a routing metric. RIP prevents routing loops by implementing a limit on the number of hops allowed in a path from the source to a destination. The maximum number of hops allowed for RIP is 15. This hop limit, however, also limits the size of networks that RIP can support. A hop count of 16 is considered an infinite distance, in other words the route is considered unreachable. RIP implements the split horizon, route poisoning and hold-down mechanisms to prevent incorrect routing information from being propagated.

OSPF Scenario



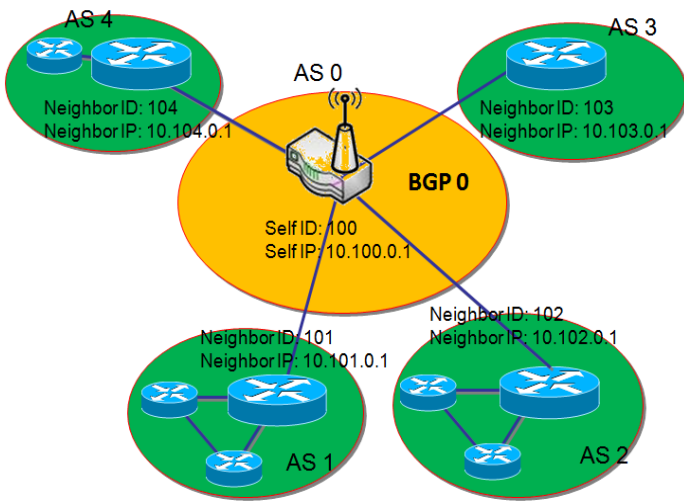
Open Shortest Path First (OSPF) is a routing protocol that uses link state routing algorithm. It is the most widely used interior gateway protocol (IGP) in large enterprise networks. It gathers link state information from available routers and constructs a topology map of the network. The topology is presented as a routing table which routes datagrams based solely on the destination IP address.

Network administrator can deploy OSPF gateway in large enterprise network to get its routing table from the enterprise backbone, and forward routing information to other routers, which are no linked to the enterprise backbone. Usually, an OSPF network is subdivided into routing areas to simplify administration and optimize traffic and resource utilization.

As shown in the diagram, OSPF gateway gathers routing information from the backbone gateways in area 0, and will forward its routing information to the routers in area 1 and area 2 which are not in the backbone.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

BGP Scenario



AS0 (self IP is 10.100.0.1 and self ID is 100). It links with other BGP gateways in the Internet. The scenario is like Subnet in one ISP to be linked with the ones in other ISPs. By operating with BGP protocol, BGP 0 can gather routing information from other BGP gateways in the Internet. And then it forwards the routing data to the routers in its dominated AS. Finally, the routers resided in AS 0 know how to route packets to other AS.

Border Gateway Protocol (BGP) is a standard exterior gateway protocol designed to exchange routing and reachability information between autonomous systems (AS) on the Internet. It usually makes routing decisions based on paths, network policies, or rule-sets.

Most ISPs use BGP to establish routing between one another (especially for multi-homed). Very large private IP networks also use BGP internally. The major BGP gateway within one AS will links with some other border gateways for exchanging routing information. It will distribute the collected data in AS to all routers in other AS.

As shown in the diagram, BGP 0 is gateway to dominate

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Dynamic Routing Setting

Go to **Basic Network > Routing > Dynamic Routing** Tab.

The dynamic routing setting allows user to customize RIP, OSPF, and BGP protocol through the router based on their office setting.

In the "Dynamic Routing" page, there are several configuration windows for dynamic routing feature. They are the "RIP Configuration" window, "OSPF Configuration" window, "OSPF Area List", "OSPF Area Configuration", "BGP Configuration", "BGP Neighbor List" and "BGP Neighbor Configuration" window. RIP, OSPF and BGP protocols can be configured individually.

The "RIP Configuration" window lets you choose which version of RIP protocol to be activated or disable it. The "OSPF Configuration" window can let you activate the OSPF dynamic routing protocol and specify its backbone subnet. Moreover, the "OSPF Area List" window lists all defined areas in the OSPF network. However, the "BGP Configuration" window can let you activate the BGP dynamic routing protocol and specify its self ID. The "BGP Neighbor List" window lists all defined neighbors in the BGP network.

RIP Configuration

The RIP configuration setting allows user to customize RIP protocol through the router based on their office setting.

| RIP Configuration [Help] | |
|---|-----------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ RIP Enable | Disable ▼ |

| RIP Configuration | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| RIP Enable | Disable is set by default | Select Disable will disable RIP protocol. Select RIP v1 will enable RIPv1 protocol. Select RIP v2 will enable RIPv2 protocol. |

OSPF Configuration

The OSPF configuration setting allows user to customize OSPF protocol through the router based on their office setting.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| OSPF Configuration | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ OSPF | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Router ID | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Authentication | None ▾ |
| ▶ Backbone Subnet | <input type="text"/> |

| OSPF Configuration | | |
|------------------------|---|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| OSPF | Disable is set by default | Click Enable box to activate the OSPF protocol. |
| Router ID | 1. IPv4 Format 2. A Must filled setting | The Router ID of this router on OSPF protocol |
| Authentication | None is set by default | The Authentication method of this router on OSPF protocol. Select None will disable Authentication on OSPF protocol. Select Text will enable Text Authentication with entered the Key in this field on OSPF protocol. Select MD5 will enable MD5 Authentication with entered the ID and Key in these fields on OSPF protocol. |
| Backbone Subnet | 1. Classless Inter Domain Routing (CIDR) Subnet Mask Notation. (Ex: 192.168.1.0/24) 2. A Must filled setting | The Backbone Subnet of this router on OSPF protocol. |

Create / Edit OSPF Area Rules

The gateway allows you to custom your OSPF Area List rules. It supports up to a maximum of 32 rule sets.

| OSPF Area List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | |
|---|-------------|---------|--------|---------|
| ID | Area Subnet | Area ID | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, **OSPF Area Rule Configuration** screen will appear.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| OSPF Area Configuration | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Area Subnet | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Area ID | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Area | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | |

| OSPF Area Configuration | | |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Area Subnet | 1. Classless Inter Domain Routing (CIDR) Subnet Mask Notation. (Ex: 192.168.1.0/24) 2. A Must filled setting | The Area Subnet of this router on OSPF Area List. |
| Area ID | 1. IPv4 Format 2. A Must filled setting | The Area ID of this router on OSPF Area List. |
| Area | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this rule. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE BGP Configuration

The BGP configuration setting allows user to customize BGP protocol through the router setting.

| BGP Configuration | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ BGP | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ ASN | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Router ID | <input type="text"/> |

| BGP Network Configuration | | |
|---------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| BGP | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the BGP protocol. |
| ASN | 1. Numeric String Format 2. A Must filled setting | The ASN Number of this router on BGP protocol. Value Range: 1 ~ 4294967295. |
| Router ID | 1. IPv4 Format 2. A Must filled setting | The Router ID of this router on BGP protocol. |

Create / Edit BGP Network Rules

The gateway allows you to custom your BGP Network rules. It supports up to a maximum of 32 rule sets.

| BGP Network List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | |
|---|----------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Network Subnet | Enable | Actions |
| | | | |

When **Add** button is applied, **BGP Network Configuration** screen will appear.

| BGP Network Configuration | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Network Subnet | IP : <input type="text"/> <input type="text" value="255.255.255.0 (/24)"/> |
| ▶ Network | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | |

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| Network Subnet | 1. IPv4 Format 2. A Must filled setting | The Network Subnet of this router on BGP Network List. It composes of entered the IP address in this field and the selected subnet mask. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|----------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Network | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this rule. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration |

Create / Edit BGP Neighbor Rules

The gateway allows you to custom your BGP Neighbor rules. It supports up to a maximum of 32 rule sets.

| BGP Neighbor List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | |
|--|-------------|------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Neighbor IP | Remote ASN | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, **BGP Neighbor Configuration** screen will appear.

| BGP Neighbor Configuration | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Neighbor IP | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Remote ASN | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Neighbor | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | |

| BGP Neighbor Configuration | | |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Neighbor IP | 1. IPv4 Format 2. A Must filled setting | The Neighbor IP of this router on BGP Neighbor List. |
| Remote ASN | 1. Numeric String Format 2. A Must filled setting | The Remote ASN of this router on BGP Neighbor List. Value Range: 1 ~ 4294967295. |
| Neighbor | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this rule. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.6.3 Routing Information

The routing information allows user to view the routing table and policy routing information. Policy Routing Information is only available when the Load Balance function is enabled and the Load Balance Strategy is By User Policy.

Go to **Basic Network > Routing > Routing Information** Tab.

| Routing Table | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|------------|--------|-----------|
| Destination IP | Subnet Mask | Gateway IP | Metric | Interface |
| 192.168.1.0 | 255.255.255.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 0 | LAN |
| 169.254.0.0 | 255.255.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 0 | LAN |
| 239.0.0.0 | 255.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 0 | LAN |
| 127.0.0.0 | 255.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 0 | lo |

| Routing Table | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Destination IP | N/A | Routing record of Destination IP. IPv4 Format. |
| Subnet Mask | N/A | Routing record of Subnet Mask. IPv4 Format. |
| Gateway IP | N/A | Routing record of Gateway IP. IPv4 Format. |
| Metric | N/A | Routing record of Metric. Numeric String Format. |
| Interface | N/A | Routing record of Interface Type. String Format. |

| Policy Routing Information | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| Policy Routing Source | Source IP | Destination IP | Destination Port | WAN Interface |
| Load Balance | - | - | - | - |

| Policy Routing Information | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Policy Routing Source | N/A | Policy Routing of Source. String Format. |
| Source IP | N/A | Policy Routing of Source IP. IPv4 Format. |
| Destination IP | N/A | Policy Routing of Destination IP. IPv4 Format. |
| Destination Port | N/A | Policy Routing of Destination Port. String Format. |
| WAN Interface | N/A | Policy Routing of WAN Interface. String Format. |

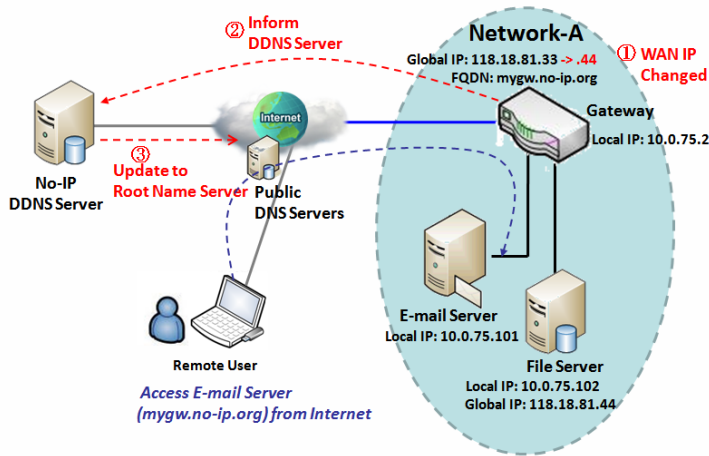
Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.7 DNS & DDNS

How does user access your server if your WAN IP address changes all the time? One way is to register a new domain name, and maintain your own DNS server. Another simpler way is to apply a domain name to a third-party DDNS service provider. The service can be free or charged. If you want to understand the basic concepts of DNS and Dynamic DNS, you can refer to Wikipedia website^{4,5}.

2.7.1 DNS & DDNS Configuration

Dynamic DNS



To host your server on a changing IP address, you have to use dynamic domain name service (DDNS). Therefore, anyone wishing to reach your host only needs to know the domain name. Dynamic DNS will map the name of your host to your current IP address, which changes each time you connect your Internet service provider.

The Dynamic DNS service allows the gateway to alias a public dynamic IP address to a static domain name, allowing the gateway to be more easily accessed from various locations on the Internet. As shown in the diagram, user registered a domain name to a third-

party DDNS service provider (NO-IP) to use DDNS function. Once the IP address of designated WAN interface has changed, the dynamic DNS agent in the gateway will inform the DDNS server with the new IP address. The server automatically re-maps your domain name with the changed IP address. So, other hosts or remote users in the Internet world are able to link to your gateway by using your domain name regardless of the changing global IP address.

4 http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Domain_Name_System

5 http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dynamic_DNS

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

DNS & DDNS Setting

Go to **Basic Network > DNS & DDNS > Configuration** Tab.

The DNS & DDNS setting allows user to setup Dynamic DNS feature and DNS redirect rules.

Setup Dynamic DNS

The gateway allows you to custom your Dynamic DNS settings.

| Dynamic DNS [Help] | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ DDNS | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ WAN Interface | WAN-1 ▼ |
| ▶ Provider | DynDNS.org(Dynamic) ▼ |
| ▶ Host Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ User Name / E-Mail | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Password / Key | <input type="text"/> |

| DDNS (Dynamic DNS) Configuration | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| DDNS | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate this function. |
| WAN Interface | WAN 1 is set by default | Select the WAN Interface IP Address of the gateway. |
| Provider | DynDNS.org (Dynamic) is set by default | Select your DDNS provider of Dynamic DNS. It can be DynDNS.org(Dynamic) , DynDNS.org(Custom) , NO-IP.com , etc... |
| Host Name | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must filled setting | Your registered host name of Dynamic DNS. <i>Value Range: 0 ~ 63 characters.</i> |
| User Name / E-Mail | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must filled setting | Enter your User name or E-mail addresss of Dynamic DNS. |
| Password / Key | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must filled setting | Enter your Password or Key of Dynamic DNS. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE Setup DNS Redirect

DNS redirect is a special function to redirect certain traffics to a specified host. Administrator can manage the internet / intranet traffics that are going to access some restricted DNS and force those traffics to be redirected to a specified host.

| DNS Redirect | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ DNS Redirect | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| DNS Redirect Configuration | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| DNS Redirect | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate this function. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

If you enabled the DNS Redirect function, you have to further specify the redirect rules. According to the rules, the gateway can redirect the traffic that matched the DNS to corresponding pre-defined IP address.

| Redirect Rule Add Delete | | | | | |
|--|--------------|-----------|-------------|--------|--------|
| ID | Mapping Rule | Condition | Description | Enable | Action |

When **Add** button is applied, **Redirect Rule** screen will appear.

| Redirect Rule Save Back | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------|----|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Item | Setting | | | | |
| Mapping Rule | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Domain Name</th> <th>IP</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><input type="text"/> (* for Any)</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | Domain Name | IP | <input type="text"/> (* for Any) | <input type="text"/> |
| | Domain Name | IP | | | |
| <input type="text"/> (* for Any) | <input type="text"/> | | | | |
| Condition | <input type="text" value="Always"/> ▼ | | | | |
| Description | <input type="text"/> | | | | |
| Enable | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable | | | | |

| Redirect Rule Configuration | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Domain Name | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must filled setting | Enter a domain name to be redirect. The traffic to specified domain name will be redirect to the following IP address. Value Range: at least 1 character is required; '*' for any. |
| IP | 1. IPv4 format | Enter an IP Address as the target for the DNS redirect. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|--------------------|---|--|
| | 2. A Must filled setting | |
| Condition | <p>1. A Must filled setting</p> <p>2. Always is selected by default.</p> | <p>Specify when will the DNS redirect action can be applied. It can be Always, or WAN Block.</p> <p>Always: The DNS redirect function can be applied to matched DNS all the time.</p> <p>WAN Block: The DNS redirect function can be applied to matched DNS only when the WAN connection is disconnected, or un-reachable.</p> |
| Description | <p>1. String format can be any text</p> <p>2. A Must filled setting</p> | <p>Enter a brief description for this rule.</p> <p>Value Range: 0 ~ 63 characters.</p> |
| Enable | The box is unchecked by default | Click the Enable button to activate this rule. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

2.8 QoS

The total amount of data traffic increases nowadays as the higher demand of mobile applications, like Game / Chat / VoIP / P2P / Video / Web access. In order to pose new requirements for data transport, e.g. low latency, low data loss, the entire network must ensure them via a connection service guarantee.

The main goal of QoS (Quality of Service) is prioritizing incoming data and preventing data loss due to factors such as jitter, delay and dropping. Another important aspect of QoS is ensuring that prioritizing one data flow doesn't interfere with other data flows. So, QoS helps to prioritize data as it enters your router. By attaching special identification marks or headers to incoming packets, QoS determines which queue the packets enter, based on priority. This is useful when there are certain types of data you want to give higher priority to, such as voice packets given higher priority than Web data packets.

To utilize your network throughput completely, administrator must define bandwidth control rules carefully to balance the utilization of network bandwidth for all users to access. It is indeed required that an access gateway satisfies the requirements of latency-critical applications, minimum access right guarantee, fair bandwidth usage for same subscribed condition and flexible bandwidth management. AIRLIVE Security Gateway provides a Rule-based QoS to carry out the requirements.

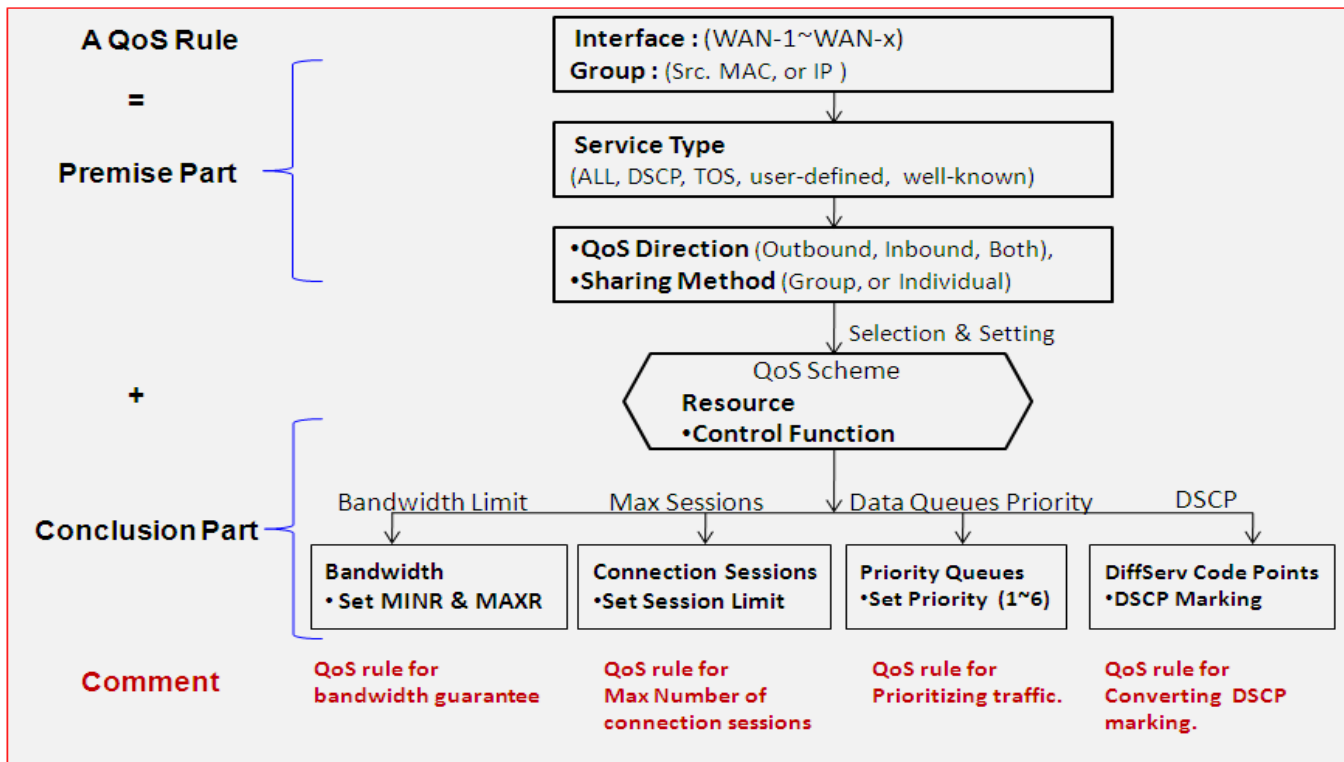
2.8.1 QoS Configuration

This gateway provides lots of flexible rules for you to set QoS policies. Basically, you need to know three parts of information before you create your own policies. First, "who" needs to be managed? Second, "what" kind of service needs to be managed? The last part is "how" you prioritize. Once you have this information, you can continue to learn functions in this section in more detail.

[QoS Rule Configuration](#)

When you want to add a new QoS rule or edit one already existed, the "QoS Rule Configuration" window shows up for you to configure. The parameters in a rule include the applied WAN interfaces, the dedicated host group based on MAC address or IP address, the dedicated kind of service packets, the system resource to be distributed, the corresponding control function for your specified resource, the packet flow direction, the sharing method for the control function, the integrated time schedule rule and the rule activation. Following diagram illustrates how to organize a QoS rule.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE



In above diagram, a QoS rule is organized by the premise part and the conclusion part. In the premise part, you must specify the WAN interface, host group, service type in the packets, packet flow direction to be watched and the sharing method of group control or individual control. However, in the conclusion part, you must make sure which kind of system resource to distribute and the control function based on the chosen system resource for the rule.

The Rule-based QoS has following features.

Multiple Group Categories

Specify the group category in a QoS rule for the target objects to be applied on.

Group Category can be based on VLAN ID, MAC Address, IP Address, Host Name or Packet Length.

Differentiated Services

Specify the service type in a QoS rule for the target packets to be applied on.

Differentiated services can be based on 802.1p, DSCP, TOS, VLAN ID, User-defined Services and Well-known Services. Well-known services include FTP(21), SSH(TCP:22), Telnet(23), SMTP(25), DNS(53), TFTP(UDP:69), HTTP(TCP:80), POP3(110), Auth(113), SFTP(TCP:115), SNMP&Traps(UDP:161-162), LDAP(TCP:389), HTTPS(TCP:443), SMTPs(TCP:465), ISAKMP(500), RTSP(TCP:554), POP3s(TCP:995), NetMeeting(1720), L2TP(UDP:1701) and PPTP(TCP:1723).

Available Control Functions

There are 4 resources can be applied in a QoS rule: bandwidth, connection sessions, priority queues and DiffServ Code Point (DSCP). Control function that acts on target objects for specific services of packet flow is based on these resources.

For bandwidth resource, control functions include guaranteeing bandwidth and limiting bandwidth. For priority queue resource, control function is setting priority. For DSCP resource, control function is DSCP

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

marking. The last resource is Connection Sessions; the related control function is limiting connection sessions.

Individual / Group Control

One QoS rule can be applied to individual member or whole group in the target group. This feature depends on model.

Outbound / Inbound Control

One QoS rule can be applied to the outbound or inbound direction of packet flow, even them both. This feature depends on model.

Two QoS rule examples are listed as below.

QoS Rule Example #1 - Connection Sessions

| QoS Rule Configuration | |
|------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Interface | WAN - 1 ▼ |
| ▶ Group | IP ▼ 10.0.75.16 Subnet Mask : 255.255.255.240 (/28) ▼ |
| ▶ Service | All ▼ |
| ▶ Resource | Connection Sessions ▼ |
| ▶ Control Function | Set Session Limitation ▼ 20000 |
| ▶ QoS Direction | Outbound ▼ |
| ▶ Sharing Method | Group Control ▼ |
| ▶ Time Schedule | (0) Always ▼ |
| ▶ Rule | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

When administrator wants to limit maximum connection sessions from some client hosts (IP 10.0.75.16~31) to 20000 to avoid resource unbalanced, he can setup this rule as above configuration.

This rule defines that all client hosts, whose IP address is in the range of 10.0.75.16~31, can access the Internet via "WAN-1" interface under the limitation of the maximum 20000 connection sessions totally at any time

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

QoS Rule Example #2 – DifferServ Code Points

| QoS Rule Configuration | |
|------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Interface | All WANs ▼ |
| ▶ Group | IP ▼ 10.0.75.196 Subnet Mask : 255.255.255.252 (/30) ▼ |
| ▶ Service | DSCP ▼ ▶ DiffServ CodePoint IP Precedence 4(CS4) ▼ |
| ▶ Resource | DiffServ Code Points ▼ |
| ▶ Control Function | DSCP Marking ▼ AF Class2(High Drop) ▼ |
| ▶ QoS Direction | Inbound ▼ |
| ▶ Sharing Method | Group Control ▼ |
| ▶ Time Schedule | (0) Always ▼ |
| ▶ Rule | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

When the administrator of the gateway wants to convert the code point value, "IP Precedence 4(CS4)", in the packets from some client hosts (IP 10.0.75.196~199) to the code value, "AF Class2(High Drop)", he can use the "Rule-based QoS" function to carry out this rule by defining an QoS rule as shown in above configuration. Under such configuration, all packets from WAN interfaces to LAN IP address 10.0.75.196 ~ 10.0.75.199 which have DiffServ code points with "IP Precedence 4(CS4)" value will be modified by "DSCP Marking" control function with "AF Class 2(High Drop)" value at any time.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

QoS Configuration Setting

Go to **Basic Network > QoS > Configuration** tab.

In "QoS Configuration" page, there are some configuration windows for QoS function. They are the "Configuration" window, "System Resource Configuration" window, "QoS Rule List" window, and "QoS Rule Configuration" window.

The "Configuration" window can let you activate the Rule-based QoS function. In addition, you can also enable the "Flexible Bandwidth Management" (FBM) feature for better utilization of system bandwidth by FBM algorithm. Second, the "System Configuration" window can let you configure the total bandwidth and session of each WAN. Third, the "QoS Rule List" window lists all your defined QoS rules. At last, the "QoS Rule Configuration" window can let you define one QoS rule.

Enable QoS Function

| Configuration | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ QoS Types | Software ▾ <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Flexible Bandwidth Management | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Configuration | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| Item | Value Setting | Description |
| QoS Type | 1. Software is selected by default. 2. The box is unchecked by default. | Select the QoS Type from the dropdown list, and then click Enable box to activate the QoS function. The default QoS type is set to Software QoS. For some models, there is another option for Hardware QoS. |
| Flexible Bandwidth Management | The box is unchecked by default | Click Enable box to activate the Flexible Bandwidth Management function. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |

Check the "Enable" box to activate the "Rule-based QoS" function. Also enable the Flexible Bandwidth Management (FBM) feature when needed. When FBM is enabled, system adjusts the bandwidth distribution dynamically based on current bandwidth usage situation to reach maximum system network performance while transparent to all users. Certainly, the bandwidth subscription profiles of all current users are considered in system's automatic adjusting algorithm.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE Setup System Resource

| System Resource Configuration | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Type of System Queue | Bandwidth Queue ▾ 6 (1~6) |
| ▶ WAN Interface | WAN - 1 ▾ |

| WAN Interface Resource | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Bandwidth of Upstream | 100 Mbps ▾ |
| ▶ Bandwidth of Downstream | 100 Mbps ▾ |
| ▶ Total Connection Sessions | 30000 (1~100000) |

| System Resource Configuration | | |
|-------------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value Setting | Description |
| Type of System Queue | 1. A Must filled setting. 2. Bandwidth Queue , and 6 are set by default. | Define the system queues that are available for the QoS settings. The supported type of system queues are Bandwidth Queue and Priority Queues . Value Range: 1 ~ 6. |
| WAN Interface | WAN-1 is selected by default. | Select the WAN interface and then the following WAN Interface Resource screen will show the related resources for configuration. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Bandwidth of Upstream / Downstream Specify total upload / download bandwidth of the selected WAN. Value Range: For Gigabit Ethernet: 1~1024000Kbps, or 1~1000Mbps; For Fast Ethernet: 1~102400Kbps, or 1~100Mbps; For 3G/4G: 1~153600Kbps, or 1~150Mbps. ● Total Connection Sessions Specify total connection sessions of the selected WAN. Value Range: 1 ~ 10000. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |

Each WAN interface should be configured carefully for its upstream bandwidth, downstream bandwidth and maximum number of connection sessions.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Create / Edit QoS Rules

After enabled the QoS function and configured the system resources, you have to further specify some QoS rules for provide better service on the interested traffics. The gateway supports up to a maximum of 128 rule-based QoS rule sets.

| QoS Rule List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> <input type="button" value="Clear"/> <input type="button" value="Restart"/> | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|--------|---------|
| Interface | Group | Service | Resource | Control Function | Direction | Sharing Method | Time Schedule | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, **QoS Rule Configuration** screen will appear.

| QoS Rule Configuration | |
|------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Interface | All WANs ▼ |
| ▶ Group | Src. MAC Address ▼ <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Service | All ▼ |
| ▶ Resource | Bandwidth ▼ |
| ▶ Control Function | Set MINR & MAXR ▼ <input type="text"/> --- <input type="text"/> Mbps ▼ |
| ▶ QoS Direction | Outbound ▼ |
| ▶ Time Schedule | (0) Always ▼ |
| ▶ Rule Enable | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| QoS Rule Configuration | | |
|------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Interface | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting. 2. All WANs is selected by default. | Specify the WAN interface to apply the QoS rule. Select All WANs or a certain WAN-n to filter the packets entering to or leaving from the interface(s). |
| Group | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting. 2. Src. MAC Address is selected by default. | <p>Specify the Group category for the QoS rule. It can be Src. MAC Address, IP, or Host Name.</p> <p>Select Src. MAC Address to prioritize packets based on MAC;</p> <p>Select IP to prioritize packets based on IP address and Subnet Mask;</p> <p>Select Host Name to prioritize packets based on a group of a pre-configured group of host from the dropdown list. If the dropdown list is empty, ensure if any group is pre-configured.</p> <p>Note: The required host groups must be created in advance and corresponding QoS checkbox in the Multiple Bound Services field is checked before the Host Group option become available. Refer to Object Definition > Grouping > Host Grouping.</p> |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| Service | <p>1. A Must filled setting. 2. All is selected by default.</p> | <p>Specify the service type of traffics that have to be applied with the QoS rule. It can be All, DSCP, TOS, User-defined Service, or Well-known Service.</p> <p>Select All for all packets.</p> <p>Select DSCP for DSCP type packets only.</p> <p>Select TOS for TOS type packets only. You have to select a service type (Minimize-Cost, Maximize-Reliability, Maximize-Throughput, or Minimize-Delay) from the dropdown list as well.</p> <p>Select User-defined Service for user-defined packets only. You have to define the port range and protocol as well.</p> <p>Select Well-known Service for specific application packets only. You have to select the required service from the dropdown list as well.</p> |
| Resource, and Control Function | <p>A Must filled setting</p> | <p>Specify the Resource Type and corresponding Control function for the QoS rule. The available Resource options are Bandwidth, Connection Sessions, Priority Queues, and DiffServ Codepoints.</p> <p>Bandwidth: Select Bandwidth as the resource type for the QoS Rule, and you have to assign the min rate, max rate and rate unit as the bandwidth settings in the Control Function / Set MINR & MAXR field.</p> <p>Connection Sessions: Select Connection Sessions as the resource type for the QoS Rule, and you have to assign supported session number in the Control Function / Set Session Limitation field.</p> <p>Priority Queues: Select Priority Queues as the resource type for the QoS Rule, and you have to specify a priority queue in the Control Function / Set Priority field.</p> <p>DiffServ Code Points: Select DiffServ Code Points as the resource type for the QoS Rule, and you have to select a DSCP marking from the Control Function / DSCP Marking dropdown list.</p> |
| QoS Direction | <p>1. A Must filled setting. 2. Outbound is selected by default.</p> | <p>Specify the traffic flow direction for the packets to apply the QoS rule. It can be Outbound, Inbound, or Both.</p> <p>Outbound: Select Outbound to prioritize the traffics going to the Internet via the specified interface. Under such situation, the hosts specified in the Group field is a source group.</p> <p>Inbound: Select Inbound to prioritize the traffics coming from the Internet via the specified interface. Under such situation, the hosts specified in the Group field is a destination group.</p> <p>Both: Select both to prioritize the traffics passing through the specified interface, both Inbound and Outbound are considered. Under such situation, the hosts specified in the Group field can be a source or destination group.</p> |
| Sharing Method | <p>1. A Must filled setting. 2. Group Control is selected by default.</p> | <p>Specify the preferred sharing method for how to apply the QoS rule on the selected group. It can be Individual Control or Group Control.</p> <p>Individual Control: If Individual Control is selected, each host in the group will have his own QoS service resource as specified in the rule.</p> <p>Group Control: If Group Control is selected, all the group hosts share the same</p> |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|----------------------|---|--|
| | | QoS service resource. |
| Time Schedule | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting. 2. (0) Always is selected by default. | Apply Time Schedule to this rule; otherwise leave it as (0) Always . (refer to Object Definition > Scheduling > Configuration settings) |
| Rule Enable | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this QoS rule. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |

Chapter 3 Object Definition

3.1 Scheduling

Scheduling provides ability of adding/deleting time schedule rules, which can be applied to other functionality.

3.1.1 Scheduling Configuration

Go to **Object Definition > Scheduling > Configuration** tab.

| Time Schedule List Add Delete | | |
|---|-----------|---------|
| ID | Rule Name | Actions |

| Button description | | |
|--------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Add | N/A | Click the Add button to configure time schedule rule |
| Delete | N/A | Click the Delete button to delete selected rule(s) |

When **Add** button is applied, Time Schedule Configuration and Time Period Definition screens will appear.

| Time Schedule Configuration | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Rule Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Rule Policy | Inactivate ▼ the Selected Days and Hours Below. |

| Time Schedule Configuration | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---|
| Item | Value Setting | Description |
| Rule Name | String: any text | Set rule name |
| Rule Policy | Default Inactivate | Inactivate/activate the function been applied to in the time period below |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Time Period Definition | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| ID | Week Day | Start Time (hh:mm) | End Time (hh:mm) |
| 1 | -- choose one -- ▼ | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 2 | -- choose one -- ▼ | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 3 | -- choose one -- ▼ | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 4 | -- choose one -- ▼ | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 5 | -- choose one -- ▼ | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 6 | -- choose one -- ▼ | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 7 | -- choose one -- ▼ | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 8 | -- choose one -- ▼ | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

| Time Period Definition | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|--|
| Item | Value Setting | Description |
| Week Day | Select from menu | Select everyday or one of weekday |
| Start Time | Time format (hh :mm) | Start time in selected weekday |
| End Time | Time format (hh :mm) | End time in selected weekday |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |
| Refresh | N/A | Click the Refresh button to refresh the time schedule list. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

3.2 User (not supported)

Not supported feature for the purchased product, leave it as blank.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

3.3 Grouping

The Grouping function allows user to make group for some services.

3.3.1 Host Grouping

Go to **Object Definition > Grouping > Host Grouping** tab.

The Host Grouping function allows user to make host group for some services, such as QoS, Firewall, and Communication Bus. The supported service types could be different for the purchased product.

| Host Group List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|-------------|----------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Group Name | Group Type | Member List | Bound Services | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, **Host Group Configuration** screen will appear.

| Host Group Configuration | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Group Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Group Type | IP Address-based ▼ |
| ▶ Member to Join | <input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="Join"/> |
| ▶ Member List | |
| ▶ Bound Services | <input type="checkbox"/> Firewall <input type="checkbox"/> QoS <input type="checkbox"/> Field Communication |
| ▶ Group | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Host Group Configuration | | |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Group Name | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must filled setting | Enter a group name for the rule. It is a name that is easy for you to understand. |
| Group Type | 1. IP Address-based is selected by default. 2. A Must filled setting | Select the group type for the host group. It can be IP Address-based , MAC Address-based , or Host Name-based . When IP Address-based is selected, only IP address can be added in Member to Join . When MAC Address-based is selected, only MAC address can be added in Member to Join . |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| | | <p>When Host Name-based is selected, only host name can be added in Member to Join.</p> <p>Note: The available Group Type can be different for the purchased model.</p> |
| Member to Join | N/A | <p>Add the members to the group in this field.</p> <p>You can enter the member information as specified in the Member Type above, and press the Join button to add.</p> <p>Only one member can be add at a time, so you have to add the members to the group one by one.</p> |
| Member List | NA | <p>This field will indicate the hosts (members) contained in the group.</p> |
| Bound Services | The boxes are unchecked by default | <p>Binding the services that the host group can be applied. If you enable the Firewall, the produced group can be used in firewall service. Same as by enable QoS and Communication Bus.</p> <p>Note: The supported service type can be different for the purchased product.</p> |
| Group | The box is unchecked by default | <p>Check the Enable checkbox to activate the host group rule. So that the group can be bound to selected service(s) for further configuration.</p> |
| Save | N/A | <p>Click Save to save the settings</p> |
| Undo | N/A | <p>Click Undo to cancel the settings</p> |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

3.4 External Server

Go to **Object Definition > External Server > External Server** tab.

The External Server setting allows user to add external server.

Create External Server

| External Server List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------|
| ID | Server Name | Server Type | Server IP/FQDN | Server Port | Server Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, **External Server Configuration** screen will appear.

| External Server Configuration | |
|---|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Server Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Server Type | Email Server <input type="button" value="v"/> User Name: <input type="text"/> Password: <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Server IP/FQDN | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Server Port | <input type="text" value="25"/> |
| ▶ Server | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Undo"/> | |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| External Server Configuration | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Server Name | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must filled setting | Enter a server name. Enter a name that is easy for you to understand. |
| Server Type | A Must filled setting | <p>Specify the Server Type of the external server, and enter the required settings for the accessing the server.</p> <p>Email Server (A Must filled setting) : When Email Server is selected, User Name, and Password are also required. User Name (String format: any text) Password (String format: any text)</p> <p>RADIUS Server (A Must filled setting) : When RADIUS Server is selected, the following settings are also required. Primary : Shared Key (String format: any text) Authentication Protocol (By default CHAP is selected) Session Timeout (By default 1) The values must be between 1 and 60. Idle Timeout: (By default 1) The values must be between 1 and 15. Secondary : Shared Key (String format: any text) Authentication Protocol (By default CHAP is selected) Session Timeout (By default 1) The values must be between 1 and 60. Idle Timeout: (By default 1) The values must be between 1 and 15.</p> <p>FTP(SFTP) Server (A Must filled setting) : When FTP(SFTP) Server is selected, the following settings are also required. User Name (String format: any text) Password (String format: any text) Protocol (Select FTP or SFTP) Encryprion (Select Plain, Explicit FTPS or Implicit FTPS) Transfer mode (Select Passive or Active)</p> |
| Server IP/FQDN | A Must filled setting | Specify the IP address or FQDN used for the external server. |
| Server Port | A Must filled setting | <p>Specify the Port used for the external server. If you selected a certain server type, the default server port number will be set. For Email Server 25 will be set by default; For Syslog Server, port 514 will be set by default; For RADIUS Server, port 1812 will be set by default; For FTP(SFTP) Server, port 21 will be set by default; Value Range: 1 ~ 65535.</p> |
| Account Port | 1. A Must filled setting 2. 1813 is set by default | Specify the accounting port used if you selected external RADIUS server. Value Range: 1 ~ 65535. |
| Server | The box is checked by default | Click Enable to activate this External Server. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|----------------|-----|--|
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |
| Refresh | N/A | Click the Refresh button to refresh the external server list. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

3.5 Certificate

In cryptography, a public key certificate (also known as a digital certificate or identity certificate) is an electronic document used to prove ownership of a public key. The certificate includes information about the key, information about its owner's identity, and the digital signature of an entity that has verified the certificate's contents are genuine. If the signature is valid, and the person examining the certificate trusts the signer, then they know they can use that key to communicate with its owner⁶.

In a typical public-key infrastructure (PKI) scheme, the signer is a certificate authority (CA), usually a company such as VeriSign which charges customers to issue certificates for them. In a web of trust scheme, the signer is either the key's owner (a self-signed certificate) or other users ("endorsements") whom the person examining the certificate might know and trust. The device also plays as a CA role.

Certificates are an important component of Transport Layer Security (TLS, sometimes called by its older name SSL), where they prevent an attacker from impersonating a secure website or other server. They are also used in other important applications, such as email encryption and code signing. Here, it can be used in IPsec tunneling for user authentication.

3.5.1 Configuration

The configuration setting allows user to create Root Certificate Authority (CA) certificate and configure to set enable of SCEP. Root CA is the top-most certificate of the tree, the private key of which is used to "sign" other certificates.

Go to Object Definition > Certificate > Configuration tab.

Create Root CA

| Root CA <input type="button" value="Generate"/> | | | | | |
|---|------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| ID | Name | Subject | Issuer | Vaild To | Action |
| | | | | | |

When **Generate** button is applied, **Root CA Certificate Configuration** screen will appear. The required information to be filled for the root CA includes the name, key, subject name and validity.

⁶ http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Public_key_certificate.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Root CA Certificate Configuration | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Key | Key Type : <input type="text" value="RSA"/> Key Length : <input type="text" value="512-bits"/> Digest Algorithm : <input type="text" value="MD5"/> |
| ▶ Subject Name | Country(C) : <input type="text"/> State(ST) : <input type="text"/> Location(L) : <input type="text"/> Organization(O) : <input type="text"/> Organization Unit(OU) : <input type="text"/> Common Name(CN) : <input type="text"/> Email : <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Validity Period | <input type="text" value="20-years"/> |

| Root CA Certificate Configuration | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Name | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must filled setting | Enter a Root CA Certificate name. It will be a certificate file name |
| Key | A Must filled setting | This field is to specify the key attribute of certificate. Key Type to set public-key cryptosystems. It only supports RSA now. Key Length to set s the size measured in bits of the key used in a cryptographic algorithm. Digest Algorithm to set identifier in the signature algorithm identifier of certificates |
| Subject Name | A Must filled setting | This field is to specify the information of certificate. Country(C) is the two-letter ISO code for the country where your organization is located. State(ST) is the state where your organization is located. Location(L) is the location where your organization is located. Organization(O) is the name of your organization. Organization Unit(OU) is the name of your organization unit. Common Name(CN) is the name of your organization. Email is the email of your organization. It has to be email address style. |
| Validity Period | A Must filled setting | This field is to specify the validity period of certificate. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Setup SCEP

| SCEP Configuration | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ SCEP | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Automatically re-enroll aging certificates | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

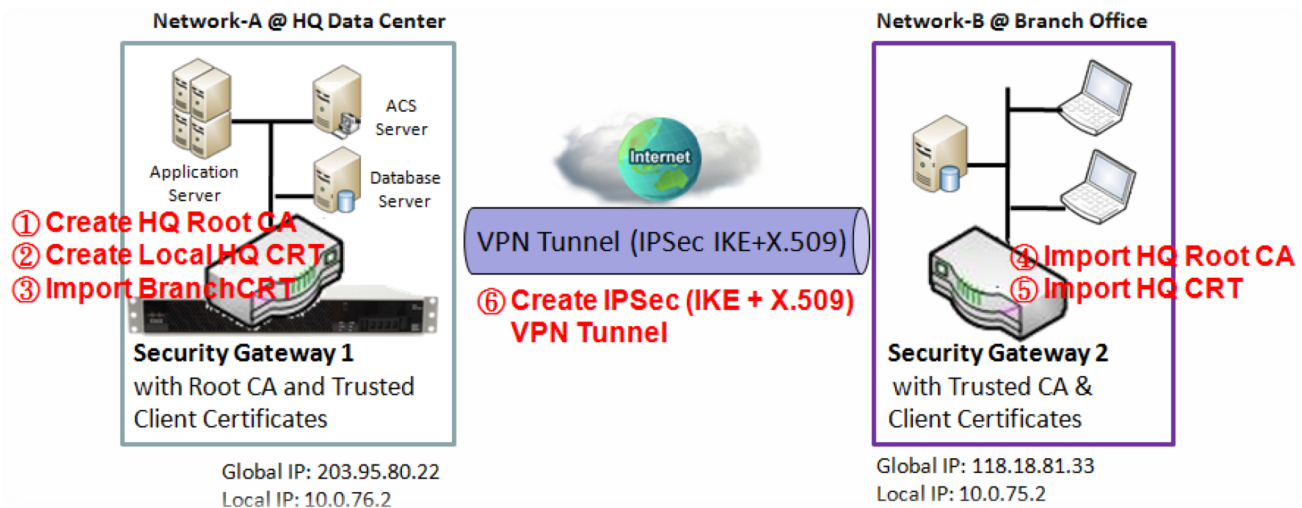
| SCEP Configuration | | |
|---|---------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| SCEP | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate SCEP function. |
| Automatically re-enroll aging certificates | The box is unchecked by default | When SCEP is activated, check the Enable box to activate this function. It will be automatically check which certificate is aging. If certificate is aging, it will activate SCEP function to re-enroll automatically. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

3.5.2 My Certificate

My Certificate includes a Local Certificate List. Local Certificate List shows all generated certificates by the root CA for the gateway. And it also stores the generated Certificate Signing Requests (CSR) which will be signed by other external CAs. The signed certificates can be imported as the local ones of the gateway.

Self-signed Certificate Usage Scenario



Scenario Application Timing

When the enterprise gateway owns the root CA and VPN tunneling function, it can generate its own local certificates by being signed by itself or import any local certificates that are signed by other external CAs. Also import the trusted certificates for other CAs and Clients. In addition, since it has the root CA, it also can sign Certificate Signing Requests (CSR) to form corresponding certificates for others. These certificates can be used for two remote peers to make sure their identity during establishing a VPN tunnel.

Scenario Description

Gateway 1 generates the root CA and a local certificate (HQCRT) signed by itself. Import a trusted certificate (BranchCRT) –a BranchCSR certificate of Gateway 2 signed by root CA of Gateway 1.

Gateway 2 creates a CSR (BranchCSR) to let the root CA of the Gateway 1 sign it to be the BranchCRT certificate. Import the certificate into the Gateway 2 as a local certificate. In addition, also import the certificates of the root CA of the Gateway 1 into the Gateway 2 as the trusted ones. (Please also refer to following two sub-sections)

Establish an IPSec VPN tunnel with IKE and X.509 protocols by starting from either peer, so that all client hosts in these both subnets can communicate with each other.

Parameter Setup Example

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

For Network-A at HQ

Following tables list the parameter configuration as an example for the "My Certificate" function used in the user authentication of IPSec VPN tunnel establishing, as shown in above diagram. The configuration example must be combined with the ones in following two sections to complete the whole user scenario.

Use default value for those parameters that are not mentioned in the tables.

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Configuration Path | [My Certificate]-[Root CA Certificate Configuration] |
| Name | HQRootCA |
| Key | Key Type: <i>RSA</i> Key Length: 1024-bits |
| Subject Name | Country(C): <i>TW</i> State(ST): <i>Taiwan</i> Location(L): <i>Tainan</i> Organization(O): AIRLIVEHQ Organization Unit(OU): HQRD Common Name(CN): HQRootCA E-mail: hqrootca@AirLive.com.tw |

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Configuration Path | [My Certificate]-[Local Certificate Configuration] |
| Name | HQCRT Self-signed: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Key | Key Type: <i>RSA</i> Key Length: 1024-bits |
| Subject Name | Country(C): <i>TW</i> State(ST): <i>Taiwan</i> Location(L): <i>Tainan</i> Organization(O): AIRLIVEHQ Organization Unit(OU): HQRD Common Name(CN): HQCRT E-mail: hqcert@AirLive.com.tw |

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Configuration Path | [IPSec]-[Configuration] |
| IPSec | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Configuration Path | [IPSec]-[Tunnel Configuration] |
| Tunnel | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| Tunnel Name | s2s-101 |
| Interface | WAN 1 |
| Tunnel Scenario | Site to Site |
| Operation Mode | Always on |

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Configuration Path | [IPSec]-[Local & Remote Configuration] |
| Local Subnet | 10.0.76.0 |
| Local Netmask | 255.255.255.0 |
| Full Tunnel | Disable |
| Remote Subnet | 10.0.75.0 |
| Remote Netmask | 255.255.255.0 |
| Remote Gateway | 118.18.81.33 |

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Configuration Path | [IPSec]-[Authentication] |
| Key Management | IKE+X.509 Local Certificate: HQCRT Remote Certificate: BranchCRT |
| Local ID | User Name Network-A |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | |
|-----------|----------------------------|
| Remote ID | <i>User Name Network-B</i> |
|-----------|----------------------------|

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| Configuration Path | [IPSec]-[IKE Phase] |
| Negotiation Mode | <i>Main Mode</i> |
| X-Auth | <i>None</i> |

For Network-B at Branch Office

Following tables list the parameter configuration as an example for the "My Certificate" function used in the user authentication of IPSec VPN tunnel establishing, as shown in above diagram. The configuration example must be combined with the ones in following two sections to complete the whole user scenario.

Use default value for those parameters that are not mentioned in the tables.

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Configuration Path | [My Certificate]-[Local Certificate Configuration] |
| Name | <i>BranchCRT</i> Self-signed: <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Key | Key Type: <i>RSA</i> Key Length: <i>1024-bits</i> |
| Subject Name | Country(C): <i>TW</i> State(ST): <i>Taiwan</i> Location(L): <i>Tainan</i> Organization(O): <i>AIRLIVEBranch</i> Organization Unit(OU): <i>BranchRD</i> Common Name(CN): <i>BranchCRT</i> E-mail: <i>branchcrt@AirLive.com.tw</i> |

| | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Configuration Path | [IPSec]-[Configuration] |
| IPSec | ■ <i>Enable</i> |

| | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| Configuration Path | [IPSec]-[Tunnel Configuration] |
| Tunnel | ■ <i>Enable</i> |
| Tunnel Name | <i>s2s-102</i> |
| Interface | <i>WAN 1</i> |
| Tunnel Scenario | <i>Site to Site</i> |
| Operation Mode | <i>Always on</i> |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Configuration Path | [IPSec]-[Local & Remote Configuration] |
| Local Subnet | <i>10.0.75.0</i> |
| Local Netmask | <i>255.255.255.0</i> |
| Full Tunnel | <i>Disable</i> |
| Remote Subnet | <i>10.0.76.0</i> |
| Remote Netmask | <i>255.255.255.0</i> |
| Remote Gateway | <i>203.95.80.22</i> |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Configuration Path | [IPSec]-[Authentication] |
| Key Management | <i>IKE+X.509</i> Local Certificate: <i>BranchCRT</i> Remote Certificate: <i>HQCRT</i> |
| Local ID | <i>User Name Network-B</i> |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Remote ID | <i>User Name Network-A</i> |
| Configuration Path | [IPSec]-[IKE Phase] |
| Negotiation Mode | <i>Main Mode</i> |
| X-Auth | <i>None</i> |

Scenario Operation Procedure

In above diagram, "Gateway 1" is the gateway of Network-A in headquarters and the subnet of its Intranet is 10.0.76.0/24. It has the IP address of 10.0.76.2 for LAN interface and 203.95.80.22 for WAN-1 interface. "Gateway 2" is the gateway of Network-B in branch office and the subnet of its Intranet is 10.0.75.0/24. It has the IP address of 10.0.75.2 for LAN interface and 118.18.81.33 for WAN-1 interface. They both serve as the NAT security gateways.

Gateway 1 generates the root CA and a local certificate (HQCRT) that is signed by itself. Import the certificates of the root CA and HQCRT into the "Trusted CA Certificate List" and "Trusted Client Certificate List" of Gateway 2.

Gateway 2 generates a Certificate Signing Request (BranchCSR) for its own certificate (BranchCRT) (Please generate one not self-signed certificate in the Gateway 2, and click on the "View" button for that CSR. Just downloads it). Take the CSR to be signed by the root CA of Gateway 1 and obtain the BranchCRT certificate (you need rename it). Import the certificate into the "Trusted Client Certificate List" of the Gateway 1 and the "Local Certificate List" of Gateway 2.

Gateway 2 can establish an IPSec VPN tunnel with "Site to Site" scenario and IKE and X.509 protocols to Gateway 1.

Finally, the client hosts in two subnets of 10.0.75.0/24 and 10.0.76.0/24 can communicate with each other.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

My Certificate Setting

Go to Object Definition > Certificate > My Certificate tab.

The My Certificate setting allows user to create local certificates. In "My Certificate" page, there are two configuration windows for the "My Certificate" function. The "Local Certificate List" window shows the stored certificates or CSRs for representing the gateway. The "Local Certificate Configuration" window can let you fill required information necessary for corresponding certificate to be generated by itself, or corresponding CSR to be signed by other CAs.

Create Local Certificate

| Local Certificate List Add Import Delete | | | | | |
|---|------|---------|--------|----------|---------|
| ID | Name | Subject | Issuer | Vaild To | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, **Local Certificate Configuration** screen will appear. The required information to be filled for the certificate or CSR includes the name, key and subject name. It is a certificate if the "Self-signed" box is checked; otherwise, it is a CSR.

| Local Certificate Configuration | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Name | <input type="text"/> Self-signed : <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ▶ Key | Key Type : <input type="text" value="RSA"/> Key Length : <input type="text" value="1024-bits"/> Digest Algorithm : <input type="text" value="SHA-1"/> |
| ▶ Subject Name | Country(C) : <input type="text"/> State(ST) : <input type="text"/> Location(L) : <input type="text"/> Organization(O) : <input type="text"/> Organization Unit(OU) : <input type="text"/> Common Name(CN) : <input type="text"/> Email : <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Extra Attributes | Challenge Password: <input type="text"/> Unstructured Name: <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ SCEP Enrollment | Enable: <input type="checkbox"/> SCEP Server: <input type="text" value="-- Option --"/> Add Object CA Certificate: <input type="text"/> CA Encryption Certificate: <input type="text" value="-- Option --"/> (Optional) CA Identifier: <input type="text"/> (Optional) |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Local Certificate Configuration | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Name | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must filled setting | Enter a certificate name. It will be a certificate file name If Self-signed is checked, it will be signed by root CA. If Self-signed is not checked, it will generate a certificate signing request (CSR). |
| Key | A Must filled setting | This field is to specify the key attributes of certificate. Key Type to set public-key cryptosystems. Currently, only RSA is supported. Key Length to set the length in bits of the key used in a cryptographic algorithm. It can be 512/768/1024/1536/2048. Digest Algorithm to set identifier in the signature algorithm identifier of certificates. It can be MD5/SHA-1. |
| Subject Name | A Must filled setting | This field is to specify the information of certificate. Country(C) is the two-letter ISO code for the country where your organization is located. State(ST) is the state where your organization is located. Location(L) is the location where your organization is located. Organization(O) is the name of your organization. Organization Unit(OU) is the name of your organization unit. Common Name(CN) is the name of your organization. Email is the email of your organization. It has to be email address setting only. |
| Extra Attributes | A Must filled setting | This field is to specify the extra information for generating a certificate. Challenge Password for the password you can use to request certificate revocation in the future. Unstructured Name for additional information. |
| SCEP Enrollment | A Must filled setting | This field is to specify the information of SCEP. If user wants to generate a certificate signing request (CSR) and then signed by SCEP server online, user can check the Enable box. Select a SCEP Server to identify the SCEP server for use. The server detailed information could be specified in External Servers. Refer to Object Definition > External Server > External Server . You may click Add Object button to generate. Select a CA Certificate to identify which certificate could be accepted by SCEP server for authentication. It could be generated in Trusted Certificates. Select an optional CA Encryption Certificate , if it is required, to identify which certificate could be accepted by SCEP server for encryption data information. It could be generated in Trusted Certificates. Fill in optional CA Identifier to identify which CA could be used for signing certificates. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration. |
| Back | N/A | When the Back button is clicked, the screen will return to previous page. |

When **Import** button is applied, an Import screen will appear. You can import a certificate from an existed certificate file, or directly paste a PEM encoded string as the certificate.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Import

No file chosen

PEM Encoded

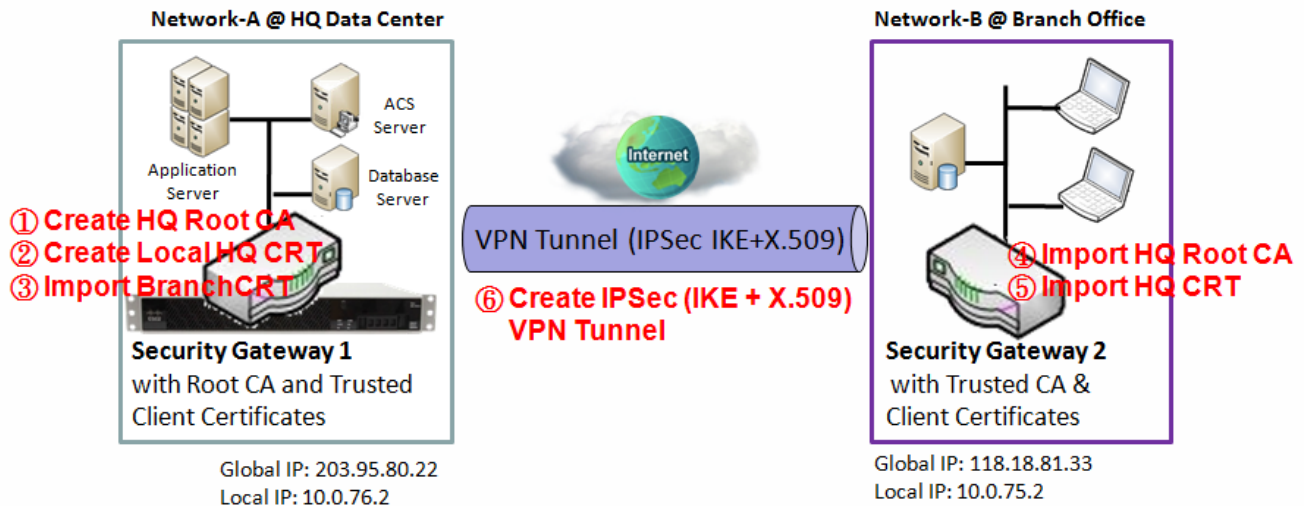
| Import Item | Value setting | Description |
|--------------------|--|--|
| Import | A Must filled setting | Select a certificate file from user's computer, and click the Apply button to import the specified certificate file to the gateway. |
| PEM Encoded | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must filled setting | This is an alternative approach to import a certificate. You can directly fill in (Copy and Paste) the PEM encoded certificate string, and click the Apply button to import the specified certificate to the gateway. |
| Apply | N/A | Click the Apply button to import the certificate. |
| Cancel | N/A | Click the Cancel button to discard the import operation and the screen will return to the My Certificates page. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

3.5.3 Trusted Certificate

Trusted Certificate includes Trusted CA Certificate List, Trusted Client Certificate List, and Trusted Client Key List. The Trusted CA Certificate List places the certificates of external trusted CAs. The Trusted Client Certificate List places the others' certificates what you trust. And the Trusted Client Key List places the others' keys what you trusted.

Self-signed Certificate Usage Scenario



Scenario Application Timing (same as the one described in "My Certificate" section)

When the enterprise gateway owns the root CA and VPN tunneling function, it can generate its own local certificates by being signed by itself. Also imports the trusted certificates for other CAs and Clients. These certificates can be used for two remote peers to make sure their identity during establishing a VPN tunnel.

Scenario Description (same as the one described in "My Certificate" section)

Gateway 1 generates the root CA and a local certificate (HQCRT) signed by itself. Import a trusted certificate (BranchCRT) –a BranchCSR certificate of Gateway 2 signed by root CA of Gateway 1.

Gateway 2 creates a CSR (BranchCSR) to let the root CA of the Gateway 1 sign it to be the BranchCRT certificate. Import the certificate into the Gateway 2 as a local certificate. In addition, also imports the certificates of the root CA of Gateway 1 into the Gateway 2 as the trusted ones. (Please also refer to "My Certificate" and "Issue Certificate" sections).

Establish an IPSec VPN tunnel with IKE and X.509 protocols by starting from either peer, so that all client hosts in these both subnets can communicate with each other.

Parameter Setup Example (same as the one described in "My Certificate" section)

For Network-A at HQ

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Following tables list the parameter configuration as an example for the "Trusted Certificate" function used in the user authentication of IPsec VPN tunnel establishing, as shown in above diagram. The configuration example must be combined with the ones in "My Certificate" and "Issue Certificate" sections to complete the setup for the whole user scenario.

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Configuration Path | [Trusted Certificate]-[Trusted Client Certificate List] |
| Command Button | <i>Import</i> |

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Configuration Path | [Trusted Certificate]-[Trusted Client Certificate Import from a File] |
| File | <i>BranchCRT.crt</i> |

For Network-B at Branch Office

Following tables list the parameter configuration as an example for the "Trusted Certificate" function used in the user authentication of IPsec VPN tunnel establishing, as shown in above diagram. The configuration example must be combined with the ones in "My Certificate" and "Issued Certificate" sections to complete the setup for the whole user scenario.

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Configuration Path | [Trusted Certificate]-[Trusted CA Certificate List] |
| Command Button | <i>Import</i> |

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Configuration Path | [Trusted Certificate]-[Trusted CA Certificate Import from a File] |
| File | <i>HQRootCA.crt</i> |

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Configuration Path | [Trusted Certificate]-[Trusted Client Certificate List] |
| Command Button | <i>Import</i> |

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Configuration Path | [Trusted Certificate]-[Trusted Client Certificate Import from a File] |
| File | <i>HQCRT.crt</i> |

Scenario Operation Procedure (same as the one described in "My Certificate" section)

In above diagram, the "Gateway 1" is the gateway of Network-A in headquarters and the subnet of its Intranet is 10.0.76.0/24. It has the IP address of 10.0.76.2 for LAN interface and 203.95.80.22 for WAN-1 interface. The "Gateway 2" is the gateway of Network-B in branch office and the subnet of its Intranet is 10.0.75.0/24. It has the IP address of 10.0.75.2 for LAN interface and 118.18.81.33 for WAN-1 interface. They both serve as the NAT security gateways.

In Gateway 2 import the certificates of the root CA and HQCRT that were generated and signed by Gateway 1 into the "Trusted CA Certificate List" and "Trusted Client Certificate List" of Gateway 2.

Import the obtained BranchCRT certificate (the derived BranchCSR certificate after Gateway 1's root CA signature) into the "Trusted Client Certificate List" of the Gateway 1 and the "Local Certificate List" of the Gateway 2. For more details, refer to the Network-B operation procedure in "My Certificate"

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

section of this manual.

Gateway 2 can establish an IPSec VPN tunnel with "Site to Site" scenario and IKE and X.509 protocols to Gateway 1.

Finally, the client hosts in two subnets of 10.0.75.0/24 and 10.0.76.0/24 can communicate with each other.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Trusted Certificate Setting

Go to Object Definition > Certificate > Trusted Certificate tab.

The Trusted Certificate setting allows user to import trusted certificates and keys.

Import Trusted CA Certificate

| Trusted CA Certificate List | | | | | |
|---|------|---------|--------|----------|---------|
| <input type="button" value="Import"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> <input type="button" value="Get CA"/> | | | | | |
| ID | Name | Subject | Issuer | Vaild To | Actions |

When **Import** button is applied, a **Trusted CA import** screen will appear. You can import a Trusted CA certificate from an existed certificate file, or directly paste a PEM encoded string as the certificate.

Trusted CA Certificate Import from a File

No file chosen

Trusted CA Certificate Import from a PEM

| Trusted CA Certificate List | | |
|-----------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Import from a File | A Must filled setting | Select a CA certificate file from user's computer, and click the Apply button to import the specified CA certificate file to the gateway. |
| Import from a PEM | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must filled setting | This is an alternative approach to import a CA certificate. You can directly fill in (Copy and Paste) the PEM encoded CA certificate string, and click the Apply button to import the specified CA certificate to the gateway. |
| Apply | N/A | Click the Apply button to import the certificate. |
| Cancel | N/A | Click the Cancel button to discard the import operation and the screen will return to the Trusted Certificates page. |

Instead of importing a Trusted CA certificate with mentioned approaches, you can also get the CA certificate from the SECP server.

If **SCEP** is enabled (Refer to **Object Definition > Certificate > Configuration**), you can click **Get CA** button, a Get CA Configuration screen will appear.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Get CA Configuration

| Item | Setting |
|-----------------|--|
| ▶ SCEP Server | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px 5px; margin-right: 5px;">--- Option --- ▼</div> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px 5px; margin-right: 5px;">Add Object</div> </div> |
| ▶ CA Identifier | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; flex-grow: 1; margin-right: 5px;"></div> (Optional) </div> |

| Get CA Configuration | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| SCEP Server | A Must filled setting | Select a SCEP Server to identify the SCEP server for use. The server detailed information could be specified in External Servers. Refer to Object Definition > External Server > External Server . You may click Add Object button to generate. |
| CA Identifier | 1. String format can be any text | Fill in optional CA Identifier to identify which CA could be used for signing certificates. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings. |
| Close | N/A | Click the Close button to return to the Trusted Certificates page. |

Import Trusted Client Certificate

Trusted Client Certificate List

Import

Delete

| ID | Name | Subject | Issuer | Vaild To | Actions |
|----|------|---------|--------|----------|---------|
| | | | | | |

When **Import** button is applied, a **Trusted Client Certificate Import** screen will appear. You can import a Trusted Client Certificate from an existed certificate file, or directly paste a PEM encoded string as the certificate.

Trusted Client Certificate Import from a File

Choose File

No file chosen

Apply

Cancel

Trusted Client Certificate Import from a PEM

Apply

Cancel

| Trusted Client Certificate List | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Import from a File | A Must filled setting | Select a certificate file from user's computer, and click the Apply button to import the specified certificate file to the gateway. |
| Import from a | 1. String format can be | This is an alternative approach to import a certificate. You can directly fill in (Copy and Paste) the PEM encoded certificate string, and click |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| PEM | any text 2. A Must filled setting | the Apply button to import the specified certificate to the gateway. |
| Apply | N/A | Click the Apply button to import certificate. |
| Cancel | N/A | Click the Cancel button to discard the import operation and the screen will return to the Trusted Certificates page. |

Import Trusted Client Key

| Trusted Client Key List <input type="button" value="Import"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | |
|---|------|---------|
| ID | Name | Actions |

When **Import** button is applied, a **Trusted Client Key Import** screen will appear. You can import a Trusted Client Key from an existed file, or directly paste a PEM encoded string as the key.

Trusted Client Key Import from a File

No file chosen

Trusted Client Key Import from a PEM

| Trusted Client Key List | | |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Import from a File | A Must filled setting | Select a certificate key file from user's computer, and click the Apply button to import the specified key file to the gateway. |
| Import from a PEM | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must filled setting | This is an alternative approach to import a certificate key. You can directly fill in (Copy and Paste) the PEM encoded certificate key string, and click the Apply button to import the specified certificate key to the gateway. |
| Apply | N/A | Click the Apply button to import the certificate key. |
| Cancel | N/A | Click the Cancel button to discard the import operation and the screen will return to the Trusted Certificates page. |

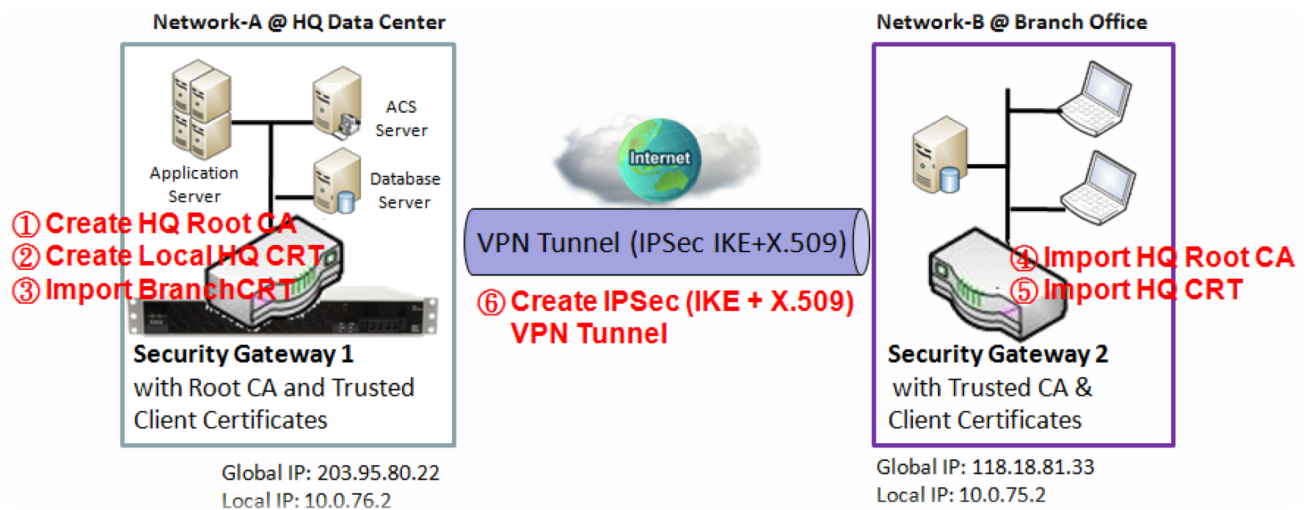
Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

3.5.4 Issue Certificate

When you have a Certificate Signing Request (CSR) that needs to be certificated by the root CA of the device, you can issue the request here and let Root CA sign it. There are two approaches to issue a certificate. One is from a CSR file importing from the managing PC and another is copy-paste the CSR codes in gateway's web-based utility, and then click on the "Sign" button.

If the gateway signs a CSR successfully, the "Signed Certificate View" window will show the resulted certificate contents. In addition, a "Download" button is available for you to download the certificate to a file in the managing PC.

Self-signed Certificate Usage Scenario



Scenario Application Timing (same as the one described in "My Certificate" section)

When the enterprise gateway owns the root CA and VPN tunneling function, it can generate its own local certificates by being signed by itself. Also imports the trusted certificates for other CAs and Clients. These certificates can be used for two remote peers to make sure their identity during establishing a VPN tunnel.

Scenario Description (same as the one described in "My Certificate" section)

Gateway 1 generates the root CA and a local certificate (HQCRT) signed by itself. Also imports a trusted certificate (BranchCRT) – a BranchCSR certificate of Gateway 2 signed by root CA of Gateway 1.

Gateway 2 creates a CSR (BranchCSR) to let the root CA of the Gateway 1 sign it to be the BranchCRT certificate. Import the certificate into the Gateway 2 as a local certificate. In addition, also imports the certificates of the root CA of the Gateway 1 into the Gateway 2 as the trusted ones. (Please also refer to "My Certificate" and "Trusted Certificate" sections).

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Establish an IPSec VPN tunnel with IKE and X.509 protocols by starting from either peer, so that all client hosts in these both subnets can communicate with each other.

Parameter Setup Example (same as the one described in "My Certificate" section)

For Network-A at HQ

Following tables list the parameter configuration as an example for the "Issue Certificate" function used in the user authentication of IPSec VPN tunnel establishing, as shown in above diagram. The configuration example must be combined with the ones in "My Certificate" and "Trusted Certificate" sections to complete the setup for whole user scenario.

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Configuration Path | [Issue Certificate]-[Certificate Signing Request Import from a File] |
| Browse | <i>C:/BranchCSR</i> |
| Command Button | <i>Sign</i> |

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Configuration Path | [Issue Certificate]-[Signed Certificate View] |
| Command Button | <i>Download</i> (default name is "issued.crt") |

Scenario Operation Procedure (same as the one described in "My Certificate" section)

In above diagram, the "Gateway 1" is the gateway of Network-A in headquarters and the subnet of its Intranet is 10.0.76.0/24. It has the IP address of 10.0.76.2 for LAN interface and 203.95.80.22 for WAN-1 interface. The "Gateway 2" is the gateway of Network-B in branch office and the subnet of its Intranet is 10.0.75.0/24. It has the IP address of 10.0.75.2 for LAN interface and 118.18.81.33 for WAN-1 interface. They both serve as the NAT security gateways.

Gateway 1 generates the root CA and a local certificate (HQCRT) that is signed by itself. Import the certificates of the root CA and HQCRT into the "Trusted CA Certificate List" and "Trusted Client Certificate List" of Gateway 2.

Gateway 2 generates a Certificate Signing Request (BranchCSR) for its own certificate BranchCRT to be signed by root CA (Please generate one not self-signed certificate in the Gateway 2, and click on the "View" button for that CSR. Just downloads it). Take the CSR to be signed by the root CA of the Gateway 1 and obtain the BranchCRT certificate (you need rename it). Import the certificate into the "Trusted Client Certificate List" of the Gateway 1 and the "Local Certificate List" of the Gateway 2.

Gateway 2 can establish an IPSec VPN tunnel with "Site to Site" scenario and IKE and X.509 protocols to Gateway 1.

Finally, the client hosts in two subnets of 10.0.75.0/24 and 10.0.76.0/24 can communicate with each other.

Issue Certificate Setting

Go to Object Definition > Certificate > Issue Certificate tab.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

The Issue Certificate setting allows user to import Certificate Signing Request (CSR) to be signed by root CA.

Import and Issue Certificate

☐ Certificate Signing Request (CSR) Import from a File
Sign

No file chosen

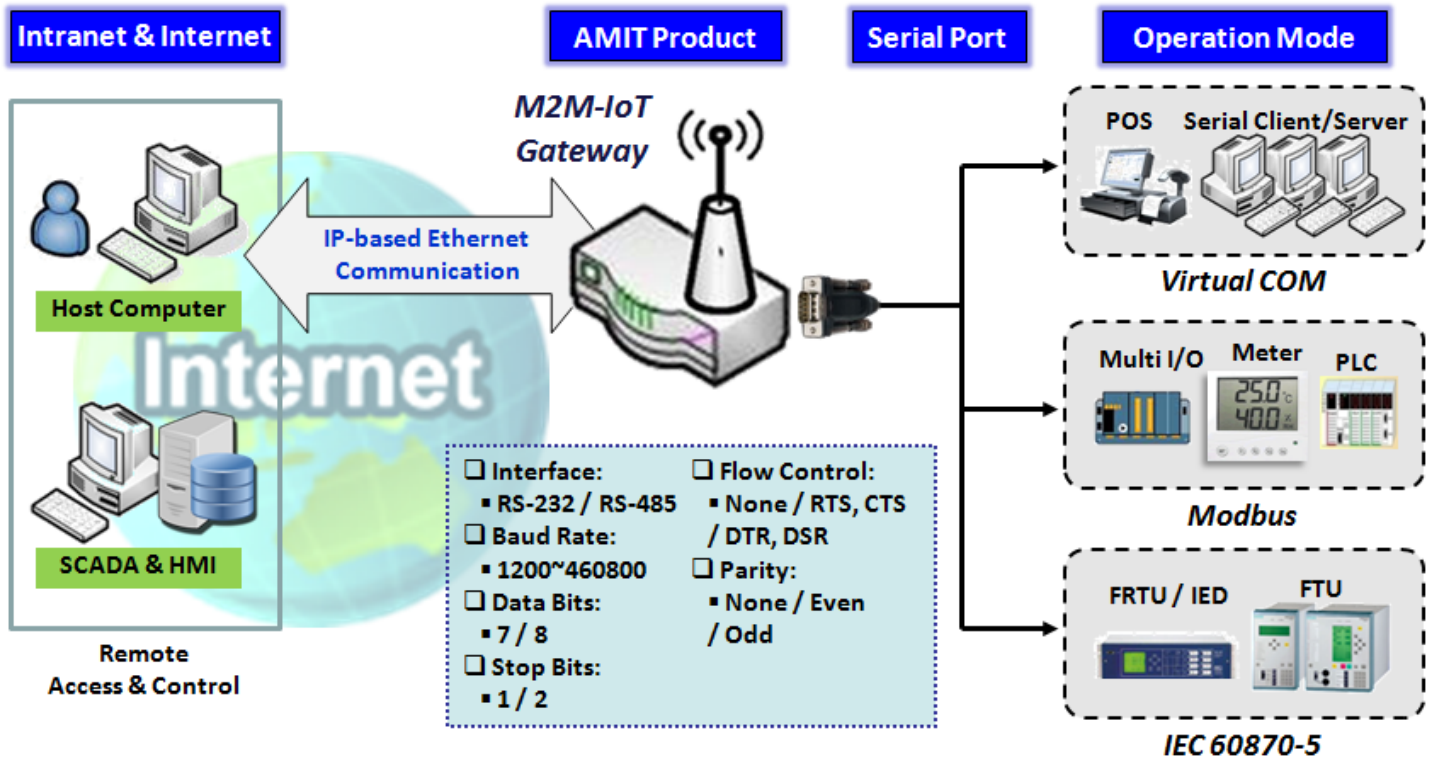
☐ Certificate Signing Request (CSR) Import from a PEM
Sign

| Certificate Signing Request (CSR) Import from a File | | |
|---|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Certificate Signing Request (CSR) Import from a File | A Must filled setting | Select a certificate signing request file you're your computer for importing to the gateway. |
| Certificate Signing Request (CSR) Import from a PEM | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must filled setting | Enter (copy-paste) the certificate signing request PEM encoded certificate to the gateway. |
| Sign | N/A | When root CA is exist, click the Sign button sign and issue the imported certificate by root CA. |

Chapter 4 Field Communication

4.1 Bus & Protocol

The gateway may equip a serial port for various serial communication use through connecting the RS-232 or RS-485 serial device to an IP-based Ethernet LAN. These communication protocols make user access serial devices anywhere over a local LAN or the Internet easily. They can be "Virtual COM" and "Modbus".



4.1.1 Port Configuration

Before using the supported field communication function, like Virtual COM or Modbus, you need to configure the physical communication port first.

The port configuration screen allows user to configure the operation mode and physical layer settings for each serial interface, and also can quick switch from one communication protocol to another for the serial port. The number of ports and type of the supported protocols could be different for the purchased gateway model.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Port Configuration Setting

Go to **Field Communication > Bus & Protocol > Port Configuration** tab.

In "Port Configuration" page, there is only one configuration window for the serial port settings. The "Configuration" window can let you specify serial port parameters including the operation mode being "Virtual COM", "Modbus" or disabled, the interface being "RS-232" or "RS-485", the baud rate, the data bit length, the stop bit length, the flow control being "RTS/CTS", "DTS/DSR" or "None", and the parity.

| Serial Port Definition | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------|--------|
| Serial Port | Operation Mode | Interface | Baud Rate | Data Bits | Stop Bits | Flow Control | Parity | Action |
| SPort-0 | Disable ▼ | RS-232 ▼ | 9600 ▼ | 8 ▼ | 1 ▼ | None ▼ | None ▼ | Edit |

| Port Configuration Window | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Serial Port | N/A | It displays the serial port ID of the serial port. The number of serial ports varies from the purchased model. |
| Operation Mode | Disable is set by default | It displays the current selected operation mode for the serial interface. Depending on the purchase model, the available modes can be Virtual COM, Modbus, and IEC 60870-5. |
| Interface | RS-232 is set by default | Select RS-232 or RS-485 physical interface for connecting to the access device(s) with the same interface specification. |
| Baud Rate | 19200 is set by default | Select the appropriate baud rate for serial device communication. RS-232: 1200 / 2400 / 4800 / 9600 / 19200 / 38400 / 57600 / 115200 RS-485 can use higher baud rate for 230400 and 460800. It depends on the cable length and the installed environment. The longer cable, the lower baud rate for it. |
| Data Bits | 8 is set by default | Select 8 or 7 for data bits. |
| Stop Bits | 1 is set by default | Select 1 or 2 for stop bits. |
| Flow Control | None is set by default | Select None / RTS, CTS / DTS, DSR for Flow Control in RS-232 mode. The supporting of Flow Control depends on the purchased model. |
| Parity | None is set by default | Select None / Even / Odd for Parity bit. |
| Action | N/A | Click Edit button to change the operation mode, or modify the parameters mentioned above for the serial interface communication. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save button to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo button to cancel the settings. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

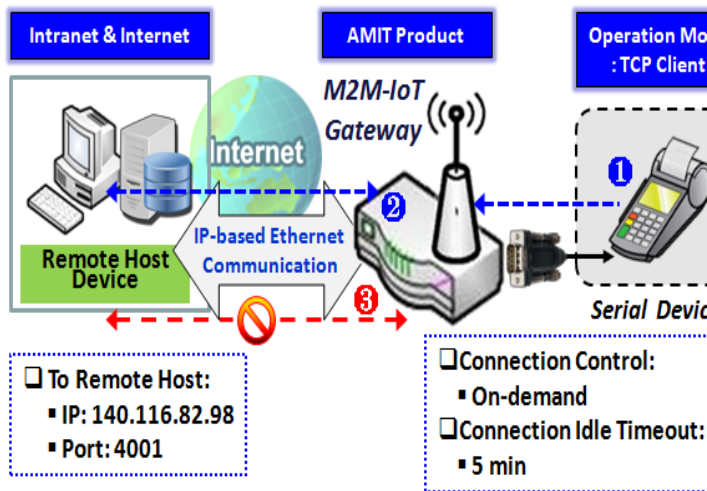
4.1.2 Virtual COM

Create a virtual COM port on user's PC/Host to provide access to serial device connected to the serial port on gateway. Therefore, users can access, control, and manage the connected serial device through Internet (fixed line, or cellular network) anywhere. This application is also known as Ethernet pass-through communication.

| Operation Mode Definition for each Serial Port | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| Serial Port | Operation Mode | Listen Port | Trust Type | Max Connection | Connection Control | Connection Idle Timeout | Alive Check Timeout | Enable | Action |
| SPort-0 | Disable | 4001 (1~65535) | Allow All | 1 | Always on | 0 (0-3600secs) | 0 (0-3600secs) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |

Virtual COM setting screen enables user to connect a Virtual COM port based device to the Internet. It allows user to access serial data remotely. There are Disable, TCP Client, TCP Server, UDP, and RFC2217 modes for remote accessing the connected serial device. These operation modes are illustrated as below.

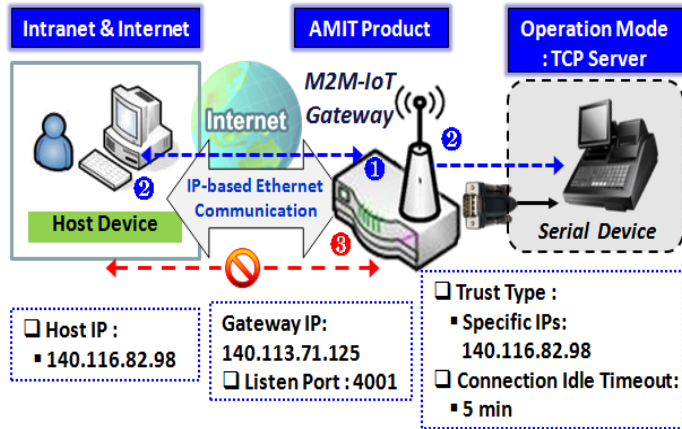
TCP Client Mode



- 1 Gateway get Data received from Serial Device.
- 2 Establish a TCP Connection and Transmit Data to Remote Host
- 3 Terminate this TCP Connection once Idle Timeout reached 5 min

When the administrator expects the gateway to actively establish a TCP connection to a pre-defined host computer when serial data arrives, the operation mode for the "Virtual COM" function is required to be "TCP Client" and when the connection control of virtual COM is "On-demand", once the gateway receives data from the connected serial device, it will establish a TCP connection to transfer the received serial data to the remote host. Besides, after the data has been transferred, the gateway automatically disconnects the established TCP session from the host computer by using the TCP alive check timeout or idle timeout settings.

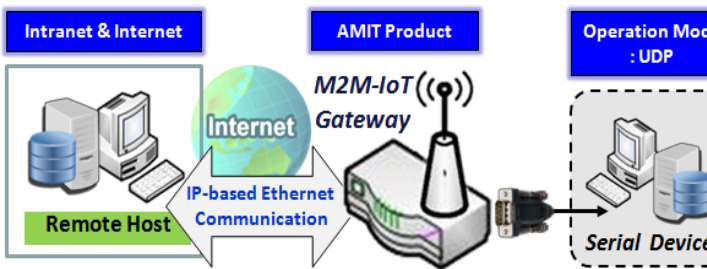
Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE TCP Server Mode



- 1 Gateway remain Listening and Host will Establish a TCP Connection with it.
- 2 Host Send Data then Gateway Transmit it to the Serial Device.
- 3 Terminate this TCP Connection once Idle Timeout reached 5 mins.

When the administrator expects the gateway to wait passively for the serial data requests from the Host Device (usually we use a computer to play as a Host), and the Host will establish a TCP connection to get data from the serial device, the operation mode for the "Virtual COM" function is required to be "TCP Server". In this mode, the gateway provides a unique "IP: Port" address on a TCP/IP network. It supports up to 4 simultaneous connections, so that multiple hosts can collect data from the same serial device at the same time. After the data has been transferred, the TCP connection will be automatically disconnected from the host computer by using the TCP alive check timeout or idle timeout settings.

UDP Mode



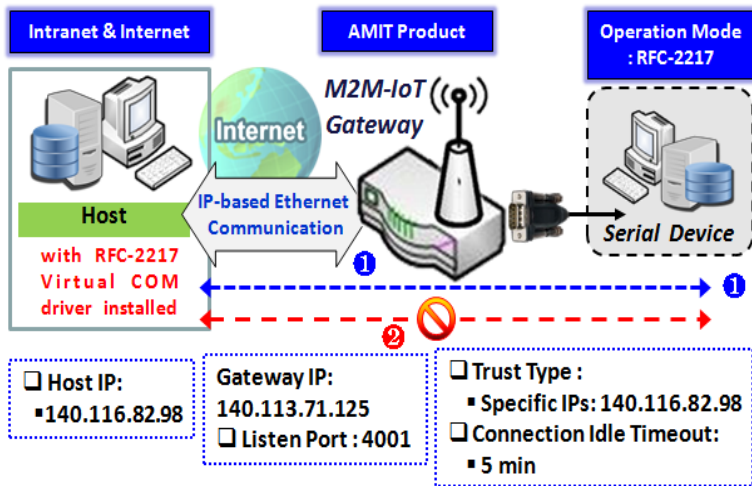
Data is Transferred between Remote Host and Serial Device Directly

connect simultaneously to the serial device via the gateway.

If both the Remote Host Computer and the serial device are expected to initiate a data transfer when it requires doing that, the operation mode for the "Virtual COM" function in the gateway is required to be "UDP". In this mode, the UDP data can be transferred between the gateway and multiple host computers from either peer, making this mode ideal for message display applications.

The remote host computer can directly send UDP data to the serial device via the gateway, and also receive UDP data from the serial device via the gateway at the same time. The gateway supports up to 4 legal hosts to

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE RFC-2217 Mode



① Send data to each other directly via a transparent connection established

② Terminate this Connection once Idle Timeout reached 5 mins.

RFC-2217 defines general COM port control options based on telnet protocol. A host computer with RFC-2217 driver installed can monitor and manage the remote serial device attached to the gateway's serial port, as though they were connected to the local serial port. When a virtual serial port on the local serial device is being created, it is required to specify the IP-address of the host computers to establish connection with.

Any 3rd party driver supporting RFC2217 can be used to install in the host computer, the driver establishes a transparent connection between host and serial device by mapping the IP:Port of the gateway's serial port to a virtual local COM

port on the host computer.

The host computer can directly send data to the serial device via the gateway, and also receive data from the serial device via the gateway at the same time. The gateway supports up to 4 Internet host computers.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Virtual COM Setting

Virtual COM setting screen enables user to connect a Virtual COM port based device to the Internet. It allows user to access serial data remotely. There are Disable, TCP Client, TCP Server, UDP, and RFC2217 modes for remote accessing the connected serial device. By default, it is configured in Disable mode.

To use the Virtual COM function, you have to specify the operation mode for the multi-function serial port first. Go to **Field Communication > Bus & Protocol > Port Configuration** tab, select the Virtual COM as expected operation mode, and finish the related port configuration as well.

After that, go to **Field Communication > Bus & Protocol > Virtual COM** tab for detailed configuration of Virtual COM setting.

Enable TCP Client Mode

Configure the gateway as the TCP (Transmission Control Protocol) Client. In TCP Client mode, device initiates a TCP connection with a TCP server when there is data to transmit. Device disconnects from the server when the connection is Idle for a specified period. You may also enable full time connection with the TCP server.

| Operation Mode Definition for each Serial Port | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| Serial Port | Operation Mode | Listen Port | Trust Type | Max Connection | Connection Control | Connection Idle Timeout | Alive Check Timeout | Enable | Action |
| SPort-0 | TCP Client | N/A | N/A | N/A | Always on | N/A | N/A | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |

| Enable TCP Client Mode Window | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Operation Mode | A Must filled setting | Select TCP Client . |
| Connection Control | Always on is set by default | Choose Always on for a TCP full time connection. Otherwise, choose On-Demand to initiate TCP connection only when required to transmit and disconnect at idle timeout. |
| Connection Idle Timeout | 1. 0 is set by default 2. Range 0 to 3600 sec. | Enter the idle timeout in minutes. The idle timeout is used to disconnect the TCP connection when idle time elapsed . Idle timeout is only available when On-Demand is selected in the Connection Control field. Value Range: 0 ~ 3600 seconds. |
| Alive Check Timeout | 1. 0 is set by default 2. Range 0 to 3600 sec. | Enter the time period of alive check timeout. The TCP connection will be terminated if it doesn't receive response of alive-check longer than this timeout setting Alive check timeout is only available when On-Demand is selected in the Connection Control field. Value Range: 0 ~ 3600 seconds. |
| Enable | The box is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the corresponding serial port in specified operation mode. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration |

Specify Data Packing Parameters

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Data Packing (for TCP Client, TCP Server and UDP operation mode) | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|--|
| Serial Port | Data Buffer Length | Delimiter Character 1 | Delimiter Character 2 | Data Timeout Transmit |
| SPort-0 | <input type="text" value="0"/> (0~1024) | <input type="text" value="0"/> (Hex) <input type="checkbox"/> Enable | <input type="text" value="0"/> (Hex) <input type="checkbox"/> Enable | <input type="text" value="0"/> (0~1000ms) |

| Data Packing Configuration | | |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Data Buffer Length | 1.An optional filled setting 2.Default value is 0 | Enter the data buffer length for the serial port. Value Range: 0 ~ 1024. |
| Delimiter Character 1 | 1.An optional filled setting 2.Default value is 0 | Check the Enable box to activate the Delimiter character 1, and enter the Hex code for it. Value Range: 0x00 ~ 0xFF. |
| Delimiter Character 2 | 1.An optional filled setting 2.Default value is 0 | Check the Enable box to activate the Delimiter character 2, and enter the Hex code for it. Value Range: 0x00 ~ 0xFF. |
| Data Timeout Transmit | 1.An optional filled setting 2.Default value is 0 | Enter the data timeout interval for transmitting serial data through the port. By default, it is set to 0 and the timeout function is disabled. Value Range: 0 ~ 1000ms. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration |

Specify Remote TCP Server

| Legal Host IP/ FQDN Definition (for TCP Client operation mode) | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| ID | To Remote Host | Remote Port | Serial Port | Definition Enable | Action |
| 1 | | 4001 | SPort-0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| 2 | | 4001 | SPort-0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| 3 | | 4001 | SPort-0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| 4 | | 4001 | SPort-0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

| Specify TCP Server Window | | |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| To Remote Host | A Must filled setting | Press Edit button to enter IP address or FQDN of the remote TCP server to transmit serial data. |
| Remote Port | 1.A Must filled setting 2.Default value is 4001 | Enter the TCP port number. This is the listen port of the remote TCP server. Value Range: 1 ~ 65535. |
| Serial Port | SPort-0 is set by default | Apply the TCP server connection for a selected serial port. Up to 4 TCP servers can be configured at the same time for each serial port. |
| Definition Enable | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to enable the TCP server configuration. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Enable TCP Server Mode

Configure the gateway as the TCP (Transmission Control Protocol) Server. The TCP Server waits for connections to be initiated by a remote TCP client device to receive serial data. The setting allows user to specify specific TCP clients or allow any to send serial data for serial data transmission bandwidth control and access control. The TCP Server supports up to 128 simultaneous connections to receive serial data from multiple TCP clients.

| Operation Mode Definition for each Serial Port | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| Serial Port | Operation Mode | Listen Port | Trust Type | Max Connection | Connection Control | Connection Idle Timeout | Alive Check Timeout | Enable | Action |
| SPort-0 | TCP Server | 4001 | Allow All | 1 | N/A | 0 sec(s) | 0 sec(s) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |

| Enable TCP Server Mode Window | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Operation Mode | A Must filled setting | Select TCP Server mode. |
| Listen Port | 4001 is set by default | Indicate the listening port of TCP connection. Value Range: 1 ~ 65535. |
| Trust Type | Allow All is set by default | Choose Allow All to allow any TCP clients to connect. Otherwise choose Specific IP to limit certain TCP clients. |
| Max Connection | 1. Max. 128 connections 2. 1 is set by default | Set the maximum number of concurrent TCP connections. Up to 128 simultaneous TCP connections can be established. Value Range: 1 ~ 128. |
| Connection Idle Timeout | 1. 0 is set by default 2. Range 0 to 3600 sec. | Enter the idle timeout in minutes. The idle timeout is used to disconnect the TCP connection when idle time elapsed . Idle timeout is only available when On-Demand is selected in the Connection Control field. Value Range: 0 ~ 3600 seconds. |
| Alive Check Timeout | 1. 0 is set by default 2. Range 0 to 3600 sec. | Enter the time period of alive check timeout. The TCP connection will be terminated if it doesn't receive response of alive-check longer than this timeout setting Alive check timeout is only available when On-Demand is selected in the Connection Control field. Value Range: 0 ~ 3600 seconds. |
| Enable | The box is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the corresponding serial port in specified operation mode. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save button to save the settings. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Specify TCP Clients for TCP Server Access

If you selected **Specific IPs** as the trust Type, the Trusted IP Definition window appears. The settings are valid for both TCP Server and RFC-2217 modes.

| Trusted IP Definition (for TCP Server & RFC-2217 operation mode) | | | | |
|--|------|-------------|--------------------------|--------|
| ID | Host | Serial Port | Definition Enable | Action |
| 1 | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 2 | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 3 | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 4 | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 5 | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 6 | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 7 | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 8 | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |

| Specify TCP Clients Window | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Host | A Must filled setting | Enter the IP address range of allowed TCP clients. |
| Serial Port | The box is unchecked by default | Check the box to specify the rule for selected Serial Port. |
| Definition Enable | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to enable the rule. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

Enable UDP Mode

UDP (User Datagram Protocol) enables applications using UDP socket programs to communicate with the serial ports on the serial server. The UDP mode provides connectionless communications, which enable you to multicast data from the serial device to multiple host computers, and vice versa, making this mode ideal for message display applications.

| Operation Mode Definition for each Serial Port | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| Serial Port | Operation Mode | Listen Port | Trust Type | Max Connection | Connection Control | Connection Idle Timeout | Alive Check Timeout | Enable | Action |
| SPort-0 | UDP | 4001 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |

| Enable UDP Mode Window | | |
|------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Item | Value setting | Description |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Operation Mode | A Must filled setting | Select UDP mode. |
| Listen Port | 4001 is set by default | Indicate the listening port of UDP connection. Value Range: 1 ~ 65535 |
| Enable | The box is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the corresponding serial port in specified operation mode. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

Specify Remote UDP

| Legal Host IP Definition (for UDP operation mode) | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------|
| ID | Remote Host | Remote Port | Serial Port | Definition Enable | Action |
| 1 | | 4001 | SPort-0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 2 | | 4001 | SPort-0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 3 | | 4001 | SPort-0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 4 | | 4001 | SPort-0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |

| Specify Remote UDP hosts Window | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Host | A Must filled setting | Press Edit button to enter IP address range of remote UDP hosts. |
| Remote Port | 4001 is set by default | Indicate the UDP port of peer UDP hosts. Value Range: 1 ~ 65535 |
| Serial Port | SPort-0 is set by default | Apply the UDP hosts for a selected serial port. Up to 4 UDP servers can be configured at the same time for each serial port. |
| Definition Enable | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to enable the rule. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Enable RFC-2217 Mode

RFC-2217 defines general COM port control options based on telnet protocol. With the RFC-2217 mode, remote host can monitor and manage remote serially attached devices, as though they were connected to the local serial port. When a virtual serial port on the local serial device is being created, it is required to specify the IP-address of the remote hosts to establish connection with.

| Operation Mode Definition for each Serial Port | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| Serial Port | Operation Mode | Listen Port | Trust Type | Max Connection | Connection Control | Connection Idle Timeout | Alive Check Timeout | Enable | Action |
| SPort-0 | RFC-2217 | 4001 | Allow All | N/A | N/A | 0 sec(s) | 0 sec(s) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |

| Enable RFC-2217 Mode Window | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Operation Mode | A Must filled setting | Select RFC-2217 mode. |
| Listen Port | 4001 is set by default | Indicate the listening port of RFC-2217 connection. Value Range: 1 ~ 65535 |
| Trust Type | Allow All is set by default | Choose Allow All to allow any clients to connect. Otherwise choose Specific IP to limit certain clients. |
| Connection Idle Timeout | 1. 0 is set by default 2. Range 0 to 3600 sec. | Enter the idle timeout in minutes. The idle timeout is used to disconnect the TCP connection when idle time elapsed . Idle timeout is only available when On-Demand is selected in the Connection Control field. Value Range: 0 ~ 3600 seconds. |
| Alive Check Timeout | 1. 0 is set by default 2. Range 0 to 3600 sec. | Enter the time period of alive check timeout. The TCP connection will be terminated if it doesn't receive response of alive-check longer than this timeout setting Alive check timeout is only available when On-Demand is selected in the Connection Control field. Value Range: 0 ~ 3600 seconds. |
| Enable | The box is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the corresponding serial port in specified operation mode. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE Specify Remote Host for Access

If you selected **Specific IPs** as the trust Type, the Trusted IP Definition window appears. The settings are valid for both TCP Server and RFC-2217 modes.

| Trusted IP Definition (for TCP Server & RFC-2217 operation mode) | | | | |
|--|------|-------------|--------------------------|--------|
| ID | Host | Serial Port | Definition Enable | Action |
| 1 | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 2 | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 3 | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 4 | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 5 | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 6 | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 7 | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 8 | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |

| Specify RFC-2217 Clients for Access Window | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Host | A Must filled setting | Enter the IP address range of allowed clients. |
| Serial Port | The box is unchecked by default | Check the box to specify the rule for selected Serial Port. |
| Definition Enable | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to enable the rule. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

4.1.3 Modbus

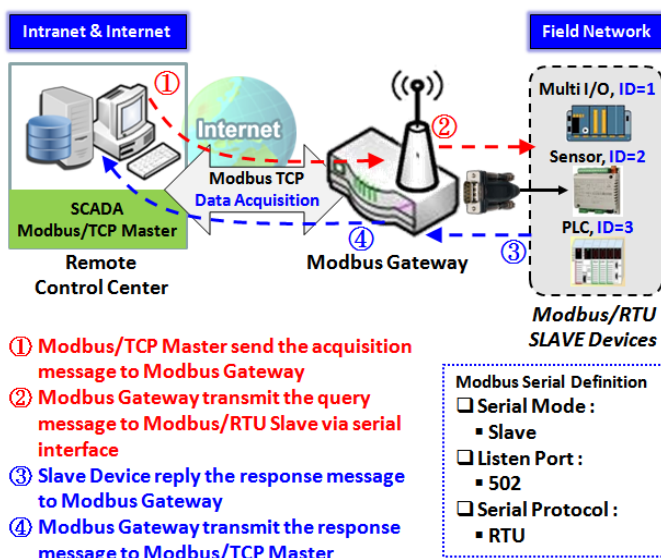
Modbus is one of the most popular automation protocols in the world, supporting traditional RS-232/422/485 devices and recently developed Ethernet devices. Many industrial devices, such as PLCs, DCSs, HMIs, instruments, and smart meters, use Modbus protocol as the communication standard. It is used to establish master-slave communication between intelligent devices.

However, the Ethernet-based Modbus protocol is so different from the original serial-based protocols. In order to integrate Modbus networks, the IoT Gateway, including one or more serial ports that support RS-232 and RS-485 communication interface, can automatically and intelligently translate between Modbus TCP (Ethernet) and Modbus RTU/ASCII (serial) protocols, allowing Ethernet-based PLCs to control instruments over RS-485 without additional programming or effort.

| Serial Port Definition | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------|-------------------------------------|
| Serial Port | Operation Mode | Interface | Baud Rate | Data Bits | Stop Bits | Flow Control | Parity | Action |
| SPort-0 | Modbus | RS-485 | 115200 | 8 | 1 | None | None | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

NOTE: When Modbus devices are connected to/under the same serial port of IoT Modbus Gateway, those Modbus devices must use the same protocol with the same configuration (i.e., either Modbus RTU or Modbus ASCII with same Baud Rate setting).

Modbus Gateway Scenario



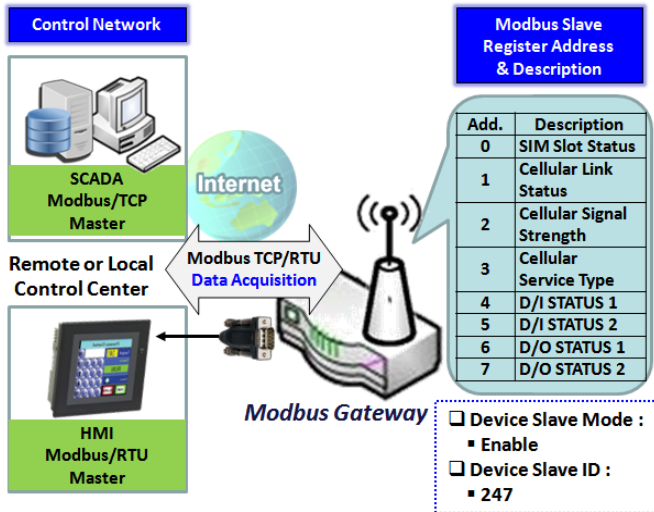
The IoT Gateway serves as a Modbus gateway to communicate with the Modbus TCP Master, the SCADA Server, located at remote control center for Modbus device accessing.

The Modbus TCP Master requests the IoT Gateway for Modbus devices' information, e.g., Data Acquisition or Register/Value Modification, via general Internet accessing, and the IoT Gateway serves as the gateway for data forwarding.

Under such configuration, the Modbus TCP Master requests the information from or sending control commands to various Modbus/RTU Slave devices that attached to the Modbus Gateway. And the Modbus gateway executes corresponding processes and replies the Modbus/TCP Master with the results.

Modbus Slave Scenario

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE



In addition to behave as a Modbus Gateway, there is an integrated Modbus Slave option for providing some device status, like Cellular Network Status, device DI/DO status, to remote Modbus Master via Modbus communication.

With the Slave option enabled, the Modbus Master device can request the information or sending control commands to the IoT Gateway, the Modbus TCP/RTU Slave device. And IoT Gateway executes corresponding processes and replies the Modbus Master devices.

Modbus Setting

Go to **Field Communication > Bus & Protocol > Modbus** tab.

The Modbus setting page enables user to configure the gateway to operate as a Modbus gateway, and allow access among Modbus TCP devices (which are connected to Ethernet network) and Modbus RTU/ASCII devices (which are connected to the Serial Port of the gateway). Once completed the Modbus settings in this section, ensure to select Modbus Operation Mode in Port Configuration screen to enable Modbus communication on the serial port.

Define Modbus Gateway function for each Serial Port

| Modbus Gateway Definition | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------|
| Serial Port | Gateway Mode | Device Slave Mode | Listen Port | Serial Protocol | Enable | Action |
| ▶ SPort-0 | Disable | Slave Mode: Disable | 502 | RTU | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |

| Modbus Gateway Definition | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Serial Port | N/A | It displays the name of the serial port used. E.g. SPort-0. The number of serial ports varies from the purchased model. |
| Gateway Mode | Disable is set by default | Specify the Modbus gateway mode for the selected serial port. It can be Disable , Serial as Slave or Serial as Master . A serial port can be attached with one Modbus Master, or daisy-chained a group of Modbus Slave devices. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| | | <p>Disable: Select this to disable the respective Modbus gateway function for the selected serial port.</p> <p>Serial as Slave: Select this when the attached serial device(s) are all Modbus Slave devices.</p> <p>Serial as Master: Select this when the attached serial device is a Modbus Master device.</p> |
| Device Slave Mode | The box is unchecked by default. | <p>Check the Enable box to activate the integrated Modbus Slave function, and enter the preferred ID for the integrated Modbus slave. So that, it can function as a Modbus Slave device, and can be accessed with legacy Modbus Function Code from a SCADA management system.</p> <p>Supported Modbus commands are listed in the following Table.</p> <p>Value Range: 1 ~ 247.</p> |
| Listen Port | <p>1. 502 is set by default</p> <p>2. Range 1 to 65535</p> | <p>Specify the Listen Port number if Slave device(s) is attached to the selected serial port.</p> <p>It is a don't care setting if a Master device is attached.</p> <p>Value Range: 1 ~ 65535.</p> <p>Note: Use different port number among the serial ports for the product with multiple serial ports.</p> |
| Serial Protocol | RTU is set by default | <p>Select the serial protocol that is adopted by the attached Modbus device(s). It can be RTU or ASCII.</p> |
| Enable | N/A | <p>It displays whether the specific Modbus serial port is enabled or disabled. To enable or disable Modbus serial port, go to Field Communication > Bus & Protocol > Port Configuration tab, and set the operation mode as Modbus.</p> |

Specify Gateway Configuration

| Gateway Mode Configuration for SPort-0 | |
|--|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Response Timeout | <input type="text" value="1000"/> ms (1~65535) |
| ▶ Timeout Retries | <input type="text" value="0"/> times (0~5) |
| ▶ 0Bh Exception | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Tx Delay | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ TCP Connection Idle Time | <input type="text" value="300"/> sec (1~65535) |
| ▶ Maximum TCP Connections | <input type="text" value="1"/> connections (1~4) |
| ▶ TCP Keep-alive | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Modbus Master IP Access | <input type="text" value="Allow All"/> ▼ |
| ▶ Message Buffering | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

Gateway Mode Configuration for SPort-n

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| Response Timeout | 1000 ms is set by default | <p>This sets the response timeout of the slave after master request sent. If the slave does not response within the specified time, data would be discarded.</p> <p>This applies to the serially attached Master sent request over to the remote Slave or requests send from the remote Master sent to the serially attached Slave.</p> <p>Value Range: 1 ~ 65535.</p> |
| Timeout Retries | 0 is set by default | <p>If the slave does not respond to the Master's request, the gateway will resend the request stored in the buffer. If Timeout retries is set to null (value zero), the gateway would not buffer Master requests. If a value other than zero is specified, the gateway would store the Master request in the buffer and retries to send the request in a number of specified times.</p> <p>Once the retries are exhausted, the gateway will send a Modbus error message to the Master. However, if the 0Bh exception box is checked (see below), a 0Bh hex code based-error message will be send instead.</p> <p>Value Range: 0 ~ 5.</p> |
| 0Bh Exception | The box is unchecked by default. | <p>Check the Enable box to enable gateway to send a 0Bh exception code message to Modbus Master to indicate that the slave device does not respond within the timeout interval.</p> |
| Tx Delay | The box is unchecked by default. | <p>Check the Enable box to activate to the minimum amount of time after receiving a response before the next message can be sent out.</p> <p>When Tx Delay is enabled the Gateway would insert a Tx delay between Master requests. The delay gives sufficient time for the slave devices to turn their transmitters off and their receivers back on.</p> |

Setup TCP/IP Connection for Receiving Modbus Master Request

The following Modbus TCP Configuration items allow user to set up the TCP connection settings so that the remote Modbus Master can access to the Modbus gateway. Besides, it also allows user to specify authorized masters on the TCP network.

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| TCP Connection Idle Time | 1. 300 is set by default 2. Range 1 to 65535 | <p>Enter the idle timeout in seconds. If the gateway does not receive another TCP request before the idle timeout elapsed, the TCP session will be terminated automatically.</p> <p>Value Range: 1 ~ 65535.</p> |
| Maximum TCP Connections | 1. 4 is set by default 2. Range 1 to 4 | <p>Enter the allowed maximum simultaneous TCP connections.</p> <p>Value Range: 1 ~ 4.</p> |
| TCP Keep-alive | The box is unchecked by default. | <p>Check the Enable box to ensure to keep the TCP session connected.</p> |
| Modbus Master IP Access | Allow All is selected by default. | <p>Specify authorized masters on the TCP network.</p> <p>Select Allow All to allow any Modbus Master to reach the attached Slave(s). Otherwise, limit only specific Master to reach the Slave(s) by selecting Specific IPs.</p> <p>When Specific IPs is selected, a Trusted IP Definition dialog will appear.</p> |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Specify Trusted Modbus Masters on the TCP network

When **Specific IPs** is selected, user has to specify the Master(s) by their IP addresses to reach the serially attached Slave(s).

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------|--------|
| ▶ Modbus Master IP Access | Specific IPs ▼ | | | |
| ▶ Trusted IP Definition | ID | Source IP | Enable | Action |
| | 1 | Specific IP Address ▼ <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| | 2 | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| | 3 | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| | 4 | | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|------------------|----------------------|---|
| Source IP | A Must fill setting | <p>Select Specific IP Address to only allow an IP address of the allowed Master to access the attached Slave(s).</p> <p>Select IP Range to only allow a set range of IP addresses of the allowed Master to access the attached Slave(s).</p> <p>Select IP Address-based Group to only allow pre-defined group of IP address of the allowed Master to access the attached Slave(s).</p> <p>Note: group must be pre-defined before this selection become available. Refer to Object Definition > Grouping > Host grouping. You may also access to create a group by the Add Rule shortcut button. Setting done through the Add Rule button will also appear in the Host grouping setting screen.</p> <p>Then check Enable box to enable this rule.</p> |
| Enable | Unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to enable this rule. |

Modbus Priority Definition

Message Buffering must be enabled to prioritize Master request queue to transmit to Modbus Slave as mentioned in the above. Click the **Edit** button to fill in the priority settings.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| ▶ Message Buffering | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable | | | |
| ▶ Modbus Priority Definition | Modbus Priority | Priority Base | Enable | Action |
| | ▶ Modbus Priority 1 | <input type="text" value="IP Address"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| | ▶ Modbus Priority 2 | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| | ▶ Modbus Priority 3 | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| | ▶ Modbus Priority 4 | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|--------------------------|--|---|
| Message Buffering | 1. Unchecked by default 2. Buffer up to 32 requests | Check the Enable box to buffer up to 32 requests from Modbus Master. If the Enable box is checked, a Modbus Priority Definition dialog will appear consequently. So that, the buffered Master requests can further be configured to prioritize request queue to transmit to Slave based on Master's IP address if requests are coming from remote Master, or based on remote Slave ID if requests are coming from serially attached Master, or based on Function Code. |
| Modbus Priority | N/A | A Priority List for setting the priority of specified Modbus identity. Modbus Priority 1 ~ Modbus Priority 4. |
| Priority Base | IP Address by Default | User can specify a Modbus identity with IP Address , Slave ID , or Function Code . The buffered Modbus message that matched the specified identity will be handled with given priority. The Modbus Master requests can be buffered to a certain priority queue according to the Master's IP address if requests are coming from remote Master, or the remote Slave's device ID if requests are coming from serially attached Master, or the specific Function Code that issued by Master. |
| Enable | Unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to enable the priority settings. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |

Specify Modbus TCP Slave device(s)

If there is a Modbus Master device is attached to a certain serial port of the Modbus Gateway, user has to further specify the Modbus TCP Slave device(s) to send requests to from the attached Modbus RTU/ASCII Master device.

| <input type="checkbox"/> Modbus TCP Slave List for SPort-0 <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | |
|---|----|------|----------|--------|---------|
| ID | IP | Port | ID Range | Enable | Actions |

When the **Add** button is applied, a **Modbus TCP Slave Configuration** screen will appear.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Modbus TCP Slave Configuration for SPort-0 | |
|--|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ IP | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Port | <input type="text"/> (1~65535) |
| ▶ ID Range | <input type="text"/> (1~247) ~ <input type="text"/> (1~247) |
| ▶ Enable | <input type="checkbox"/> |

| Modbus Remote Slave Configuration | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| IP | A Must fill setting | Enter the IP address of the remote Modbus TCP Slave device. |
| Port | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Range 1 to 65535 | Enter the TCP port on which the remote Modbus TCP Slave device listens (to the TCP client session request). Value Range: 1 ~ 65535. |
| ID Range | Range 1 to 247 | Enter the Modbus ID range for the Modbus TCP Slave(s) that will respond to the Master's request. In addition to specify the Slave IP and Port, for accessing those Remote Modbus RTU Slave(s) located behind another Modbus Gateway, user has to specify the Modbus ID range of the Modbus RTU Slave(s). Value Range: 1 ~ 247. |
| Enable | It is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to enable this rule. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Supported Function Code for Integrated Modbus Slave

This setting can setup the Gateway as a standalone Modbus Slave Device. Local SCADA Management System can treat the Gateway as a Slave device, and hence is able to read its information for device monitoring.

Currently, the integrated Modbus Slave device supports the following commands for accessing the 3G/4G Modem Status of the Gateway.

Function Code: 0x03(/Read). 0x06(/Write)

Address: 0 ~ 9999

| Register Address | Register Name | R / W | Register Range / Description |
|------------------|--------------------------------|-------|---|
| 0 | WAN-1 Connection Status | R | 0 ~ 6, 0=Disconnected, 1=Connecting..., 2=Connected, 3=Disconnecting..., 5=Wait for Traffic..., 6=Diconnected |
| 1 | WAN-2 Connection Status | R | 0 ~ 6, 0=Disconnected, 1=Connecting..., 2=Connected, 3=Disconnecting..., 5=Wait for Traffic..., 6=Diconnected |
| 2 | WAN-3 Connection Status | R | 0 ~ 6, 0=Disconnected, 1=Connecting..., 2=Connected, 3=Disconnecting..., 5=Wait for Traffic..., 6=Diconnected |
| 3 | WAN-4 Connection Status | R | 0 ~ 6, 0=Disconnected, 1=Connecting..., 2=Connected, 3=Disconnecting..., 5=Wait for Traffic..., 6=Diconnected |
| | | | |
| 10 | 3G/4G_SERVICE_TYPE | R | 0 ~ 7, 0=2G, 1=none, 2=3G, 3=3.5G, 4~6=3.75G, 7=LTE |
| 11 | 3G/4G_LINK_STATUS | R | 0 ~ 6, 0=Disconnected, 1=Connecting..., 2=Connected, 3=Disconnecting..., 5=Wait for Traffic..., 6=Diconnected |
| 12 | 3G/4G_SIGNAL_STRENGTH | R | 0 ~ 100 |
| 13 | 3G/4G_SIM_STATUS | R | 0 : SIM card with PIN code insert 1 : SIM card ready 2 : No SIM card |
| 14 | 3G/4G_MCC | R | MCC Value |
| 15 | 3G/4G_MNC | R | MNC Value |
| 16 | 3G/4G_CS Register Status | R | 0 : Unregistered, 1: Registered |
| 17 | 3G/4G_PS Register Status | R | 0 : Unregistered, 1: Registered |
| 18 | 3G/4G_Roaming Status | R | 0 : Not Roaming, 1: Roaming |
| 19 | 3G/4G_RSSI | R | RSSI Value |
| 20 | 3G/4G_RSRP | R | RSRP Value |
| 21 | 3G/4G_RSRQ | R | RSRQ Value |
| | | | |
| 30 | 3G/4G_Module-2_SERVICE_TYPE | R | 0 ~ 7, 0=2G, 1=none, 2=3G, 3=3.5G, 4~6=3.75G, 7=LTE |
| 31 | 3G/4G_Module-2_LINK_STATUS | R | 0 ~ 6, 0=Disconnected, 1=Connecting..., 2=Connected, 3=Disconnecting..., 5=Wait for Traffic..., 6=Diconnected |
| 32 | 3G/4G_Module-2_SIGNAL_STRENGTH | R | 0 ~ 100 |
| 33 | 3G/4G_Module-2_SIM_STATUS | R | 0 : SIM card with PIN code insert 1 : SIM card ready 2 : No SIM card |
| 34 | 3G/4G_Module-2_MCC | R | MCC Value |
| 35 | 3G/4G_Module-2_MNC | R | MNC Value |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Register Address | Register Name | R / W | Register Range / Description |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|---|
| 36 | 3G/4G_Module-2_CS Register Status | R | 0 : Unregistered, 1: Registered |
| 37 | 3G/4G_Module-2_PS Register Status | R | 0 : Unregistered, 1: Registered |
| 38 | 3G/4G_Module-2_Roaming Status | R | 0 : Not Roaming, 1: Roaming |
| 39 | 3G/4G_Module-2_RSSI | R | RSSI Value |
| 40 | 3G/4G_Module-2_RSRP | R | RSRP Value |
| 41 | 3G/4G_Module-2_RSRQ | R | RSRQ Value |
| | | | |
| 70 | ADSL_Download_Data rate | R | ADSL Download Data rate value (kbps) |
| 71 | ADSL_Upload_Data rate | R | ADSL Upload Data rate value (kbps) |
| 72 | ADSL SNR_Download | R | ADSL SNR Download value (dB) |
| 73 | ADSL SNR_Upload | R | ADSL SNR Upload value (dB) |
| 74 | ADSL modem link status | R | 0 : Disconnected, 1: Connected |
| | | | |
| 101 | VPN IPSec tunnel 1 status | R | 1 : Connected, 2 : Wait for traffic , 3 : Disconnected , 9 : Connecting |
| 102 | VPN IPSec tunnel 2 status | R | 1 : Connected, 2 : Wait for traffic , 3 : Disconnected , 9 : Connecting |
| 103 | VPN IPSec tunnel 3 status | R | 1 : Connected, 2 : Wait for traffic , 3 : Disconnected , 9 : Connecting |
| 104 | VPN IPSec tunnel 4 status | R | 1 : Connected, 2 : Wait for traffic , 3 : Disconnected , 9 : Connecting |
| 105 | VPN IPSec tunnel 5 status | R | 1 : Connected, 2 : Wait for traffic , 3 : Disconnected , 9 : Connecting |
| 106 | VPN IPSec tunnel 6 status | R | 1 : Connected, 2 : Wait for traffic , 3 : Disconnected , 9 : Connecting |
| 107 | VPN IPSec tunnel 7 status | R | 1 : Connected, 2 : Wait for traffic , 3 : Disconnected , 9 : Connecting |
| 108 | VPN IPSec tunnel 8 status | R | 1 : Connected, 2 : Wait for traffic , 3 : Disconnected , 9 : Connecting |
| 109 | VPN IPSec tunnel 9 status | R | 1 : Connected, 2 : Wait for traffic , 3 : Disconnected , 9 : Connecting |
| 110 | VPN IPSec tunnel 10 status | R | 1 : Connected, 2 : Wait for traffic , 3 : Disconnected , 9 : Connecting |
| 111 | VPN IPSec tunnel 11 status | R | 1 : Connected, 2 : Wait for traffic , 3 : Disconnected , 9 : Connecting |
| 112 | VPN IPSec tunnel 12 status | R | 1 : Connected, 2 : Wait for traffic , 3 : Disconnected , 9 : Connecting |
| 113 | VPN IPSec tunnel 13 status | R | 1 : Connected, 2 : Wait for traffic , 3 : Disconnected , 9 : Connecting |
| 114 | VPN IPSec tunnel 14 status | R | 1 : Connected, 2 : Wait for traffic , 3 : Disconnected , 9 : Connecting |
| 115 | VPN IPSec tunnel 15 status | R | 1 : Connected, 2 : Wait for traffic , 3 : Disconnected , 9 : Connecting |
| 116 | VPN IPSec tunnel 16 status | R | 1 : Connected, 2 : Wait for traffic , 3 : Disconnected , 9 : Connecting |
| | | | |
| 150 | DI_STATUS_1 | R | 0 : OFF, 1 : ON |
| 151 | DO_STATUS_1 | R/W | 0 : OFF, 1 : ON |
| 152 | DI_STATUS_2 | R | 0 : OFF, 1 : ON |
| 153 | DO_STATUS_2 | R/W | 0 : OFF, 1 : ON |
| 154 | DI_STATUS_3 | R | 0 : OFF, 1 : ON |
| 155 | DO_STATUS_3 | R/W | 0 : OFF, 1 : ON |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

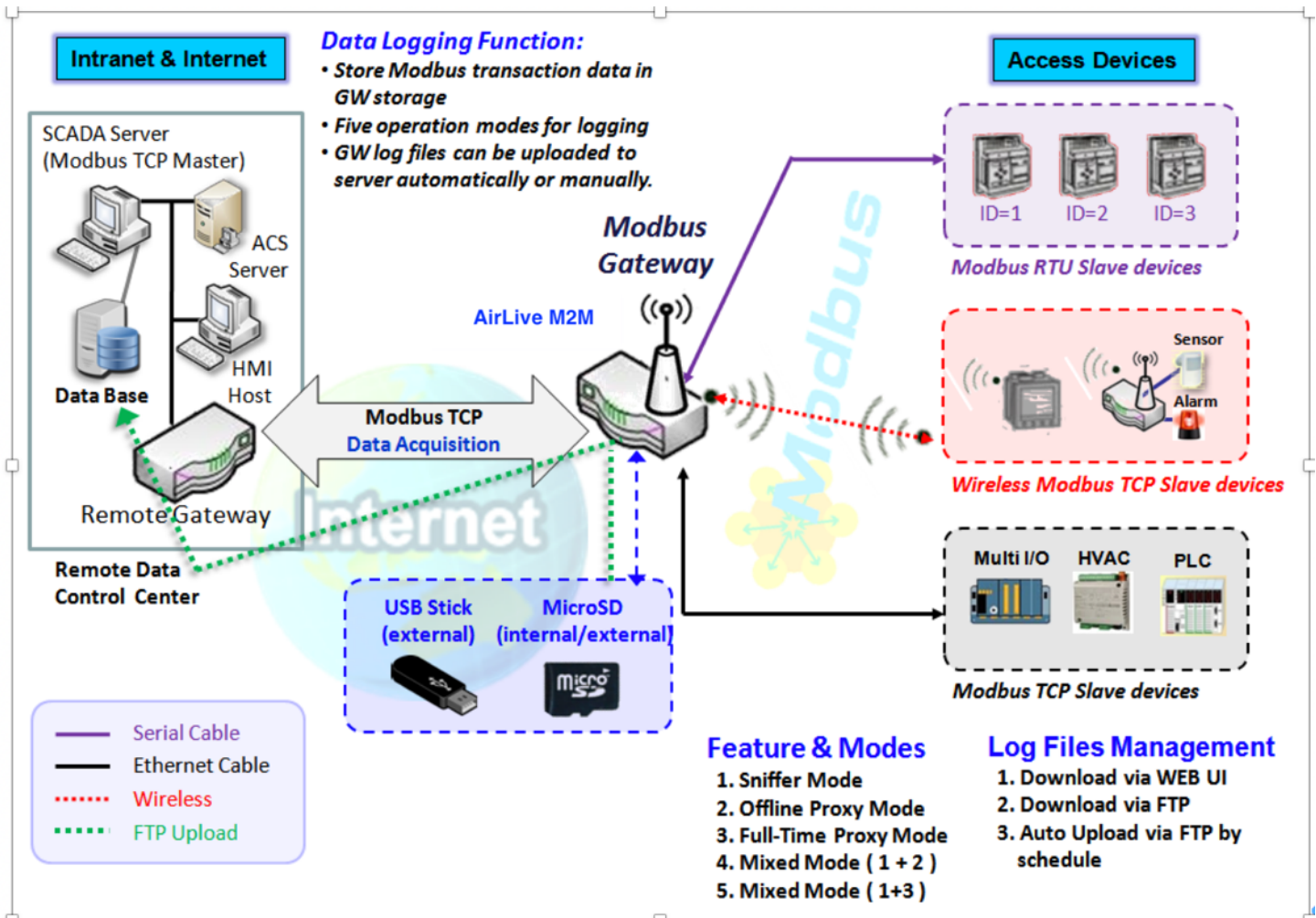
| Register Address | Register Name | R / W | Register Range / Description |
|------------------|----------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|
| 156 | DI_STATUS_4 | R | 0 : OFF, 1 : ON |
| 157 | DO_STATUS_4 | R/W | 0 : OFF, 1 : ON |
| | | | |
| 201 | Serial Port-0 Interface | R | 1 : RS-232, 3 : RS-485 |
| 202 | Serial Port-0 Baud Rate | R | Baud Rate Value |
| 203 | Serial Port-0 Data Bits | R | 7 or 8 |
| 204 | Serial Port-0 Stop Bits | R | 1 or 2 |
| 205 | Serial Port-0 Flow Control | R | 0 : None, 2 : RTS,CTS, 3 : DTR,DSR |
| 206 | Serial Port-0 Parity | R | 0 : None, 1 : Odd, 2 : Even |
| | | | |
| 211 | Serial Port-1 Interface | R | 1 : RS-232, 3 : RS-485 |
| 212 | Serial Port-1 Baud Rate | R | Baud Rate Value |
| 213 | Serial Port-1 Data Bits | R | 7 or 8 |
| 214 | Serial Port-1 Stop Bits | R | 1 or 2 |
| 215 | Serial Port-1 Flow Control | R | 0 : None, 2 : RTS,CTS, 3 : DTR,DSR |
| 216 | Serial Port-1 Parity | R | 0 : None, 1 : Odd, 2 : Even |
| | | | |
| 221 | Serial Port-2 Interface | R | 1 : RS-232, 3 : RS-485 |
| 222 | Serial Port-2 Baud Rate | R | Baud Rate Value |
| 223 | Serial Port-2 Data Bits | R | 7 or 8 |
| 224 | Serial Port-2 Stop Bits | R | 1 or 2 |
| 225 | Serial Port-2 Flow Control | R | 0 : None, 2 : RTS,CTS, 3 : DTR,DSR |
| 226 | Serial Port-2 Parity | R | 0 : None, 1 : Odd, 2 : Even |
| | | | |
| 231 | Serial Port-3 Interface | R | 1 : RS-232, 3 : RS-485 |
| 232 | Serial Port-3 Baud Rate | R | Baud Rate Value |
| 233 | Serial Port-3 Data Bits | R | 7 or 8 |
| 234 | Serial Port-3 Stop Bits | R | 1 or 2 |
| 235 | Serial Port-3 Flow Control | R | 0 : None, 2 : RTS,CTS, 3 : DTR,DSR |
| 236 | Serial Port-3 Parity | R | 0 : None, 1 : Odd, 2 : Even |
| | | | |
| 9999 | System_Reboot | W | Set 1 for System reboot. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

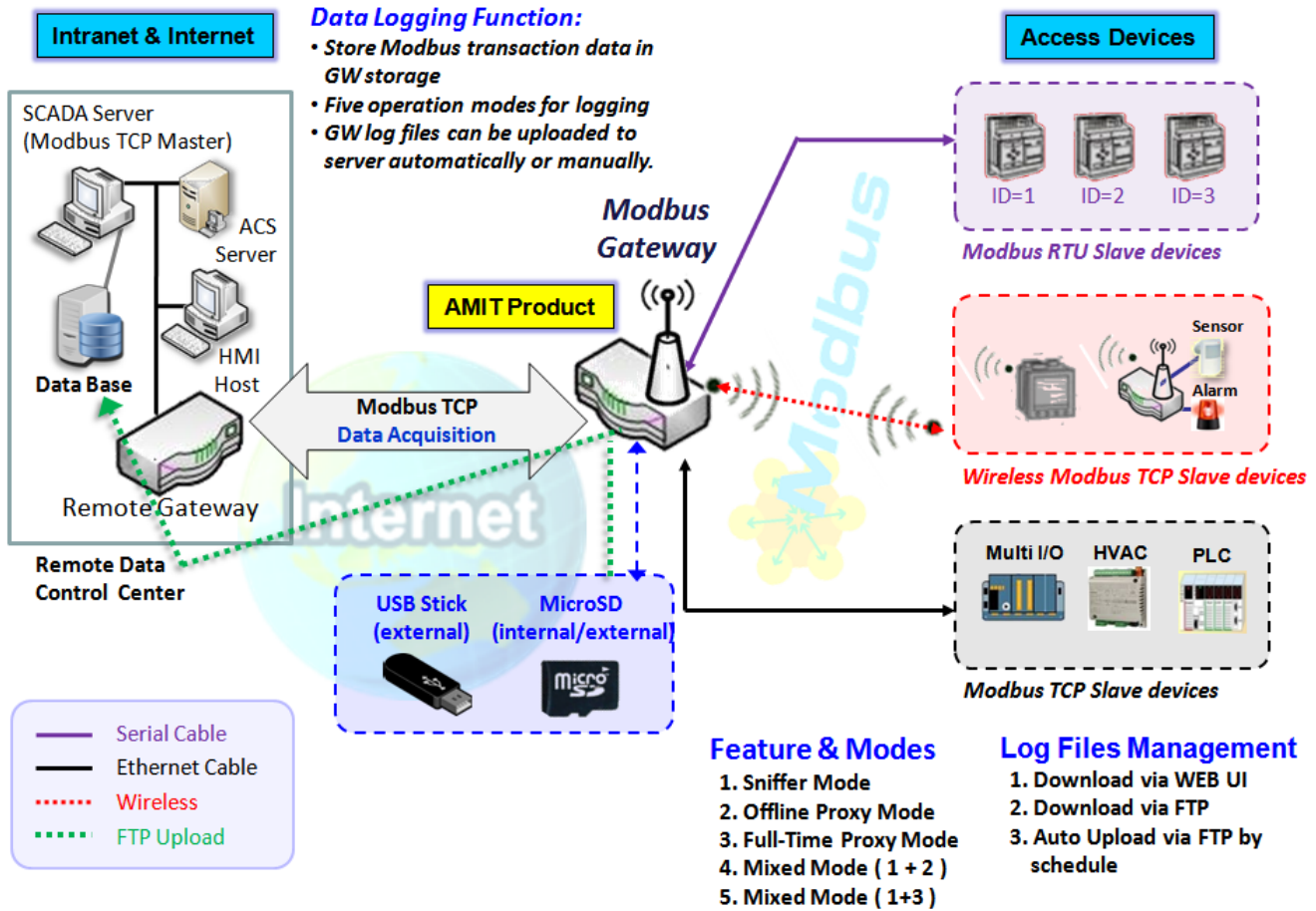
4.2 Data Logging

Data logging is the process of collecting and storing data over a period of time in order to analyze specific trends or record the data-based events/actions of a system or connected devices. Data logging function is a very useful and also important feature for SCADA telemetry; it makes the monitoring and analyzing tasks easier by checking the status and historical data during whole data acquisition period.

Even facing the network connection problems with remote NOC/SCADA side, you can also enable the data logging proxy function provided by the purchased gateway and keep doing the data acquisition and storing the collected data in local storage (in .CSV file format). When the network connection recovered, admin/user can download the data log files manually via FTP or web UI for further reference and maintenance.



Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE



The Modbus Cellular Gateway provides a complete data logging function for collecting the Modbus transaction data for application requirements. There are some data logging schemes to meet different management requirements. They are the Sniffer Mode, Offline Proxy Mode, Full-Time Proxy Mode, and the mixed modes for sniffer and proxy combinations.

With the Sniffer mode enabled, the gateway will monitor and record the communication among a specific Modbus Master and related slaves. It will store the Modbus communication as log files and administrator can check what Modbus communication went over the Modbus gateway, and if there is any communication loss among the Master and Slave sides or not.

However, if there is any network connection problem between the Modbus gateway and remote NOC/SCADA, the remote Modbus server can't reach the Slave devices attached to the Modbus gateway, and consequently, nothing can be monitored and stored under such situation.

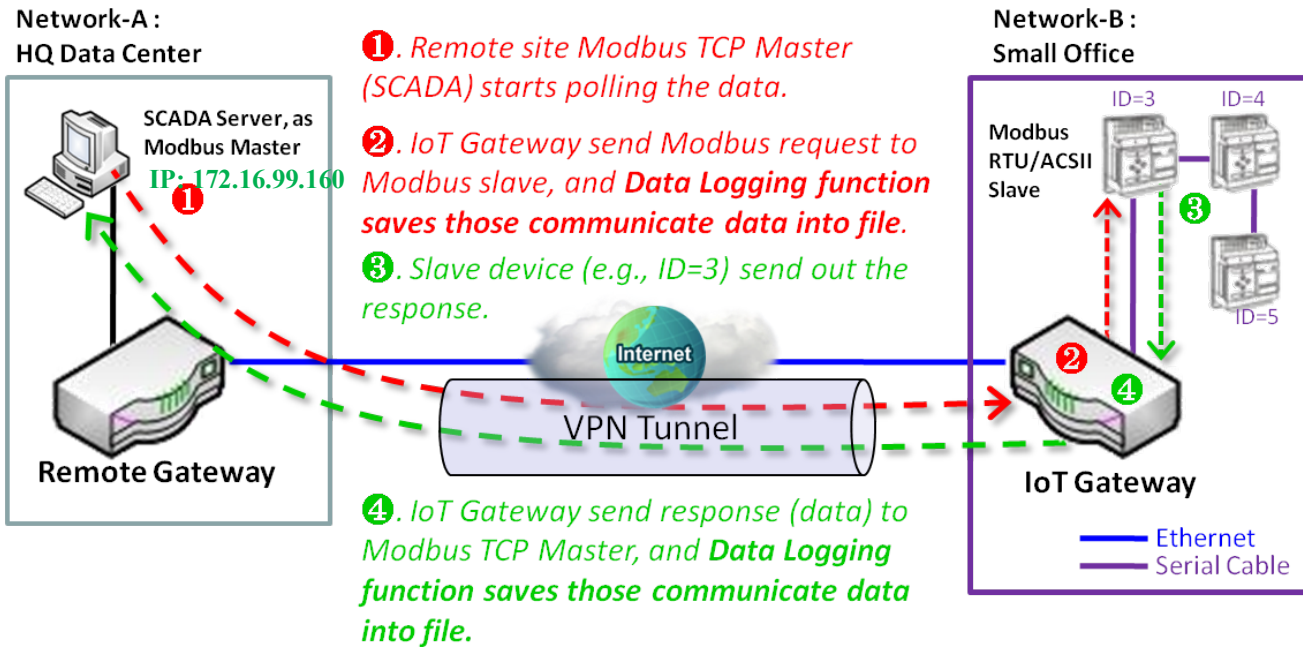
With the Proxy mode option enabled, when the Modbus gateway lost the connection with specified Modbus server, it will take over the data acquisition task and keep collecting the required data from Slave devices automatically. Once the connection is recovered, the Modbus gateway may stop the data log proxy function. Remote Modbus server can keep its data acquisition process, and if required, the administrator can also get the stored data log files to tell if everything goes well or not.

Under the Data Logging Proxy mode, user has to create some data acquisition rules via "Proxy Mode Rule Configuration" for collecting the Slave devices data by the Gateway when required. Once the network

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

connection to remote SCADA was lost unexpectedly, the Data Logging Proxy function will be triggered and begin to do the data polling tasks by those pre-defined rules running in background.

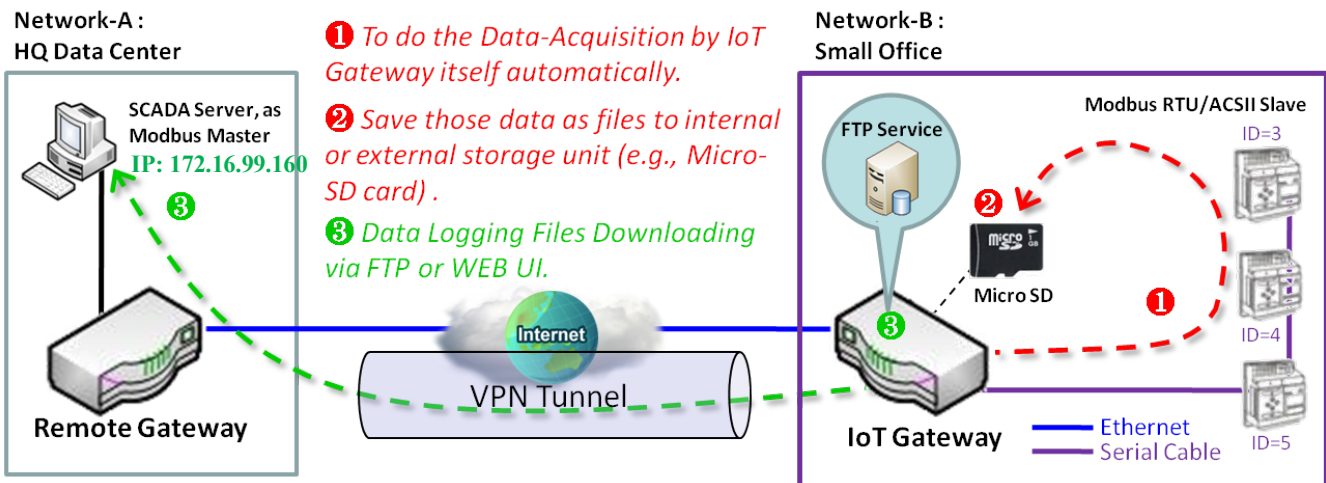
➤ Scenario for Sniffer Mode Data Logging



As Illustrated in the diagram, the Modbus gateway will store the following Modbus activities into a log file.

- The Modbus request sent from Remote Modbus TCP Master.
- The response (data) that sent out from the polled Slave device (ID=3)

➤ Scenario for Off-Line Proxy Mode Data Logging



As illustrated, when the connection to a remote Modbus Master broken, the Modbus Gateway will activate the data logging proxy function and execute the pre-defined data acquisition task by itself.

- The Modbus request issued by the Modbus Gateway (Data Logging Proxy).

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

- The response (data) that sent out from the polled Slave device (ID=3)

Repeat above data acquisition and data logging activities on every 5 sec interval until the connection recovered.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

4.2.1 Data Logging Configuration

Data Logging is commonly used in monitoring systems to collect and analyze the field data. With proper configuration, the Gateway will record Modbus messages according to the specified rule list.

Go to **Field Communication > Data Logging > Configuration** tab.

Enable Data Logging

| Configuration | |
|------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Data Logging | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Storage Device | External ▾ |

| Configuration | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Data Logging | The box is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate to data logging function. |
| Storage Device | External is set by default | Choose the sotrage device to store the log files. It can be External or Internal , depends on the product specification. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the settings. |

Note:

1. If there is no available storage device, the Enable checkbox will be grayed, and you can't enable it for the data logging. That is, if you selected External Storage, plug-in the storage first, and then enable the function and also make the required configuration.
2. Make sure the Modbus Operation Mode is selected and enabled, or there will be no Modbus transactions to be logged. Please refer to **Field Communication > Bus & Protocol > Port Configuration** and **Modbus** tabs.

Create/Edit Modbus Proxy Rules

The Gateway allows you to customize your proxy mode rule list. It supports up to a maximum of 20 rules.

| Modbus Proxy Rule List Add Delete | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------------------|----------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|
| ID | Name | Modbus Slave Type | Slave ID | Function Code | Start Address | Number of Coils/Registers | Polling Rate (ms) | Actions |

When the **Add** button is applied, **Modbus Proxy Rule Configuration** screen will appear.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Modbus Proxy Rule List Configuration | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| | <input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Undo"/> |
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Modbus Slave Type | IP Address:Port ▼ <input type="text"/> : <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Slave ID | <input type="text"/> (1~247) - <input type="text"/> (1~247) |
| ▶ Function Code | Read Coils (0x01) ▼ |
| ▶ Start Address | <input type="text"/> (0~65535) |
| ▶ Number of Coils/Registers | <input type="text"/> (1~125) |
| ▶ Polling Rate (ms) | <input type="text" value="1000"/> (500~99999) |

| Modbus Proxy Rule Configuration | | |
|----------------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Name | A Must filled setting. | Specify a name as the identifier of the Modbus proxy rule. Value Range: 1 ~ 32 characters. |
| Modbus Slave Type | IP Address :Port is selected by default. | Specify the Modbus Slave devices to apply with the Modbus proxy rule. It can be IP Address:Port for Modbus TCP slaves or Local Serial Port for local attached Modbus RTU/ASCII slaves. Value Range: 1 ~ 65535 for port number |
| Slave ID | 1. A Must filled setting. 2. Range 1 to 247 | Specify the ID range for the slave device(s) to apply with the Modbus proxy rule. Value Range: 1 ~ 247. |
| Function Code | Read Coils (0x01) is selected by default. | Specify a certain read function for the Data Logging Proxy to issue and record the responses from device(s). |
| Start Address | 1. A Must filled setting. 2. Range 0 to 65535 | Specify the Start Address of registers to apply with the specified function code. Value Range: 0 ~ 65535. |
| Number of Coils/Registers | 1. A Must filled setting. 2. Range 1 to 125 | Specify the number of coils/registers to apply with the specified function code. Value Range: 1 ~ 125. Note: Start Address plus Number must be smaller than 65536. |
| Polling Rate (ms) | 1. A Must filled setting. 2. 1000 ms is set by default | Enter the poll time in milliseconds to apply the Proxy Mode Rule. Once the proxy mode is activated, the Modbus Gateway will issue pre-defined Modbus message on each Poll Time interval accordingly. Value Range: 500 ~ 99999. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to cancel the changes. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

4.2.2 Scheme Setup

There are five data logging schemes to meet different management requirements. They are the Sniffer Mode, Offline Proxy Mode, Full-Time Proxy Mode, and the mixed modes for sniffer and proxy combinations. User has to configure the required data logging rules with selected scheme in this Scheme Setup page.

Go to **Field Communication > Data Logging > Scheme Setup** tab.

Create/Edit Data Logging Rules

| Scheme List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Name | Mode | Master Type | Master Query Timeout (sec) | Proxy Rules | Enable | Actions |

When the **Add** button is applied, **Scheme Configuration** screen will appear.

| Scheme Configuration <input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Undo"/> | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Mode | Sniffer ▼ |
| ▶ Master Type | IP Address ▼ <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Enable | <input type="checkbox"/> |

| Scheme Configuration | | |
|----------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Name | A Must filled setting. | Specify a name as the identifier of the data logging rule. Value Range: 1 ~ 16 characters. |
| Mode | Sniffer is selected by default. | Select an expected data logging scheme for the data logging rule. There are five available schemes : Sniffer : The Modbus gateway will record all the Modbus transactions between the Master and Slave devices. Off-Line Proxy : When the connection between the Modbus gateway and Master is lost, the pre-defined proxy rule will be triggered and the Modbus gateway will issue specified function code to collect and record the data / status from the slave devices Full-Time Proxy : The pre-defined proxy rule will be triggered all the time and the Modbus gateway will issue specified function code to collect and record the data / status from the slave devices Sniffer & Off-Line Proxy : This is a mixed mode for both Sniffer and Off-Line Proxy modes. Sniffer & Full-Time Proxy : This is a mixed mode for both Sniffer and Full-Time Proxy modes. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--|
| Master Type | IP Address is selected by default. | Specify the Modbus master device to apply with the data logging rule. It can be IP Address for Modbus TCP master, or Local Serial Port for local attached Modbus RTU/ASCII master. |
| Master Query Timeout (sec.) | 1. An Optional setting. 2. 60 sec is set by default 3. Range 1 to 99999 | Specify the timeout value for querying Modbus Master. If no response from the master for the specified timeout setting, selected proxy rule will be triggered and applied with the data logging rule. Note: If Off-Line proxy scheme is selected, the timeout setting will be used to check. Otherwise, it is a don't care value. |
| Proxy Rules | An Optional setting. | Select the Proxy rule to be applied with the data logging rule. Note: If any proxy scheme is selected, please create the required Proxy rules in advance, and select from the list. |
| Enable | The box is unchecked by default. | Check the box to activate the data logging rule. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to cancel the changes. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

4.2.3 Log File Management

There are five data logging schemes to meet different management requirements. They are the Sniffer Mode, Off-Line Proxy Mode, Full-Time Proxy Mode, and the mixed modes for sniffer and proxy combinations. User has to configure the required data logging rules with selected scheme in this Scheme Setup page.

Go to **Field Communication > Data Logging > Log File Management** tab.

If user had created data log rules in the **Field Communication > Data Logging > Scheme Setup** tab, there will be a log file list shown in the following Log File list screen. The default Log File management settings will be applied if user didn't change it via the **Edit** button.

| Log File List | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|
| ID | Name | File Content Format | Split File by | Auto Upload | Log File Compression | Delete File After Upload | When Storage Full | Actions |
| 1 | Sniffer Log | Raw Data | 200 KB | Disabled | N/A | N/A | Remove the Oldest | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="button" value="Download Log"/> |

When the **Edit** button is applied, **Log File Configuration** screen will appear.

| Log File List Configuration | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| | <input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Undo"/> |
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ File Content Format | Raw Data ▼ |
| ▶ Split File by | Size ▼ 200 KB ▼ |
| ▶ Auto Upload | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="--- Option ---"/> <input type="button" value="Add Object"/> |
| ▶ Log File Compression | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Delete File After Upload | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ When Storage Full | Remove the Oldest ▼ |

| Log File Configuration | | |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Name | N/A | The name of corresponding data log rule will be displayed. The default log file name will be named as ' Name_yyyyMMddHHmmSS.csv '. |
| File Content Format | Raw Data is selected by default | Select the data format for the log files. It can be Raw Data , or Modbus Type . |
| Split File by | Size and 200 KB are set by default | Specify the split file methodology. It can be by Size , or by Time Interval . User has to dpecify a certain file size or time interval for splitting the data logs into a series of files. Value Range: 1 ~ 99999. |
| Auto Upload | 1. An Optional filled setting | Check the Enable box to activate the auto upload function for logged files. Once been enabled, user has to specify an external FTP server from the |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| | 2. The box is unchecked by default. | dropdown list for auto uploading the log files to the server. Refer to Object Definition > External Server > External Server tab, or create the FTP server with the Add Object button. |
| Log File Compression | 1. An Optional filled setting 2. The box is unchecked by default | If Auto Upload is activated, user can further specify whether to compress the log file prior it is uploaded or not. Check the Enable button to activate the Log File Compression function... |
| Delete File After Upload | 1. An Optional filled setting 2. The box is unchecked by default | If Auto Upload is activated, user can further specify whether to delete the transferred log from the gateway storage or not. Check the Enable button to activate the function. |
| When Storage Full | Remove the Oldest is selected by default | Specify the operation to take when the storage is full. It can be Remove the Oldest log file, or Stop Recording . When Remove the Oldest is selected, the gateway will delete the oldest file once the storage is full, and keep on the data logging activity; When Stop Recording is selected, the gateway will stop the data logging activity once the storage is full. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the settings. |
| Undo | NA | Click the Undo button to cancel the changes. |

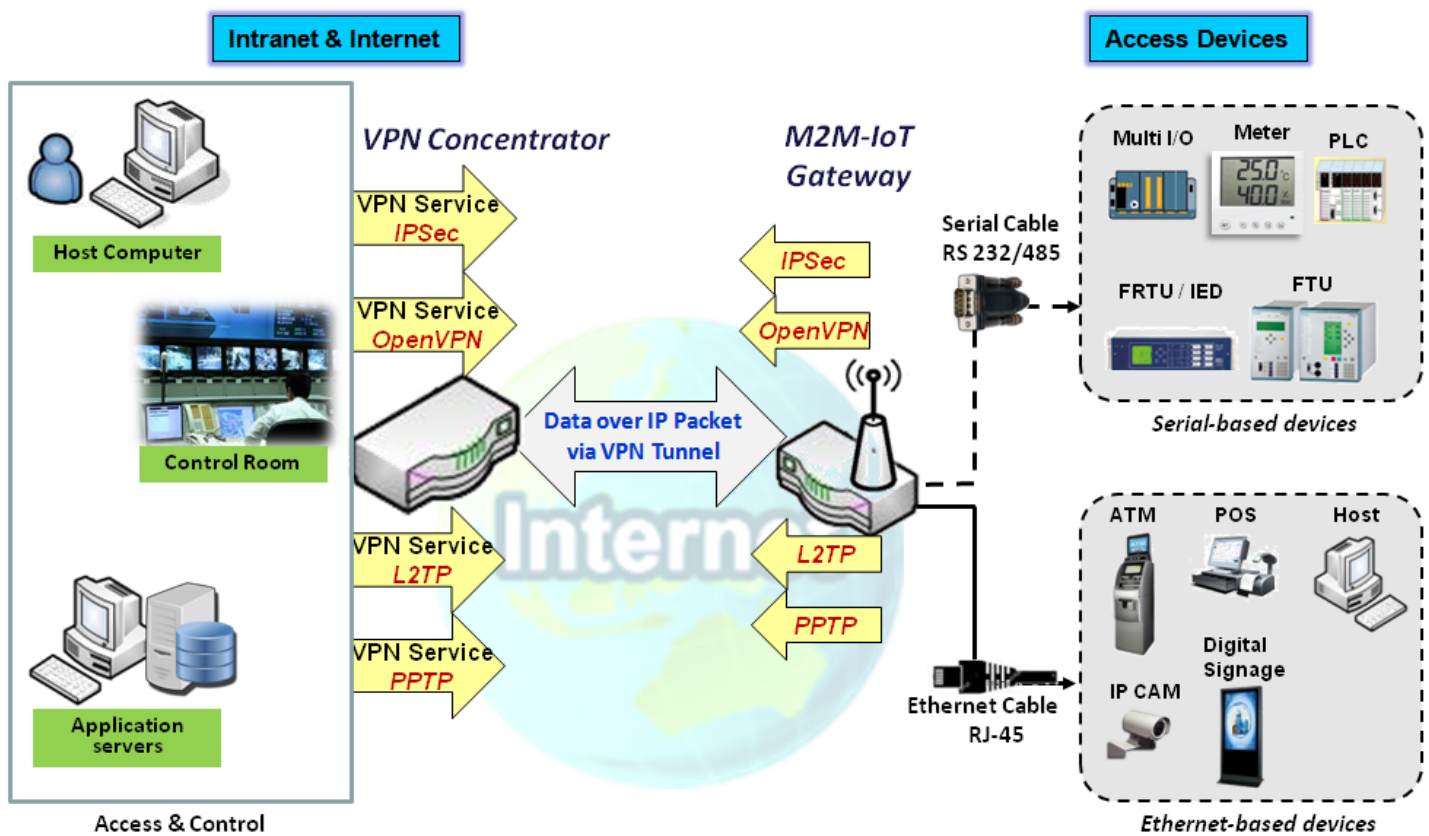
When the **Download Log** button is applied, the web browser will download a file named as 'log.tar' to the managing host computer.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Chapter 5 Security

5.1 VPN

A virtual private network (VPN) extends a private network across a public network, such as the Internet. It enables a computer to send and receive data across shared or public networks as if it were directly connected to the private network, while benefitting from the functionality, security and management policies of the private network. This is done by establishing a virtual point-to-point connection through the use of dedicated connections, encryption, or a combination of the two. The tunnel technology supports data confidentiality, data origin authentication and data integrity of network information by utilizing encapsulation protocols, encryption algorithms, and hashing algorithms.



The product series supports different tunneling technologies to establish secure tunnels between multiple sites for data transferring, such as IPSec, OpenVPN, L2TP (over IPSec), PPTP and GRE. Besides, some advanced functions, like Full Tunnel, Tunnel Failover, Tunnel Load Balance, NetBIOS over IPSec, NAT Traversal and Dynamic VPN, are also supported.

5.1.1 IPSec

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Configuration [Help] | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ IPsec | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ NetBIOS over IPsec | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ NAT Traversal | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Max. Concurrent IPsec Tunnels | 3 |

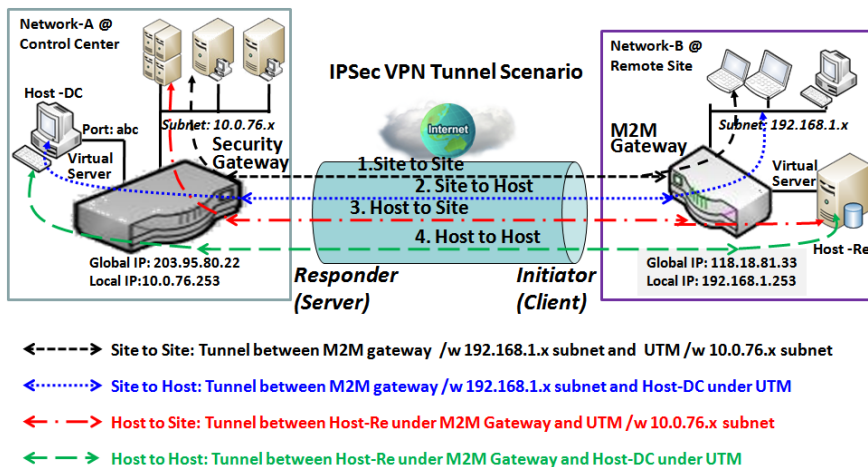
| Dynamic VPN List [Add] [Delete] [Refresh] | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-----------|------------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Tunnel Name | Interface | Connected Client | Enable | Actions |
| | | | | | |

| IPsec Tunnel List [Add] [Delete] [Refresh] | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--------|--------|---------|
| ID | Tunnel Name | Interface | Tunnel Scenario | Remote Gateway | Remote Subnet | Status | Enable | Actions |
| | | | | | | | | |

Internet Protocol Security (IPSec) is a protocol suite for securing Internet Protocol (IP) communications by authenticating and encrypting each IP packet of a communication session. IPSec includes protocols for establishing mutual authentication between agents at the beginning of the session and negotiation of cryptographic keys to be used during the session.

An IPSec VPN tunnel is established between IPSec client and server. Sometimes, we call the IPSec VPN client as the initiator and the IPSec VPN server as the responder. This gateway can be configured as different roles and establish number of tunnels with various remote devices. Before going to setup the VPN connections, you may need to decide the scenario type for the tunneling.

IPsec Tunnel Scenarios



To build IPSec tunnel, you need to fill in remote gateway global IP, and optional subnet if the hosts behind IPSec peer can access to remote site or hosts. Under such configuration, there are four scenarios:

Site to Site: You need to setup remote gateway IP and subnet of both gateways. After the IPSec tunnel established, hosts behind both gateways can communication each other through the tunnel.

Site to Host: Site to Host is suitable for tunneling between clients in a subnet and an application server (host). As in the diagram, the clients behind the M2M gateway can access to the host "Host-DC" located in the control center through Site to Host VPN tunnel.

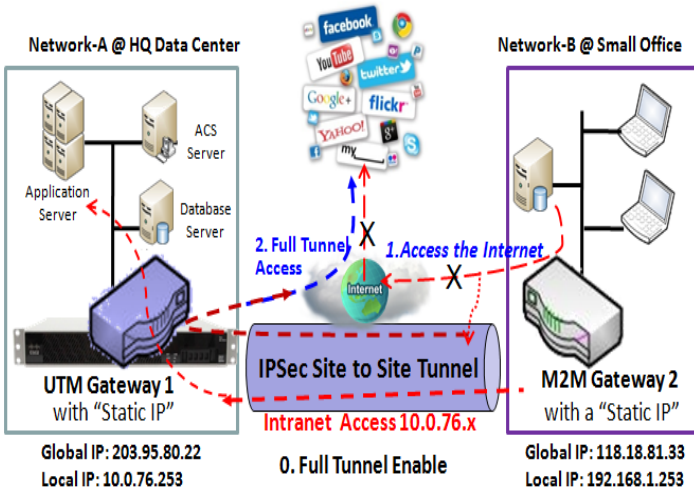
Host to Site: On the contrast, for a single host (or mobile user to) to access the resources located in an intranet,

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

the Host to Site scenario can be applied.

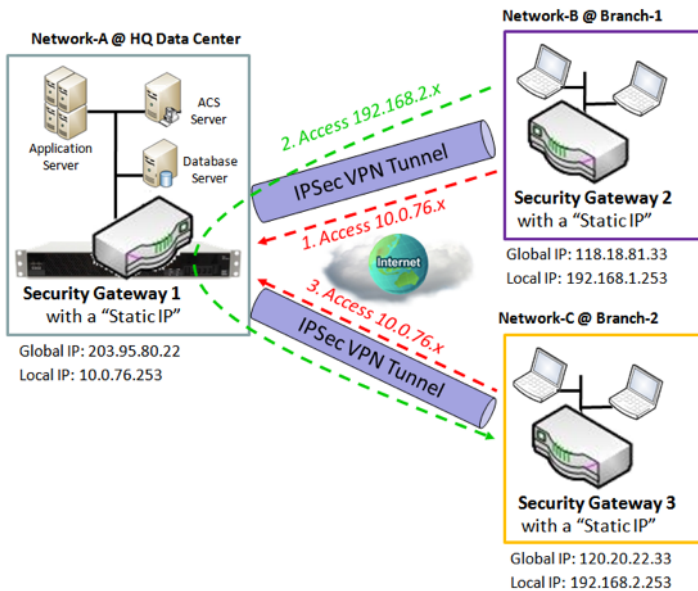
Host to Host: Host to Host is a special configuration for building a VPN tunnel between two single hosts.

Site to Site with "Full Tunnel" enabled



In "Site to Site" scenario, client hosts in remote site can access the enterprise resources in the Intranet of HQ gateway via an established IPSec tunnel, as described above. However, Internet access originates from remote site still go through its regular WAN connection. If you want all packets from remote site to be routed via this IPSec tunnel, including HQ server access and Internet access, you can just enable the "Full Tunnel" setting. As a result, every time users surfs web or searching data on Internet, checking personal emails, or HQ server access, all traffics will go through the secure IPSec tunnel and route by the Security Gateway in control center.

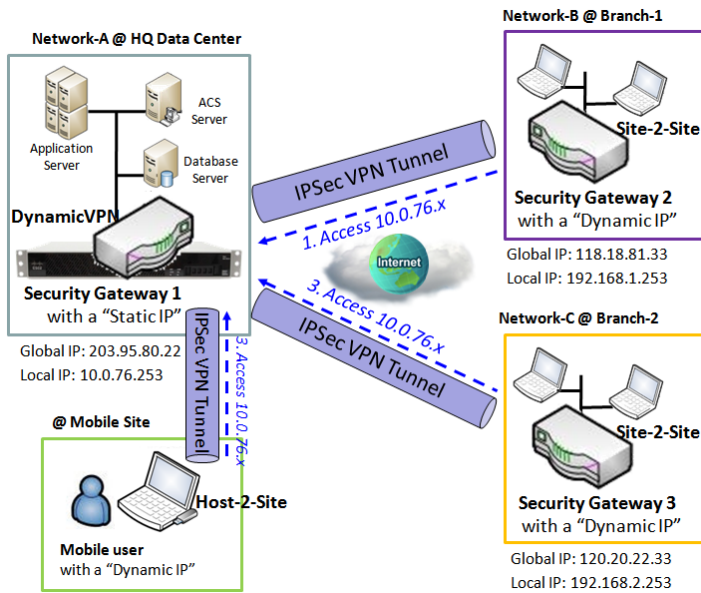
Site to Site with "Hub and Spoke" mechanism



For a control center to manage the secure Intranet among all its remote sites, there is a simple configuration, called **Hub and Spoke**, for the whole VPN network. A Hub and Spoke VPN Network is set up in organizations with centralized control center over all its remote sites, like shops or offices. The control center acts as the Hub role and the remote shops or Offices act as Spokes. All VPN tunnels from remote sites terminate at this Hub, which acts as a concentrator. Site-to-site connections between spokes do not exist. Traffic originating from one spoke and destined for another spoke has to go via the Hub. Under such configuration, you don't need to maintain VPN tunnels between each two remote clients.

Dynamic VPN Server Scenario

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE



Dynamic VPN Server Scenario is an efficient way to build multiple tunnels with remote sites, especially for mobile clients with dynamic IP. In this scenario, gateway can only be role of server (responder), and it must have a "Static IP" or "FQDN". It can allow many VPN clients (initiators) to connect to with various tunnel scenarios. In short, with a simple Dynamic VPN server setting, many VPN clients can connect to the server. But, in comparison to the Hub and Spoke mechanism, it is not allowed to directly communicate between any two clients via the Dynamic VPN server.

For the purchased gateway, you can configure one Dynamic VPN server for each WAN interface.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

IPSec Setting

Go to **Security > VPN > IPSec** tab.

The IPSec Setting allows user to create and configure IPSec tunnels.

Enable IPSec

| Configuration [Help] | |
|---|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ IPSec | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ NetBIOS over IPSec | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ NAT Traversal | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Max. Concurrent IPSec Tunnels | 3 |

| Configuration Window | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| IPSec | Unchecked by default | Click the Enable box to enable IPSec function. |
| NetBIOS over IPSec | Unchecked by default | Click the Enable box to enable NetBIOS over IPSec function. |
| NAT Traversal | Checked by default | Click the Enable box to enable NAT Traversal function. |
| Max. Concurrent IPSec Tunnels | Depends on Product specification. | The specified value will limit the maximum number of simultaneous IPSec tunnel connection. The default value can be different for the purchased model. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

Create/Edit IPSec tunnel

Ensure that the IPSec enable box is checked to enable before further configuring the IPSec tunnel settings.

| IPSec Tunnel List Add Delete Refresh | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--------|--------|---------|
| ID | Tunnel Name | Interface | Tunnel Scenario | Remote Gateway | Remote Subnet | Status | Enable | Actions |

When **Add/Edit** button is applied, a series of configuration screens will appear. They are Tunnel Configuration, Local & Remote Configuration, Authentication, IKE Phase, IKE Proposal Definition, IPSec Phase, and IPSec Proposal Definition. You have to configure the tunnel details for both local and remote VPN devices.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Tunnel Configuration | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Tunnel | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Tunnel Name | <input type="text" value="IPSec #1"/> |
| ▶ Interface | <input type="text" value="WAN 1"/> |
| ▶ Tunnel Scenario | <input type="text" value="Site to Site"/> |
| ▶ Hub and Spoke | <input type="text" value="None"/> |
| ▶ Operation Mode | <input type="text" value="Always on"/> |
| ▶ Encapsulation Protocol | <input type="text" value="ESP"/> |

| Tunnel Configuration Window | | |
|-------------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Tunnel | Unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the IPSec tunnel |
| Tunnel Name | 1. A Must fill setting 2. String format can be any text | Enter a tunnel name. Enter a name that is easy for you to identify. Value Range: 1 ~ 19 characters. |
| Interface | 1. A Must fill setting 2. WAN 1 is selected by default | Select the interface on which IPSec tunnel is to be established. It can be the available WAN and LAN interfaces. |
| Tunnel Scenario | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Site to site is selected by default | Select an IPSec tunneling scenario from the dropdown box for your application. Select Site-to-Site , Site-to-Host , Host-to-Site , or Host-to-Host . If LAN interface is selected, only Host-to-Host scenario is available. With Site-to-Site or Site-to-Host or Host-to-Site , IPSec operates in tunnel mode. The difference among them is the number of subnets. With Host-to-Host , IPSec operates in transport mode. |
| Hub and Spoke | 1. An optional setting 2. None is set by default | Select from the dropdown box to setup your gateway for Hub-and-Spoke IPSec VPN Deployments. Select None if your deployments will not support Hub or Spoke encryption. Select Hub for a Hub role in the IPSec design. Select Spoke for a Spoke role in the IPSec design. Note: Hub and Spoke are available only for Site-to-Site VPN tunneling specified in Tunnel Scenario. It is not available for Dynamic VPN tunneling application. |
| Operation Mode | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Always on is selected by default | Define operation mode for the IPSec Tunnel. It can be Always On , or Failover . If this tunnel is set as a failover tunnel, you need to further select a primary tunnel from which to failover to. Note: Failover mode is not available for the gateway with single WAN. |
| Encapsulation Protocol | 1. A Must fill setting 2. ESP is selected by default | Select the Encapsulation Protocol from the dropdown box for this IPSec tunnel. Available encapsulations are ESP and AH . |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Local & Remote Configuration | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--|---|
| Item | Setting | | |
| ▶ Local Subnet List | ID | Subnet IP Address | Subnet Mask |
| | 1 | <input type="text" value="192.168.123.0"/> | <input type="text" value="255.255.255.0(/24)"/> ▼ |
| | <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | |
| <input type="button" value="Add"/> | | | |
| ▶ Redirect Traffic | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable | | |
| ▶ Full Tunnel | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable | | |
| ▶ Remote Subnet List | ID | Subnet IP Address | Subnet Mask |
| | 1 | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text" value="255.255.255.0(/24)"/> ▼ |
| | <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | |
| <input type="button" value="Add"/> | | | |
| ▶ Remote Gateway | <input type="text"/> (IP Address/FQDN) | | |

| Local & Remote Configuration Window | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Local Subnet List | A Must fill setting | Specify the Local Subnet IP address and Subnet Mask. Click the Add or Delete button to add or delete a Local Subnet. Note_1: When Dynamic VPN option in Tunnel Scenario is selected, there will be only one subnet available. Note_2: When Host-to-Site or Host-to-Host option in Tunnel Scenario is selected, Local Subnet will not be available. Note_3: When Hub and Spoke option in Hub and Spoke is selected, there will be only one subnet available. |
| Redirect Traffic | Unchecked by default | Click Enable box to activate the Redirect Traffic function. Note: Redirect Traffic is available only for Host-to-Site specified in Tunnel Scenario. By default, it is disabled, so it can prevent the un-expected and dangerous access to the peer subnet. If you enable such function, all the network devices behind the VPN host (actually, it is an NAT gateway) can access to the peer subnet with the host IP. |
| Full Tunnel | Unchecked by default | Click Enable box to enable Full Tunnel. Note: Full tunnel is available only for Site-to-Site specified in Tunnel Scenario. |
| Remote Subnet List | A Must fill setting | Specify the Remote Subnet IP address and Subnet Mask. Click the Add or Delete button to add or delete Remote Subnet setting. |
| Remote Gateway | 1. A Must fill setting. 2. Format can be a ipv4 address or FQDN | Specify the Remote Gateway. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Authentication | |
|------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Key Management | IKE+Pre-shared Key ▼ <input type="text"/> (Min. 8 characters) |
| ▶ Local ID | Type: User Name ▼ ID: <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Remote ID | Type: User Name ▼ ID: <input type="text"/> |

| Authentication Configuration Window | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Key Management | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Pre-shared Key 8 to 32 characters. | Select Key Management from the dropdown box for this IPsec tunnel. IKE+Pre-shared Key: user needs to set a key (8 ~ 32 characters). IKE+X.509: user needs Certificate to authenticate. IKE+X.509 will be available only when Certificate has been configured properly. Refer to Certificate section of this manual and also Object Definition > Certificate in web-based utility. Manually: user needs to enter key ID to authenticate. Manual key configuration will be explained in the following Manual Key Management section. |
| Local ID | An optional setting | Specify the Local ID for this IPsec tunnel to authenticate. Select User Name for Local ID and enter the username. The username may include but can't be all numbers. Select FQDN for Local ID and enter the FQDN. Select User@FQDN for Local ID and enter the User@FQDN. Select Key ID for Local ID and enter the Key ID (English alphabet or number). |
| Remote ID | An optional setting | Specify the Remote ID for this IPsec tunnel to authenticate. Select User Name for Remote ID and enter the username. The username may include but can't be all numbers. Select FQDN for Local ID and enter the FQDN. Select User@FQDN for Remote ID and enter the User@FQDN. Select Key ID for Remote ID and enter the Key ID (English alphabet or number). Note: Remote ID will be not available when Dynamic VPN option in Tunnel Scenario is selected. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| IKE Phase | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ IKE Version | v1 ▼ |
| ▶ Negotiation Mode | Main Mode ▼ |
| ▶ X-Auth | None ▼ <input type="button" value="X-Auth Account"/> (Optional) User Name : <input type="text"/> Password : <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Dead Peer Detection (DPD) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable Timeout : <input type="text" value="180"/> (seconds) Delay : <input type="text" value="30"/> (seconds) |
| ▶ Phase1 Key Life Time | <input type="text" value="3600"/> (seconds) (Max. 86400) |

| IKE Phase Window | | |
|----------------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| IKE Version | 1. A must fill setting 2. v1 is selected by default | Specify the IKE version for this IPSec tunnel. Select v1 or v2 Note: IKE versions will not be available when Dynamic VPN option in Tunnel Scenario is selected, or AH option in Encapsulation Protocol is selected. |
| Negotiation Mode | Main Mode is set by default | Specify the Negotiation Mode for this IPSec tunnel. Select Main Mode or Aggressive Mode. |
| X-Auth | None is selected by default | Specify the X-Auth role for this IPSec tunnel. Select Server, Client, or None. Selected None no X-Auth authentication is required. Selected Server this gateway will be an X-Auth server. Click on the X-Auth Account button to create remote X-Auth client account. Selected Client this gateway will be an X-Auth client. Enter User name and Password to be authenticated by the X-Auth server gateway. Note: X-Auth Client will not be available for Dynamic VPN option selected in Tunnel Scenario. |
| Dead Peer Detection (DPD) | 1. Checked by default 2. Default Timeout 180s and Delay 30s | Click Enable box to enable DPD function. Specify the Timeout and Delay time in seconds. Value Range: 0 ~ 999 seconds for Timeout and Delay. |
| Phase1 Key Life Time | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Default 3600s 3. Max. 86400s | Specify the Phase1 Key Life Time. Value Range: 30 ~ 86400. |

| IKE Proposal Definition | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|----------------|-----------|--|
| ID | Encryption | Authentication | DH Group | Definition |
| 1 | AES-auto ▼ | SHA1 ▼ | Group 2 ▼ | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| 2 | AES-auto ▼ | MD5 ▼ | Group 2 ▼ | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| 3 | DES ▼ | SHA1 ▼ | Group 2 ▼ | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| 4 | 3DES ▼ | SHA1 ▼ | Group 2 ▼ | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| IKE Proposal Definition Window | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| IKE Proposal Definition | A Must fill setting | Specify the Phase 1 Encryption method. It can be DES / 3DES / AES-auto / AES-128 / AES-192 / AES-256. |
| | | Specify the Authentication method. It can be None / MD5 / SHA1 / SHA2-256. |
| | | Specify the DH Group. It can be None / Group1 / Group2 / Group5 / Group14 / Group15 / Group16 / Group17 / Group18. |
| | | Check Enable box to enable this setting |

| IPSec Phase | |
|------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Phase2 Key Life Time | <input type="text" value="28800"/> (seconds) (Max. 86400) |

| IPSec Phase Window | | |
|----------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Phase2 Key Life Time | 1. A Must fill setting 2. 28800s is set by default 3. Max. 86400s | Specify the Phase2 Key Life Time in second. Value Range: 30 ~ 86400. |

| IPSec Proposal Definition | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| ID | Encryption | Authentication | PFS Group | Definition |
| 1 | <input type="text" value="AES-auto"/> | <input type="text" value="SHA1"/> | <input type="text" value="Group 2"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| 2 | <input type="text" value="AES-auto"/> | <input type="text" value="MD5"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| 3 | <input type="text" value="DES"/> | <input type="text" value="SHA1"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| 4 | <input type="text" value="3DES"/> | <input type="text" value="SHA1"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| IPSec Proposal Definition Window | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| IPSec Proposal Definition | A Must fill setting | Specify the Encryption method. It can be None / DES / 3DES / AES-auto / AES-128 / AES-192 / AES-256. Note: None is available only when Encapsulation Protocol is set as AH ; it is not available for ESP Encapsulation. |
| | | Specify the Authentication method. It can be None / MD5 / SHA1 / SHA2-256. Note: None and SHA2-256 are available only when Encapsulation Protocol is set as ESP ; they are not available for AH Encapsulation. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---|-----|---|
| Specify the PFS Group. It can be None / Group1 / Group2 / Group5 / Group14 / Group15 / Group16 / Group17 / Group18. | | |
| Click Enable to enable this setting | | |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |
| Back | N/A | Click Back to return to the previous page. |

Manual Key Management

When the Manually option is selected for Key Management as described in Authentication Configuration Window, a series of configuration windows for Manual IPsec Tunnel configuration will appear. The configuration windows are the Local & Remote Configuration, the Authentication, and the Manual Proposal.

| Authentication | |
|------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Key Management | Manually ▼ |
| ▶ Local ID | Type: KEY ID ▼ ID: <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Remote ID | Type: KEY ID ▼ ID: <input type="text"/> |

| Authentication Window | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Key Management | A Must fill setting | Select Key Management from the dropdown box for this IPsec tunnel. In this section Manually is the option selected. |
| Local ID | An optional setting | Specify the Local ID for this IPsec tunnel to authenticate. Select the Key ID for Local ID and enter the Key ID (English alphabet or number). |
| Remote ID | An optional setting | Specify the Remote ID for this IPsec tunnel to authenticate. Select Key ID for Remote ID and enter the Key ID (English alphabet or number). |

| Local & Remote Configuration | |
|------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Local Subnet | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Local Netmask | <input type="text" value="255.255.255.0"/> |
| ▶ Remote Subnet | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Remote Netmask | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Remote Gateway | <input type="text"/> (IP Address/FQDN) |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Local & Remote Configuration Window | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Local Subnet | A Must fill setting | Specify the Local Subnet IP address and Subnet Mask. |
| Local Netmask | A Must fill setting | Specify the Local Subnet Mask. |
| Remote Subnet | A Must fill setting | Specify the Remote Subnet IP address |
| Remote Netmask | A Must fill setting | Specify the Remote Subnet Mask. |
| Remote Gateway | 1. A Must fill setting 2. An IPv4 address or FQDN format | Specify the Remote Gateway. The Remote Gateway |

Under the Manually Key Management authentication configuration, only one subnet is supported for both Local and Remote IPsec peer.

| Manual Proposal | |
|------------------|---------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Outbound SPI | 0x <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Inbound SPI | 0x <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Encryption | DES <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Authentication | None <input type="text"/> |

| Manual Proposal Window | | |
|------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Outbound SPI | Hexadecimal format | Specify the Outbound SPI for this IPsec tunnel. <i>Value Range: 0 ~ FFFF.</i> |
| Inbound SPI | Hexadecimal format | Specify the Inbound SPI for this IPsec tunnel. <i>Value Range: 0 ~ FFFF.</i> |
| Encryption | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Hexadecimal format | Specify the Encryption Method and Encryption key. Available encryption methods are DES/3DES/AES-128/AES-192/AES-256. The key length for DES is 16, 3DES is 48, AES-128 is 32, AES-192 is 48, and AES-256 is 64. Note: When AH option in Encapsulation is selected, encryption will not be available. |
| Authentication | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Hexadecimal format | Specify the Authentication Method and Authentication key. Available encryptions are None/MD5/SHA1/SHA2-256. The key length for MD5 is 32, SHA1 is 40, and SHA2-256 is 64. Note: When AH option in Encapsulation Protocol is selected, None option in Authentication will not be available. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |
| Back | N/A | Click Back to return to the previous page. |

Create/Edit Dynamic VPN Server List

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Dynamic server List Add Delete | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------|------------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Tunnel Name | Interface | Connected Client | Enable | Actions |

Similar to create an IPSec VPN Tunnel for site/host to site/host scenario, when **Edit** button is applied a series of configuration screen will appear. They are Tunnel Configuration, Local & Remote Configuration, Authentication, IKE Phase, IKE Proposal Definition, IPSec Phase, and IPSec Proposal Definition. You have to configure the tunnel details for the gateway as a Dynamic VPN server.

Note: For the purchased gateway, you can configure one Dynamic VPN server for each WAN interface.

| Tunnel Configuration | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Tunnel | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Tunnel Name | <input type="text" value="Dynamic IPSec1"/> |
| ▶ Interface | <input type="text" value="WAN1"/> |
| ▶ Tunnel Scenario | <input type="text" value="Dynamic VPN"/> |
| ▶ Operation Mode | <input type="text" value="Always on"/> |
| ▶ Encapsulation Protocol | <input type="text" value="ESP"/> |

| Tunnel Configuration Window | | |
|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Tunnel | Unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the Dynamic IPSec VPN tunnel. |
| Tunnel Name | 1. A Must fill setting 2. String format can be any text | Enter a tunnel name. Enter a name that is easy for you to identify. Value Range: 1 ~ 19 characters. |
| Interface | 1. A Must fill setting 2. WAN 1 is selected by default | Select WAN interface on which IPSec tunnel is to be established. |
| Tunnel Scenario | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Dynamic VPN is selected by default | The IPSec tunneling scenario is fixed to Dynamic VPN. |
| Operation Mode | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Always on is selected by default | The available operation mode is Always On . Failover option is not available for the Dynamic IPSec scenario. |
| Encapsulation Protocol | 1. A Must fill setting 2. ESP is selected by default | Select the Encapsulation Protocol from the dropdown box for this IPSec tunnel. Available encapsulations are ESP and AH . |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Local & Remote Configuration | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Local Subnet | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Local Netmask | <input type="text"/> |

Local & Remote Configuration Window

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Local Subnet | A Must fill setting | Specify the Local Subnet IP address. |
| Local Netmask | A Must fill setting | Specify the Local Subnet Mask. |

| Authentication | |
|------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Key Management | <input type="text" value="IKE+Pre-shared Key"/> (Min. 8 characters) |
| ▶ Local ID | Type: <input type="text" value="User Name"/> ID: <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Remote ID | Type: <input type="text" value="User Name"/> ID: <input type="text"/> |

Authentication Configuration Window

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|-----------------------|---|---|
| Key Management | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Pre-shared Key 8 to 32 characters. | Select Key Management from the dropdown box for this IPSec tunnel. IKE+Pre-shared Key: user needs to set a key (8 ~ 32 characters). |
| Local ID | An optional setting | Specify the Local ID for this IPSec tunnel to authenticate. Select User Name for Local ID and enter the username. The username may include but can't be all numbers. Select FQDN for Local ID and enter the FQDN. Select User@FQDN for Local ID and enter the User@FQDN. Select Key ID for Local ID and enter the Key ID (English alphabet or number). |
| Remote ID | An optional setting | Specify the Remote ID for this IPSec tunnel to authenticate. Select User Name for Remote ID and enter the username. The username may include but can't be all numbers. Select FQDN for Local ID and enter the FQDN. Select User@FQDN for Remote ID and enter the User@FQDN. Select Key ID for Remote ID and enter the Key ID (English alphabet or number). Note: Remote ID will be not available when Dynamic VPN option in Tunnel Scenario is selected. |

For the rest IKE Phase, IKE Proposal Definition, IPSec Phase, and IPSec Proposal Definition settings, they are the same as that of creating an IPSec Tunnel described in previous section. Please refer to the related description.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

5.1.2 OpenVPN

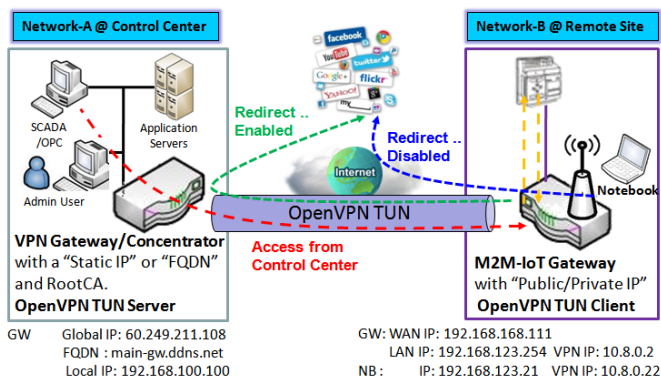
OpenVPN is an application that implements virtual private network (VPN) techniques for creating secure point-to-point or site-to-site connections in routed or bridged configurations and remote access facilities. It uses a custom security protocol that utilizes SSL/TLS for key exchange. It is capable of traversing network address translators (NATs) and firewalls.

OpenVPN allows peers to authenticate each other using a Static Key (pre-shared key) or certificates. When used in a multi-client-server configuration, it allows the server to release an authentication certificate for every client, using signature and certificate authority. It uses the OpenSSL encryption library extensively, as well as the SSLv3/TLSv1 protocol, and contains many security and control features.

OpenVPN Tunneling is a Client and Server based tunneling technology. The OpenVPN Server must have a Static IP or a FQDN and maintain a Client list. The OpenVPN Client may be a mobile user or mobile site with public IP or private IP and requesting the OpenVPN tunnel connection. The product supports both OpenVPN Server and OpenVPN Client features to meet different application requirements.

There are two OpenVPN connection scenarios. They are the TAP and TUN scenarios. The product can create either a layer-3 based IP tunnel (TUN), or a layer-2 based Ethernet TAP that can carry any type of Ethernet traffic. In addition to configuring the device as a Server or Client, you have to specify which type of OpenVPN connection scenario is to be adopted.

OpenVPN TUN Scenario



1. M2M-IoT Gateway (as OpenVPN TUN Client) connects to peer VPN Gateway/Concentrator (as OpenVPN TUN Server).
2. M2M-IoT Gateway will be assigned 10.8.0.2 IP Address after OpenVPN TUN Connection established. (10.8.0.x is a virtual subnet)
3. Local networked device will get a virtual IP 10.8.0.x if its traffic goes through the OpenVPN TUN connection (when NAT disabled & Redirect Internet Traffic enabled).
4. SCADA Server in Control Center can access remote attached device(s) with the assigned IP Address 10.8.0.2.

The term "TUN" mode is referred to routing mode and operates with layer 3 packets. In routing mode, the VPN client is given an IP address on a different subnet than the local LAN under the OpenVPN server. This virtual subnet is created for connecting to any remote VPN computers. In routing mode, the OpenVPN server creates a "TUN" interface with its own IP address pool which is different to the local LAN. Remote hosts that dial-in will get an IP address inside the virtual network and will have access only to the server where OpenVPN resides.

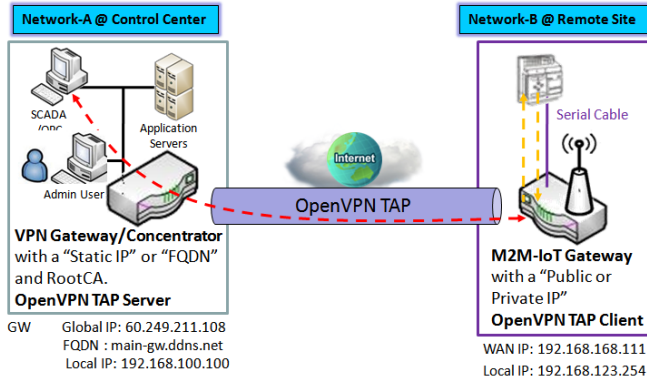
If you want to offer remote access to a VPN server from client(s), and inhibit the access to remote LAN resources under VPN server, OpenVPN TUN mode is the simplest solution.

As shown in the diagram, the M2M-IoT Gateway is configured as an OpenVPN TUN Client, and connects to an OpenVPN TUN Server. Once the OpenVPN TUN connection is established, the connected TUN client will be assigned a virtual IP (10.8.0.2) which is belong to a virtual subnet that is different to the local subnet in Control Center. With such connection, the local networked devices will get a virtual IP 10.8.0.x if its traffic goes through

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

the OpenVPN TUN connection when Redirect Internet Traffic settings is enabled; Besides, the SCADA Server in Control Center can access remote attached serial device(s) with the virtual IP address (10.8.0.2).

OpenVPN TAP Scenario



1. M2M-IoT Gateway (as OpenVPN TAP Client) connects to peer VPN Gateway/Concentrator (as OpenVPN TAP Server).
2. M2M-IoT Gateway will be assigned **192.168.100.210** IP Address after OpenVPN TAP Connection established. **(same subnet as in Control Center)**
3. SCADA Server in Control Center can access remote attached device(s) with the assigned IP Address 192.168.100.210.

The term "TAP" is referred to bridge mode and operates with layer 2 packets. In bridge mode, the VPN client is given an IP address on the same subnet as the LAN resided under the OpenVPN server. Under such configuration, the OpenVPN client can directly access to the resources in LAN. If you want to offer remote access to the entire remote LAN for VPN client(s), you have to setup OpenVPN in "TAP" bridge mode.

As shown in the diagram, the M2M-IoT Gateway is configured as an OpenVPN TAP Client, and connects to an OpenVPN TAP Server. Once the OpenVPN TAP connection is established, the connected TAP client will be assigned a virtual IP (192.168.100.210) which is the same subnet as

that of local subnet in Control Center. With such connection, the SCADA Server in Control Center can access remote attached serial device(s) with the virtual IP address (192.168.100.210).

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Open VPN Setting

Go to **Security > VPN > OpenVPN** tab.

The OpenVPN setting allows user to create and configure OpenVPN tunnels.

Enable OpenVPN

Enable OpenVPN and select an expected configuration, either server or client, for the gateway to operate.

| Configuration | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ OpenVPN | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Server / Client | Server ▼ |

| Configuration | | |
|----------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| OpenVPN | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the OpenVPN function. |
| Server/Client | Server Configuration is selected by default. | When Server is selected, as the name indicated, server configuration will be displayed below for further setup. When Client is selected, you can specify the client settings in another client configuration window. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE As an OpenVPN Server

If **Server** is selected, an OpenVPN Server Configuration screen will appear. **OpenVPN Server Configuration** window can let you enable the OpenVPN server function, specify the virtual IP address of OpenVPN server, when remote OpenVPN clients dial in, and the authentication protocol.

The OpenVPN Server supports up to 4 TUN / TAP tunnels at the same time.

| OpenVPN Server Configuration | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ OpenVPN Server | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Protocol | TCP ▼ |
| ▶ Port | 4430 |
| ▶ Tunnel Scenario | TUN ▼ |
| ▶ Authorization Mode | Static Key ▼ |
| ▶ Local Endpoint IP Address | |
| ▶ Remote Endpoint IP Address | |
| ▶ Static Key | |
| ▶ Server Virtual IP | 10.8.0.0 |
| ▶ DHCP-Proxy Mode | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ IP Pool | Starting Address: <input type="text"/> ~ Ending Address: <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Gateway | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Netmask | 255.255.255.0(/24) ▼ |
| ▶ Redirect Default Gateway | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Encryption Cipher | Blowfish ▼ |
| ▶ Hash Algorithm | SHA-1 ▼ |
| ▶ LZO Compression | Adaptive ▼ |
| ▶ Persist Key | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Persist Tun | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Advanced Configuration | Edit |

OpenVPN Server Configuration

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|------|---------------|-------------|
|------|---------------|-------------|

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| OpenVPN Server | The box is unchecked by default. | Click the Enable to activate OpenVPN Server functions. |
| Protocol | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default TCP is selected. | Define the selected Protocol for connecting to the OpenVPN Server. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Select TCP , or UDP -> The TCP protocol will be used to access the OpenVPN Server, and Port will be set as 4430 automatically. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Select UDP -> The UDP protocol will be used to access the OpenVPN Server, and Port will be set as 1194 automatically. |
| Port | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default 4430 is set. | Specify the Port for connecting to the OpenVPN Server. Value Range: 1 ~ 65535. |
| Tunnel Scenario | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default TUN is selected. | Specify the type of Tunnel Scenario for connecting to the OpenVPN Server. It can be TUN for TUN tunnel scenario, or TAP for TAP tunnel scenario. |
| Authorization Mode | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default Static Key is selected. | Specify the authorization mode for the OpenVPN Server. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TLS ->The OpenVPN will use TLS authorization mode, and the following items CA Cert. , Server Cert. and DH PEM will be displayed. CA Cert. could be generated in Certificate. Refer to Object Definition > Certificate > Trusted Certificate. Server Cert. could be generated in Certificate. Refer to Object Definition > Certificate > My Certificate. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Static Key ->The OpenVPN will use static key (pre-shared) authorization mode, and the following items Local Endpoint IP Address , Remote Endpoint IP Address and Static Key will be displayed. Note: Static Key will be available only when TUN is chosen in Tunnel Scenario. |
| Local Endpoint IP Address | A Must filled setting | Specify the virtual Local Endpoint IP Address of this OpenVPN gateway. Value Range: The IP format is 10.8.0.x, the range of x is 1~254. Note: Local Endpoint IP Address will be available only when Static Key is chosen in Authorization Mode. |
| Remote Endpoint IP Address | A Must filled setting | Specify the virtual Remote Endpoint IP Address of the peer OpenVPN gateway. Value Range: The IP format is 10.8.0.x, the range of x is 1~254. Note: Remote Endpoint IP Address will be available only when Static Key is chosen in Authorization Mode. |
| Static Key | A Must filled setting | Specify the Static Key . Note: Static Key will be available only when Static Key is chosen in Authorization Mode. |
| Server Virtual IP | A Must filled setting | Specify the Server Virtual IP . Value Range: The IP format is 10.y.0.0, the range of y is 1~254. Note: Server Virtual IP will be available only when TLS is chosen in Authorization Mode. |
| DHCP-Proxy Mode | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting 2. The box is checked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the DHCP-Proxy Mode . Note: DHCP-Proxy Mode will be available only when TAP is chosen in Tunnel Device. |
| IP Pool | A Must filled setting | Specify the virtual IP pool setting for the OpenVPN server. You have to specify the Starting Address and Ending Address as the IP address pool for the OpenVPN clients. Note: IP Pool will be available only when TAP is chosen in Tunnel Device, and DHCP-Proxy Mode is unchecked (disabled). |
| Gateway | A Must filled setting | Specify the Gateway setting for the OpenVPN server. It will be assigned to the connected OpenVPN clients. Note: Gateway will be available only when TAP is chosen in Tunnel Device, and |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
| | | DHCP-Proxy Mode is unchecked (disabled). |
| Netmask | By default - select one - is selected. | Specify the Netmask setting for the OpenVPN server. It will be assigned to the connected OpenVPN clients. Value Range: 255.255.255.0/24 (only support class C) Note_1: Netmask will be available when TAP is chosen in Tunnel Device, and DHCP-Proxy Mode is unchecked (disabled). Note_2: Netmask will also be available when TUN is chosen in Tunnel Device. |
| Redirect Default Gateway | 1. An Optional setting. 2. The box is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the Redirect Default Gateway function. |
| Encryption Cipher | 1. A Must filled setting. 2. By default Blowfish is selected. | Specify the Encryption Cipher from the dropdown list. It can be Blowfish/AES-256/AES-192/AES-128/None . |
| Hash Algorithm | By default SHA-1 is selected. | Specify the Hash Algorithm from the dropdown list. It can be SHA-1/MD5/MD4/SHA2-256/SHA2-512/None/Disable . |
| LZO Compression | By default Adaptive is selected. | Specify the LZO Compression scheme. It can be Adaptive/YES/NO/Default . |
| Persis Key | 1. An Optional setting. 2. The box is checked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the Persis Key function. |
| Persis Tun | 1. An Optional setting. 2. The box is checked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the Persis Tun function. |
| Advanced Configuration | N/A | Click the Edit button to specify the Advanced Configuration setting for the OpenVPN server. If the button is clicked, Advanced Configuration will be displayed below. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the changes. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

When **Advanced Configuration** is selected, an OpenVPN Server Advanced Configuration screen will appear.

| OpenVPN Server Advanced Configuration | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ TLS Cipher | TLS-RSA-WITH-AES128-SHA ▼ |
| ▶ TLS Auth. Key | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Client to Client | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Duplicate CN | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Tunnel MTU | <input type="text" value="1500"/> |
| ▶ Tunnel UDP Fragment | <input type="text" value="1500"/> |
| ▶ Tunnel UDP MSS-Fix | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ CCD-Dir Default File | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Client Connection Script | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Additional Configuration | <input type="text"/> |

| OpenVPN Server Advanced Configuration | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| TLS Cipher | 1. A Must filled setting. 2. TLS-RSA-WITH-AES128-SHA is selected by default | Specify the TLS Cipher from the dropdown list. It can be None / TLS-RSA-WITH-RC4-MD5 / TLS-RSA-WITH-AES128-SHA / TLS-RSA-WITH-AES256-SHA / TLS-DHE-DSS-AES128-SHA / TLS-DHE-DSS-AES256-SHA . Note: TLS Cipher will be available only when TLS is chosen in Authorization Mode. |
| TLS Auth. Key | 1. An Optional setting. 2. String format: any text | Specify the TLS Auth. Key . Note: TLS Auth. Key will be available only when TLS is chosen in Authorization Mode. |
| Client to Client | The box is checked by default | Check the Enable box to enable the traffics among different OpenVPN Clients. Note: Client to Client will be available only when TLS is chosen in Authorization Mode |
| Duplicate CN | The box is checked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the Duplicate CN function. Note: Duplicate CN will be available only when TLS is chosen in Authorization Mode |
| Tunnel MTU | 1. A Must filled setting 2. The value is 1500 by default | Specify the Tunnel MTU . Value Range: 0 ~ 1500. |
| Tunnel UDP Fragment | 1. A Must filled setting 2. The value is 1500 by default | Specify the Tunnel UDP Fragment . By default, it is equal to Tunnel MTU . Value Range: 0 ~ 1500. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| | default | Note: Tunnel UDP Fragment will be available only when UDP is chosen in Protocol. |
| Tunnel UDP MSS-Fix | 1. An Optional setting. 2. The box is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the Tunnel UDP MSS-Fix Function. Note: Tunnel UDP MSS-Fix will be available only when UDP is chosen in Protocol. |
| CCD-Dir Default File | 1. An Optional setting. 2. String format: any text | Specify the CCD-Dir Default File . Value Range: 0 ~ 256 characters. |
| Client Connection Script | 1. An Optional setting. 2. String format: any text | Specify the Client Connection Script . Value Range: 0 ~ 256 characters. |
| Additional Configuration | 1. An Optional setting. 2. String format: any text | Specify the Additional Configuration . Value Range: 0 ~ 256 characters. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE As an OpenVPN Client

If **Client** is selected, an OpenVPN Client List screen will appear.

| OpenVPN Client List Add Delete | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------|----------|------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Client Name | Interface | Protocol | Port | Tunnel Scenario | Remote IP/FQDN | Remote Subnet | Redirect Internet Traffic | NAT | Authorization Mode | Encryption Cipher | Hash Algorithm | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, OpenVPN Client Configuration screen will appear. **OpenVPN Client Configuration** window let you specify the required parameters for an OpenVPN VPN client, such as "OpenVPN Client Name", "Interface", "Protocol", "Tunnel Scenario", "Remote IP/FQDN", "Remote Subnet", "Authorization Mode", "Encryption Cipher", "Hash Algorithm" and tunnel activation.

| OpenVPN Client Configuration | |
|------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ OpenVPN Client Name | <input type="text" value="OpenVPN Client #1"/> |
| ▶ Interface | <input type="text" value="WAN 1"/> |
| ▶ Protocol | <input type="text" value="TCP"/> Port: <input type="text" value="443"/> |
| ▶ Tunnel Scenario | <input type="text" value="TUN"/> |
| ▶ Remote IP/FQDN | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Remote Subnet | <input type="text"/> <input type="text" value="255.255.255.0/(24)"/> |
| ▶ Redirect Internet Traffic | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ NAT | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Authorization Mode | <input type="text" value="TLS"/> CA Cert.: <input type="text"/> Client Cert.: <input type="text"/> Client Key.: <input type="text"/> Please set the Certificate. |
| ▶ Encryption Cipher | <input type="text" value="Blowfish"/> |
| ▶ Hash Algorithm | <input type="text" value="SHA-1"/> |
| ▶ LZO Compression | <input type="text" value="Adaptive"/> |
| ▶ Persist Key | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Persist Tun | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Advanced Configuration | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| ▶ Tunnel | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

OpenVPN Client Configuration

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| OpenVPN Client Name | A Must filled setting | The OpenVPN Client Name will be used to identify the client in the tunnel list. Value Range: 1 ~ 32 characters. |
| Interface | 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default WAN-1 is selected. | Define the physical interface to be used for this OpenVPN Client tunnel. |
| Protocol | 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default TCP is selected. | Define the Protocol for the OpenVPN Client. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Select TCP ->The OpenVPN will use TCP protocol, and Port will be set as 443 automatically. • Select UDP -> The OpenVPN will use UDP protocol, and Port will be set as 1194 automatically. |
| Port | 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default 443 is set. | Specify the Port for the OpenVPN Client to use. Value Range: 1 ~ 65535. |
| Tunnel Scenario | 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default TUN is selected. | Specify the type of Tunnel Scenario for the OpenVPN Client to use. It can be TUN for TUN tunnel scenario, or TAP for TAP tunnel scenario. |
| Remote IP/FQDN | A Must filled setting | Specify the Remote IP/FQDN of the peer OpenVPN Server for this OpenVPN Client tunnel. Fill in the IP address or FQDN. |
| Remote Subnet | A Must filled setting | Specify Remote Subnet of the peer OpenVPN Server for this OpenVPN Client tunnel. Fill in the remote subnet address and remote subnet mask. |
| Redirect Internet Traffic | 1. An Optional setting. 2. The box is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the Redirect Internet Traffic function. |
| NAT | 1. An Optional setting. 2. The box is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the NAT function. |
| Authorization Mode | 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default TLS is selected. | Specify the authorization mode for the OpenVPN Server. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TLS ->The OpenVPN will use TLS authorization mode, and the following items CA Cert., Client Cert. and Client Key will be displayed. CA Cert. could be selected in Trusted CA Certificate List. Refer to Object Definition > Certificate > Trusted Certificate. Client Cert. could be selected in Local Certificate List. Refer to Object Definition > Certificate > My Certificate. Client Key could be selected in Trusted Client key List. Refer to Object Definition > Certificate > Trusted Certificate. • Static Key ->The OpenVPN will use static key authorization mode, and the following items Local Endpoint IP Address, Remote Endpoint IP Address and Static Key will be displayed. |
| Local Endpoint IP Address | A Must filled setting | Specify the virtual Local Endpoint IP Address of this OpenVPN gateway. Value Range: The IP format is 10.8.0.x, the range of x is 1~254. Note: Local Endpoint IP Address will be available only when Static Key is chosen in Authorization Mode. |
| Remote Endpoint IP Address | A Must filled setting | Specify the virtual Remote Endpoint IP Address of the peer OpenVPN gateway. Value Range: The IP format is 10.8.0.x, the range of x is 1~254. Note: Remote Endpoint IP Address will be available only when Static Key is chosen in Authorization Mode. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|
| Static Key | A Must filled setting | Specify the Static Key . Note: Static Key will be available only when Static Key is chosen in Authorization Mode. |
| Encryption Cipher | By default Blowfish is selected. | Specify the Encryption Cipher . It can be Blowfish/AES-256/AES-192/AES-128/None . |
| Hash Algorithm | By default SHA-1 is selected. | Specify the Hash Algorithm . It can be SHA-1/MD5/MD4/SHA2-256/SHA2-512/None/Disable . |
| LZO Compression | By default Adaptive is selected. | Specify the LZO Compression scheme. It can be Adaptive/YES/NO/Default . |
| Persis Key | 1. An Optional setting. 2. The box is checked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the Persis Key function. |
| Persis Tun | 1. An Optional setting. 2. The box is checked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the Persis Tun function. |
| Advanced Configuration | N/A | Click the Edit button to specify the Advanced Configuration setting for the OpenVPN server. If the button is clicked, Advanced Configuration will be displayed below. |
| Tunnel | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate this OpenVPN tunnel. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the changes. |
| Back | N/A | Click Back to return to last page. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

When **Advanced Configuration** is selected, an OpenVPN Client Advanced Configuration screen will appear.

| OpenVPN Client Advanced Configuration | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ TLS Cipher | TLS-RSA-WITH-AES128-SHA ▼ |
| ▶ TLS Auth. Key(Optional) | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ User Name(Optional) | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Password(Optional) | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ Bridge TAP to | VLAN 1 ▼ |
| ▶ Firewall Protection | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Client IP Address | Dynamic IP ▼ |
| ▶ Tunnel MTU | <input type="text" value="1500"/> |
| ▶ Tunnel UDP Fragment | <input type="text" value="1500"/> |
| ▶ Tunnel UDP MSS-Fix | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ nsCertType Verification | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ TLS Renegotiation Time(seconds) | <input type="text" value="3600"/> (seconds) |
| ▶ Connection Retry(seconds) | <input type="text" value="-1"/> (seconds) |
| ▶ DNS | Automatically ▼ |

| OpenVPN Advanced Client Configuration | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| TLS Cipher | 1. A Must filled setting. 2. TLS-RSA-WITH-AES128-SHA is selected by default | Specify the TLS Cipher from the dropdown list. It can be None / TLS-RSA-WITH-RC4-MD5 / TLS-RSA-WITH-AES128-SHA / TLS-RSA-WITH-AES256-SHA / TLS-DHE-DSS-AES128-SHA / TLS-DHE-DSS-AES256-SHA . Note: TLS Cipher will be available only when TLS is chosen in Authorization Mode. |
| TLS Auth. Key | 1. An Optional setting. 2. String format: any text | Specify the TLS Auth. Key for connecting to an OpenVPN server, if the server required it. Note: TLS Auth. Key will be available only when TLS is chosen in Authorization Mode. |
| User Name | An Optional setting. | Enter the User account for connecting to an OpenVPN server, if the server required it. Note: User Name will be available only when TLS is chosen in Authorization Mode. |
| Password | An Optional setting. | Enter the Password for connecting to an OpenVPN server, if the server required it. Note: User Name will be available only when TLS is chosen in Authorization Mode. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Bridge TAP to | By default VLAN 1 is selected | Specify the setting of “ Bridge TAP to ” to bridge the TAP interface to a certain local network interface or VLAN. Note: Bridge TAP to will be available only when TAP is chosen in Tunnel Scenario and NAT is unchecked. |
| Firewall Protection | The box is unchecked by default. | Check the box to activate the Firewall Protection function. Note: Firewall Protection will be available only when NAT is enabled. |
| Client IP Address | By default Dynamic IP is selected | Specify the virtual IP Address for the OpenVPN Client. It can be Dynamic IP/Static IP . |
| Tunnel MTU | 1. A Must filled setting 2. The value is 1500 by default | Specify the value of Tunnel MTU . Value Range: 0 ~ 1500. |
| Tunnel UDP Fragment | The value is 1500 by default | Specify the value of Tunnel UDP Fragment . Value Range: 0 ~ 1500. Note: Tunnel UDP Fragment will be available only when UDP is chosen in Protocol. |
| Tunnel UDP MSS-Fix | The box is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the Tunnel UDP MSS-Fix function. Note: Tunnel UDP MSS-Fix will be available only when UDP is chosen in Protocol. |
| nsCerType Verification | The box is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the nsCerType Verification function. Note: nsCerType Verification will be available only when TLS is chosen in Authorization Mode. |
| TLS Renegotiation Time (seconds) | The value is 3600 by default | Specify the time interval of TLS Renegotiation Time . Value Range: -1 ~ 86400. |
| Connection Retry(seconds) | The value is -1 by default | Specify the time interval of Connection Retry . The default -1 means that it is no need to execute connection retry. Value Range: -1 ~ 86400, and -1 means no retry is required. |
| DNS | By default Automatically is selected | Specify the setting of DNS . It can be Automatically/Manually . |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

5.1.3 L2TP

| Configuration [Help] | |
|---|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ L2TP | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Client/Server | Server ▼ |

| L2TP Server Configuration | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ L2TP Server | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ L2TP over IPsec | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Preshared Key <input type="text" value=""/> (Min. 8 characters) |
| ▶ Server Virtual IP | <input type="text" value="192.168.10.1"/> |
| ▶ IP Pool Starting Address | <input type="text" value="10"/> |
| ▶ IP Pool Ending Address | <input type="text" value="17"/> |
| ▶ Authentication Protocol | <input type="checkbox"/> PAP <input type="checkbox"/> CHAP <input type="checkbox"/> MS-CHAP <input type="checkbox"/> MS-CHAP v2 |
| ▶ MPPE Encryption | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="40 bits"/> ▼ |
| ▶ Service Port | <input type="text" value="1701"/> |

| L2TP Server Status Refresh | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------------|----------------|---------|
| User Name | Remote IP | Remote Virtual IP | Remote Call ID | Actions |
| No connection from remote | | | | |

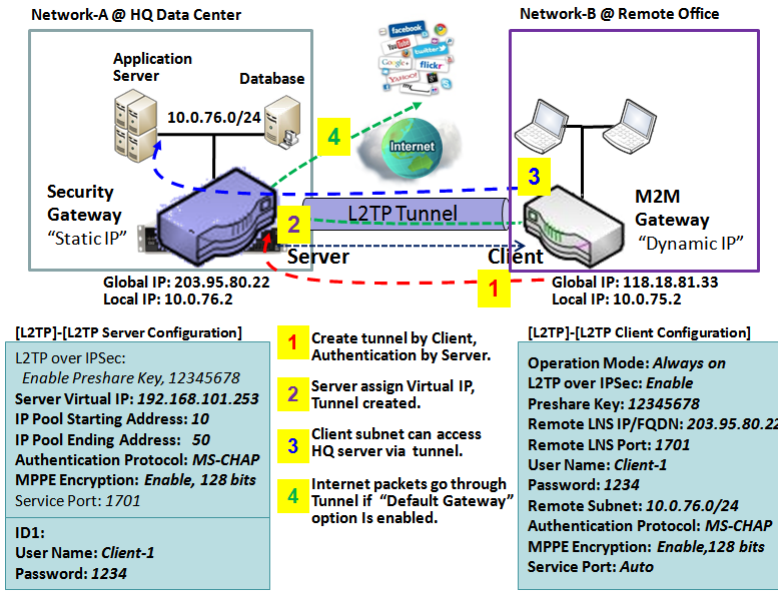
| User Account List Add Delete | | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|--------|---------|
| ID | User Name | Password | Enable | Actions |

Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol (L2TP) is a tunneling protocol used to support virtual private networks (VPNs) or as part of the delivery of services by ISPs. It does not provide any encryption or confidentiality by itself. Rather, it relies on an encryption protocol that it passes within the tunnel to provide privacy. This Gateway can behave as a L2TP server and a L2TP client both at the same time.

L2TP Server: It must have a static IP or a FQDN for clients to create L2TP tunnels. It also maintains “User Account list” (user name/ password) for client login authentication; There is a virtual IP pool to assign virtual IP to each connected L2TP client.

L2TP Client: It can be mobile users or gateways in remote offices with dynamic IP. To setup tunnel, it should get “user name”, “password” and server’s global IP. In addition, it is required to identify the operation mode for each tunnel as main connection, failover for another tunnel, or load balance tunnel to increase overall bandwidth. It needs to decide “Default Gateway” or “Remote Subnet” for packet flow. Moreover, you can also define what kind of traffics will pass through the L2TP tunnel in the “Default Gateway / Remote Subnet” parameter.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE



Besides, for the L2TP client peer, a Remote Subnet item is required. It is for the Intranet of L2TP server peer. So, at L2TP client peer, the packets whose destination is in the dedicated subnet will be transferred via the L2TP tunnel. Others will be transferred based on current routing policy of the gateway at L2TP client peer. But, if you entered 0.0.0.0/0 in the Remote Subnet field, it will be treated as a "Default Gateway" setting for the L2TP client peer, all packets, including the Internet accessing of L2TP client peer, will go through the established L2TP tunnel. That means the remote L2TP server peer controls the flow of any packets from the L2TP client peer. Certainly, those packets come through the L2TP tunnel.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

L2TP Setting

Go to **Security > VPN > L2TP** tab.

The L2TP setting allows user to create and configure L2TP tunnels.

Enable L2TP

| Configuration [Help] | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ L2TP | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Client/Server | Server ▼ |

| Enable L2TP Window | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| L2TP | Unchecked by default | Click the Enable box to activate L2TP function. |
| Client/Server | A Must filled setting | Specify the role of L2TP. Select Server or Client role your gateway will take. Below are the configuration windows for L2TP Server and for Client. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save button to save the settings |

As a L2TP Server

When select **Server** in Client/Server, the L2TP server Configuration will appear.

| L2TP Server Configuration | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ L2TP Server | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ L2TP over IPsec | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Preshared Key <input type="text"/> (Min. 8 characters) |
| ▶ Server Virtual IP | <input type="text" value="192.168.10.1"/> |
| ▶ IP Pool Starting Address | <input type="text" value="10"/> |
| ▶ IP Pool Ending Address | <input type="text" value="17"/> |
| ▶ Authentication Protocol | <input type="checkbox"/> PAP <input type="checkbox"/> CHAP <input type="checkbox"/> MS-CHAP <input type="checkbox"/> MS-CHAP v2 |
| ▶ MPPE Encryption | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="40 bits"/> ▼ |
| ▶ Service Port | <input type="text" value="1701"/> |

L2TP Server Configuration

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| L2TP Server | The box is unchecked by default | When click the Enable box It will active L2TP server |
| L2TP over IPsec | The box is unchecked by default | When click the Enable box. It will enable L2TP over IPsec and need to fill in the Pre-shared Key (8~32 characters). |
| Server Virtual IP | A Must filled setting | Specify the L2TP server Virtual IP It will set as this L2TP server local virtual IP |
| IP Pool Starting Address | 1. A Must filled setting 2. 10 is set by default. | Specify the L2TP server starting IP of virtual IP pool It will set as the starting IP which assign to L2TP client Value Range: 1 ~ 254. |
| IP Pool Ending Address | 1. A Must filled setting 2. 17 is set by default. | Specify the L2TP server ending IP of virtual IP pool It will set as the ending IP which assign to L2TP client Value Range: >= Starting Address, and < (Starting Address + 8) or 254. |
| Authentication Protocol | A Must filled setting | Select single or multiple Authentication Protocols for the L2TP server with which to authenticate L2TP clients. Available authentication protocols are PAP / CHAP / MS-CHAP / MS-CHAP v2. |
| MPPE Encryption | A Must filled setting | Specify whether to support MPPE Protocol. Click the Enable box to enable MPPE and from dropdown box to select 40 bits / 56 bits / 128 bits. Note: when MPPE Encryption is enabled, the Authentication Protocol PAP / CHAP options will not be available. |
| Service Port | A Must filled setting | Specify the Service Port which L2TP server use. Value Range: 1 ~ 65535. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration. |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to recovery the configuration. |

| <input type="checkbox"/> L2TP Server Status <input type="button" value="Refresh"/> | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------------|----------------|---------|
| User Name | Remote IP | Remote Virtual IP | Remote Call ID | Actions |
| No connection from remote | | | | |

| L2TP Server Status | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| L2TP Server Status | N/A | It displays the User Name, Remote IP, Remote Virtual IP, and Remote Call ID of the connected L2TP clients. Click the Refresh button to renew the L2TP client information. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| User Account List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------------|--------|---------------------------------|
| ID | User Name | Password | Enable | Actions |
| User Account Configuration | | | | |
| User Name | | Password | | Account |
| <input type="text"/> | | <input type="text"/> | | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | | | | |

| User Account List Window | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| User Account List | Max.of 10 user accounts | This is the L2TP authentication user account entry. You can create and add accounts for remote clients to establish L2TP VPN connection to the gateway device. Click Add button to add user account. Enter User name and password. Then check the enable box to enable the user. Click Save button to save new user account. The selected user account can permanently be deleted by clicking the Delete button. <u>Value Range: 1 ~ 32 characters.</u> |

As a L2TP Client

When select Client in Client/Server, a series L2TP Client Configuration will appear.

| L2TP Client Configuration | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ L2TP Client | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| L2TP Client Configuration | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Item Setting | Value setting | Description |
| L2TP Client | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to enable L2TP client role of the gateway. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save button to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo button to cancel the settings. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Create/Edit L2TP Client

| L2TP Client List & Status <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> <input type="button" value="Refresh"/> | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-----------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------|--------|---------|
| ID | Tunnel Name | Interface | Virtual IP | Remote IP/FQDN | Remote Subnet | Status | Enable | Actions |

When **Add/Edit** button is applied, a series of configuration screen will appear. You can add up to 8 L2TP Clients.

| L2TP Client Configuration | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Tunnel Name | <input type="text" value="L2TP #1"/> |
| ▶ Interface | <input type="text" value="WAN1"/> |
| ▶ Operation Mode | <input type="text" value="Always on"/> |
| ▶ L2TP over IPsec | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Preshared Key <input type="text"/> (Min. 8 characters) |
| ▶ Remote LNS IP/FQDN | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Remote LNS Port | <input type="text" value="1701"/> |
| ▶ User Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Password | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Tunneling Password (Optional) | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Remote Subnet | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Authentication Protocol | <input type="checkbox"/> PAP <input type="checkbox"/> CHAP <input type="checkbox"/> MS-CHAP <input type="checkbox"/> MS-CHAP v2 |
| ▶ MPPE Encryption | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ LCP Echo Type | <input type="text" value="Auto"/> Interval <input type="text" value="30"/> seconds Max. Failure Time <input type="text" value="6"/> times |
| ▶ Service Port | <input type="text" value="Auto"/> <input type="text" value="0"/> |
| ▶ Tunnel | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| L2TP Client Configuration | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Item | Setting | Description |
| Tunnel Name | A Must filled setting | Enter a tunnel name. Enter a name that is easy for you to identify. Value Range: 1 ~ 32 characters. |
| Interface | A Must filled setting | Define the selected interface to be the used for this L2TP tunnel (WAN-1 is available only when WAN-1 interface is enabled) The same applies to other WAN interfaces (e.g. WAN-2). |
| Operation Mode | 1. A Must filled | Define operation mode for the L2TP Tunnel. It can be Always On , or Failover . |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| | setting 2. Always on is selected by default | If this tunnel is set as a failover tunnel, you need to further select a primary tunnel from which to failover to. Note: Failover mode is not available for the gateway with single WAN. |
| L2TP over IPSec | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate L2TP over IPSec, and further specify a Pre-shared Key (8~32 characters). |
| Remote LNS IP/FQDN | A Must filled setting | Enter the public IP address or the FQDN of the L2TP server. |
| Remote LNS Port | 1. A Must filled setting 2. 1701 is set by default | Enter the Remote LNS Port for this L2TP tunnel. Value Range: 1 ~ 65535. |
| User Name | A Must filled setting | Enter the User Name for this L2TP tunnel to be authenticated when connect to L2TP server. Value Range: 1 ~ 32 characters. |
| Password | A Must filled setting | Enter the Password for this L2TP tunnel to be authenticated when connect to L2TP server. |
| Tunneling Password(Optional) | The box is unchecked by default | Enter the Tunneling Password for this L2TP tunnel to authenticate. |
| Remote Subnet | A Must filled setting | <p>Specify the remote subnet for this L2TP tunnel to reach L2TP server. The Remote Subnet format must be IP address/netmask (e.g. 10.0.0.2/24). It is for the Intranet of L2TP VPN server. So, at L2TP client peer, the packets whose destination is in the dedicated subnet will be transferred via the L2TP VPN tunnel. Others will be transferred based on current routing policy of the security gateway at L2TP client peer.</p> <p>If you entered 0.0.0.0/0 in the Remote Subnet field, it will be treated as a default gateway setting for the L2TP client peer, all packets, including the Internet accessing of L2TP Client peer, will go through the established L2TP VPN tunnel. That means the remote L2TP VPN server controls the flow of any packets from the L2TP client peer. Certainly, those packets come through the L2TP VPN tunnel.</p> |
| Authentication Protocol | 1. A Must filled setting 2. Unchecked by default | Specify one ore multiple Authentication Protocol for this L2TP tunnel. Available authentication methods are PAP / CHAP / MS-CHAP / MS-CHAP v2. |
| MPPE Encryption | 1. Unchecked by default 2. an optional setting | Specify whether L2TP server supports MPPE Protocol . Click the Enable box to enable MPPE. Note: when MPPE Encryption is enabled, the Authentication Protocol PAP / CHAP options will not be available. |
| LCP Echo Type | 1. Auto is set by default | Specify the LCP Echo Type for this L2TP tunnel. It can be Auto, User-defined, or Disable. Auto: the system sets the Interval and Max. Failure Time. User-defined: enter the Interval and Max. Failure Time. The default value for Interval is 30 seconds, and Maximum Failure Times is 6 Times. Disable: disable the LCP Echo. Value Range: 1 ~ 99999 for Interval Time, 1~999 for Failure Time. |
| Service Port | A Must filled setting | Specify the Service Port for this L2TP tunnel to use. It can be Auto, (1701) for Cisco, or User-defined. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---------------|----------------------|---|
| | | <p>Auto: The system determines the service port.</p> <p>1701 (for Cisco): The system use port 1701 for connecting with CISCO L2TP Server.</p> <p>User-defined: Enter the service port. The default value is 0.</p> <p>Value Range: 0 ~ 65535.</p> |
| Tunnel | Unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to enable this L2TP tunnel. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save button to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo button to cancel the settings. |
| Back | N/A | Click Back button to return to the previous page. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

5.1.4 PPTP

| Configuration [Help] | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ PPTP | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Client/Server | Server ▼ |

| PPTP Server Configuration | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ PPTP Server | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Server Virtual IP | 192.168.0.1 |
| ▶ IP Pool Starting Address | 10 |
| ▶ IP Pool Ending Address | 17 |
| ▶ Authentication Protocol | <input type="checkbox"/> PAP <input type="checkbox"/> CHAP <input type="checkbox"/> MS-CHAP <input type="checkbox"/> MS-CHAP v2 |
| ▶ MPPE Encryption | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable 40 bits ▼ |

| PPTP Server Status Refresh | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------------|----------------|---------|
| User Name | Remote IP | Remote Virtual IP | Remote Call ID | Actions |
| No connection from remote | | | | |

| User Account List Add Delete | | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|--------|---------|
| ID | User Name | Password | Enable | Actions |

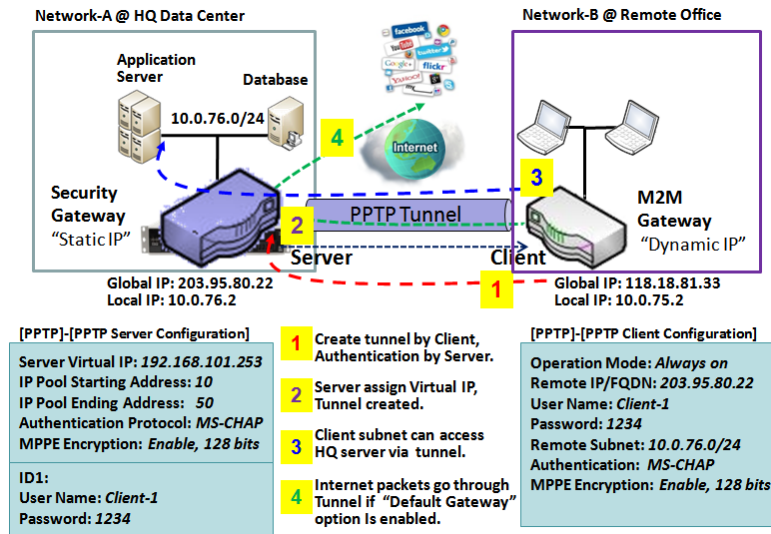
Point-to-Point Tunneling Protocol (PPTP) is a method for implementing virtual private networks. PPTP uses a control channel over TCP and a GRE tunnel operating to encapsulate PPP packets. It is a client-server based technology. There are various levels of authentication and encryption for PPTP tunneling, usually natively as standard features of the Windows PPTP stack. The security gateway can play either "PPTP Server" role or "PPTP Client" role for a PPTP VPN tunnel, or both at the same time for different tunnels. PPTP tunnel process is nearly the same as L2TP.

PPTP Server: It must have a static IP or a FQDN for clients to create PPTP tunnels. It also maintains "User Account list" (user name / password) for client login authentication; There is a virtual IP pool to assign virtual IP to each connected PPTP client.

PPTP Client: It can be mobile users or gateways in remote offices with dynamic IP. To setup tunnel, it should get "user name", "password" and server's global IP. In addition, it is required to identify the operation mode for each tunnel as main connection, failover for another tunnel, or load balance tunnel to increase overall

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

bandwidth. It needs to decide “Default Gateway” or “Remote Subnet” for packet flow. Moreover, you can also define what kind of traffics will pass through the PPTP tunnel in the “Default Gateway / Remote Subnet” parameter.



Besides, for the PPTP client peer, a Remote Subnet item is required. It is for the Intranet of PPTP server peer. So, at PPTP client peer, the packets whose destination is in the dedicated subnet will be transferred via the PPTP tunnel. Others will be transferred based on current routing policy of the gateway at PPTP client peer. But, if you entered 0.0.0.0/0 in the Remote Subnet field, it will be treated as a "Default Gateway" setting for the PPTP client peer, all packets, including the Internet accessing of PPTP client peer, will go through the established PPTP tunnel. That means the remote PPTP server peer controls the flow of any packets from the PPTP

client peer. Certainly, those packets come through the PPTP tunnel.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

PPTP Setting

Go to **Security > VPN > PPTP** tab.

The PPTP setting allows user to create and configure PPTP tunnels.

Enable PPTP

| Configuration [Help] | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ PPTP | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Client/Server | Server ▼ |

| Enable PPTP Window | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| PPTP | Unchecked by default | Click the Enable box to activate PPTP function. |
| Client/Server | A Must fill setting | Specify the role of PPTP. Select Server or Client role your gateway will take. Below are the configuration windows for PPTP Server and for Client. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save button to save the settings. |

As a PPTP Server

The gateway supports up to a maximum of 10 PPTP user accounts.

When **Server** in the Client/Server field is selected, the PPTP server configuration window will appear.

| PPTP Server Configuration | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ PPTP Server | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Server Virtual IP | <input type="text" value="192.168.0.1"/> |
| ▶ IP Pool Starting Address | <input type="text" value="10"/> |
| ▶ IP Pool Ending Address | <input type="text" value="17"/> |
| ▶ Authentication Protocol | <input type="checkbox"/> PAP <input type="checkbox"/> CHAP <input type="checkbox"/> MS-CHAP <input type="checkbox"/> MS-CHAP v2 |
| ▶ MPPE Encryption | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="40 bits"/> ▼ |

PPTP Server Configuration Window

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
| PPTP Server | Unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to enable PPTP server role of the gateway. |
| Server Virtual IP | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Default is 192.168.0.1 | Specify the PPTP server Virtual IP address. The virtual IP address will serve as the virtual DHCP server for the PPTP clients. Clients will be assigned a virtual IP address from it after the PPTP tunnel has been established. |
| IP Pool Starting Address | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Default is 10 | This is the PPTP server's Virtual IP DHCP server. User can specify the first IP address for the subnet from which the PPTP client's IP address will be assigned. Value Range: 1 ~ 254. |
| IP Pool Ending Address | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Default is 17 | This is the PPTP server's Virtual IP DHCP server. User can specify the last IP address for the subnet from which the PPTP client's IP address will be assigned. Value Range: >= Starting Address, and < (Starting Address + 8) or 254. |
| Authentication Protocol | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Unchecked by default | Select single or multiple Authentication Protocols for the PPTP server with which to authenticate PPTP clients. Available authentication protocols are PAP / CHAP / MS-CHAP / MS-CHAP v2 . |
| MPPE Encryption | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Unchecked by default | Specify whether to support MPPE Protocol. Click the Enable box to enable MPPE and from dropdown box to select 40 bits / 56 bits / 128 bits . Note: when MPPE Encryption is enabled, the Authentication Protocol PAP / CHAP options will not be available. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save button to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo button to cancel the settings. |

| <input type="checkbox"/> PPTP Server Status <input type="button" value="Refresh"/> | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------------|----------------|---------|
| User Name | Remote IP | Remote Virtual IP | Remote Call ID | Actions |
| No connection from remote | | | | |

| PPTP Server Status Window | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| PPTP Server Status | N/A | It displays the User Name, Remote IP, Remote Virtual IP, and Remote Call ID of the connected PPTP clients. Click the Refresh button to renew the PPTP client information. |

| <input type="checkbox"/> User Account List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|--------|---------|
| ID | User Name | Password | Enable | Actions |
| | | | | |

| <input type="checkbox"/> User Account Configuration | | |
|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| User Name | Password | Account |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | | |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| User Account List Window | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| User Account List | Max.of 10 user accounts | <p>This is the PPTP authentication user account entry. You can create and add accounts for remote clients to establish PPTP VPN connection to the gateway device.</p> <p>Click Add button to add user account. Enter User name and password. Then check the enable box to enable the user.</p> <p>Click Save button to save new user account.</p> <p>The selected user account can permanently be deleted by clicking the Delete button.</p> <p><u>Value Range:</u> 1 ~ 32 characters.</p> |

As a PPTP Client

When select Client in Client/Server, a series PPTP Client Configuration will appear.

| PPTP Client Configuration | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ PPTP Client | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| PPTP Client Configuration | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| PPTP Client | Unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to enable PPTP client role of the gateway. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save button to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo button to cancel the settings. |

Create/Edit PPTP Client

| PPTP Client List & Status Add Delete Refresh | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-----------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------|--------|---------|
| ID | Tunnel Name | Interface | Virtual IP | Remote IP/FQDN | Remote Subnet | Status | Enable | Actions |

When **Add/Edit** button is applied, a series PPTP Client Configuration will appear.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| PPTP Client Configuration | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Tunnel Name | <input type="text" value="PPTP #1"/> |
| ▶ Interface | <input type="text" value="WAN1"/> |
| ▶ Operation Mode | <input type="text" value="Always on"/> |
| ▶ Remote IP/FQDN | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ User Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Password | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Remote Subnet | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Authentication Protocol | <input type="checkbox"/> PAP <input type="checkbox"/> CHAP <input type="checkbox"/> MS-CHAP <input type="checkbox"/> MS-CHAP v2 |
| ▶ MPPE Encryption | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ LCP Echo Type | <input type="text" value="Auto"/> Interval <input type="text" value="30"/> seconds Max. Failure Time <input type="text" value="6"/> times |
| ▶ Tunnel | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| PPTP Client Configuration Window | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Tunnel Name | A Must fill setting | Enter a tunnel name. Enter a name that is easy for you to identify. Value Range: 1 ~ 32 characters. |
| Interface | 1. A Must fill setting 2. WAN1 is selected by default | Define the selected interface to be the used for this PPTP tunnel (WAN-1 is available only when WAN-1 interface is enabled) The same applies to other WAN interfaces (e.g. WAN-2). |
| Operation Mode | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Always on is selected by default | Define operation mode for the PPTP Tunnel. It can be Always On , or Failover . If this tunnel is set as a failover tunnel, you need to further select a primary tunnel from which to failover to. Note: Failover mode is not available for the gateway with single WAN. |
| Remote IP/FQDN | 1. A Must fill setting. 2. Format can be a ipv4 address or FQDN | Enter the public IP address or the FQDN of the PPTP server. |
| User Name | A Must fill setting | Enter the User Name for this PPTP tunnel to be authenticated when connect to PPTP server. Value Range: 1 ~ 32 characters. |
| Password | A Must fill setting | Enter the Password for this PPTP tunnel to be authenticated when connect to PPTP server. |
| Remote Subnet | A Must fill setting | Specify the remote subnet for this PPTP tunnel to reach PPTP server. The Remote Subnet format must be IP address/netmask (e.g. 10.0.0.2/24). It is for the Intranet of PPTP VPN server. So, at PPTP client peer, the packets whose destination is in the dedicated subnet will be transferred via the PPTP VPN tunnel. Others will be transferred based on current routing policy of the security gateway at PPTP client peer. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| | | If you entered 0.0.0.0/0 in the Remote Subnet field, it will be treated as a default gateway setting for the PPTP client peer, all packets, including the Internet accessing of PPTP Client peer, will go through the established PPTP VPN tunnel. That means the remote PPTP VPN server controls the flow of any packets from the PPTP client peer. Certainly, those packets come through the PPTP VPN tunnel. |
| Authentication Protocol | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Unchecked by default | Specify one ore multiple Authentication Protocol for this PPTP tunnel. Available authentication methods are PAP / CHAP / MS-CHAP / MS-CHAP v2 . |
| MPPE Encryption | 1. Unchecked by default 2. an optional setting | Specify whether PPTP server supports MPPE Protocol . Click the Enable box to enable MPPE. Note: when MPPE Encryption is enabled, the Authentication Protocol PAP / CHAP options will not be available. |
| LCP Echo Type | Auto is set by default | Specify the LCP Echo Type for this PPTP tunnel. It can be Auto, User-defined, or Disable . Auto : the system sets the Interval and Max. Failure Time. User-defined : enter the Interval and Max. Failure Time. The default value for Interval is 30 seconds, and Maximum Failure Times is 6 Times. Disable : disable the LCP Echo. Value Range : 1 ~ 99999 for Interval Time, 1~999 for Failure Time. |
| Tunnel | Unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to enable this PPTP tunnel. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save button to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo button to cancel the settings. |
| Back | N/A | Click Back button to return to the previous page. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

5.1.5 GRE

| Configuration [Help] | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| GRE Tunnel | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| Max. Concurrent GRE Tunnels | 32 |

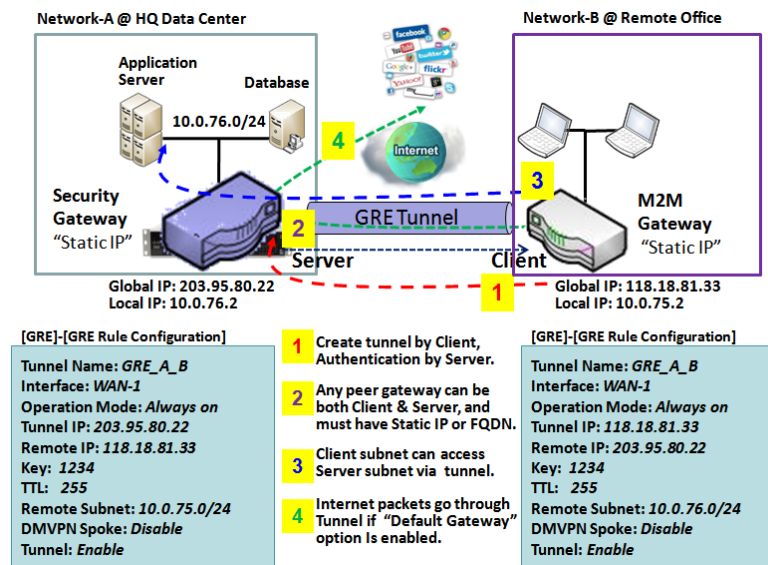
| GRE Tunnel List [Add] [Delete] | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----|------------|---------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Tunnel Name | Interface | Operation Mode | Tunnel IP | Remote IP | Key | TTL | Keep-alive | Remote Subnet | Enable | Actions |

Generic Routing Encapsulation (GRE) is a tunneling protocol developed by Cisco Systems that encapsulates a wide variety of network layer protocols inside virtual point-to-point links over an Internet Protocol internet network.

Deploy a M2M gateway for remote site and establish a virtual private network with control center by using GRE tunneling. So, all client hosts behind M2M gateway can make data communication with server hosts behind control center gateway.

GRE Tunneling is similar to IPsec Tunneling, client requesting the tunnel establishment with the server. Both the client and the server must have a Static IP or a FQDN. Any peer gateway can be worked as either a client or a server, even using the same set of configuration rule.

GRE Tunnel Scenario



To setup a GRE tunnel, each peer needs to setup its global IP as tunnel IP and fill in the other's global IP as remote IP.

Besides, each peer must further specify the Remote Subnet item. It is for the Intranet of GRE server peer. So, at GRE client peer, the packets whose destination is in the dedicated subnet will be transferred via the GRE tunnel. Others will be transferred based on current routing policy of the gateway at GRE client peer. But, if you entered 0.0.0.0/0 in the Remote Subnet field, it will be treated as a "Default Gateway" setting for the GRE client peer, all packets, including the Internet accessing of GRE client peer, will go through the established GRE tunnel. That means

the remote GRE server peer controls the flow of any packets from the GRE client peer. Certainly, those packets come through the GRE tunnel.

If the GRE server supports DMVPN Hub function, like Cisco router as the VPN concentrator, the GRE client can active the DMVPN spoke function here since it is implemented by GRE over IPsec tunneling.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

GRE Setting

Go to **Security > VPN > GRE** tab.

The GRE setting allows user to create and configure GRE tunnels.

Enable GRE

| Configuration [Help] | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ GRE Tunnel | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Max. Concurrent GRE Tunnels | <input type="text" value="32"/> |

| Enable GRE Window | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| GRE Tunnel | Unchecked by default | Click the Enable box to enable GRE function. |
| Max. Concurrent GRE Tunnels | Depends on Product specification. | The specified value will limit the maximum number of simultaneous GRE tunnel connection. The default value can be different for the purchased model. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save button to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo button to cancel the settings |

Create/Edit GRE tunnel

| GRE Tunnel List Add Delete | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----|------------|---------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Tunnel Name | Interface | Operation Mode | Tunnel IP | Remote IP | Key | TTL | Keep-alive | Remote Subnet | Enable | Actions |

When **Add/Edit** button is applied, a GRE Rule Configuration screen will appear.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| GRE Rule Configuration [Help] | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Tunnel Name | GRE #1 |
| ▶ Interface | WAN1 ▼ |
| ▶ Operation Mode | Always on ▼ |
| ▶ Tunnel IP | IP: <input type="text"/> MASK: -- select one -- ▼ (Optional) |
| ▶ Remote IP | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Key | <input type="text"/> (Optional) |
| ▶ TTL | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Keep alive | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Ping IP ▼ <input type="text"/> Interval 5 <input type="text"/> (seconds) |
| ▶ Remote Subnet | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ DMVPN Spoke | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ IPsec Pre-shared Key | <input type="text"/> (Min. 8 characters) |
| ▶ IPsec NAT Traversal | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ IPsec Encapsulation Mode | Transport Mode ▼ |
| ▶ Tunnel | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

GRE Rule Configuration Window

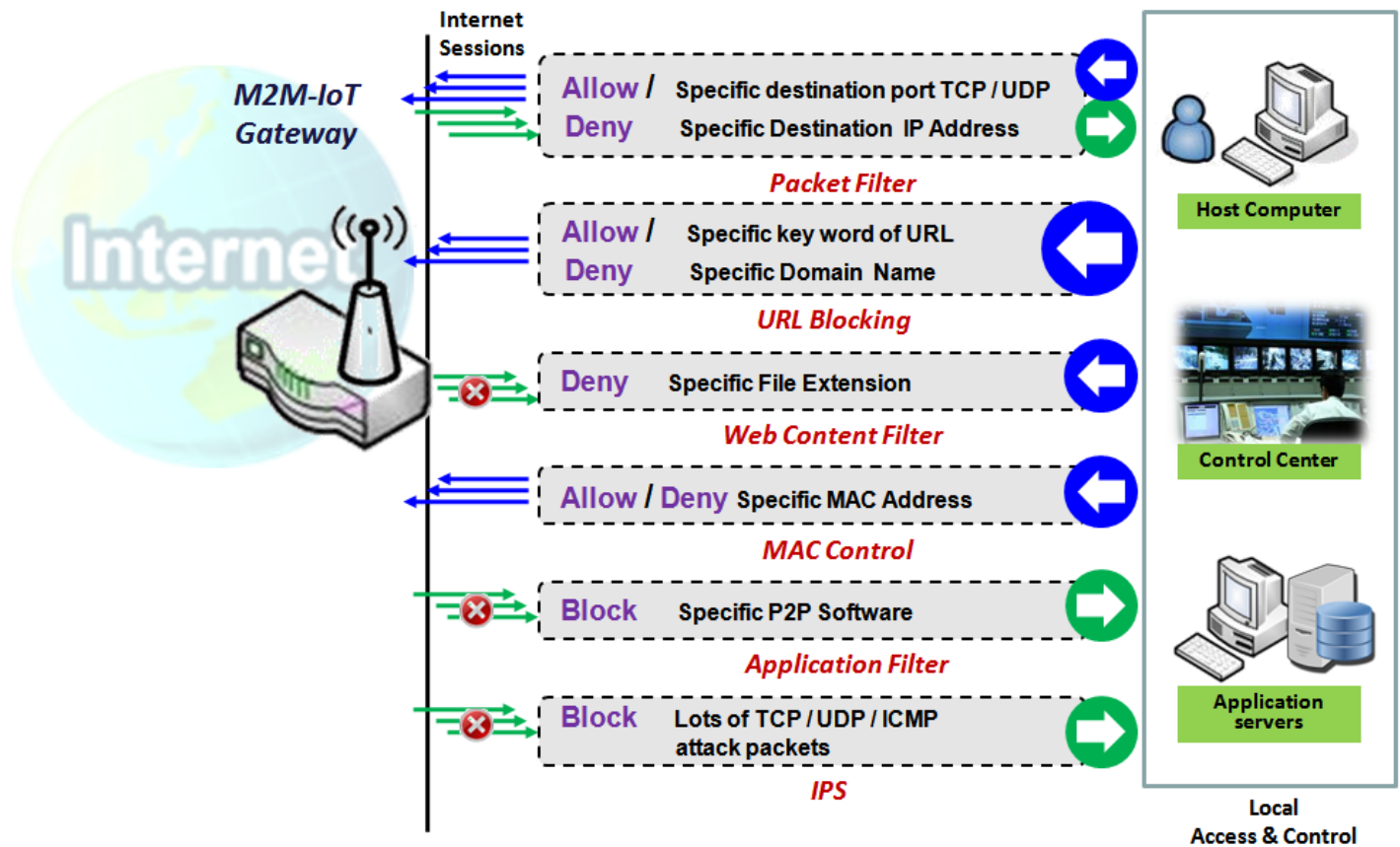
| Item | Value setting | Description |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| Tunnel Name | A Must fill setting | Enter a tunnel name. Enter a name that is easy for you to identify. Value Range: 1 ~ 9 characters. |
| Interface | 1. A Must fill setting 2. WAN 1 is selected by default | Select the interface on which GRE tunnel is to be established. It can be the available WAN and LAN interfaces. |
| Operation Mode | 1. A Must fill setting 2. Always on is selected by default | Define operation mode for the GRE Tunnel. It can be Always On , or Failover . If this tunnel is set as a failover tunnel, you need to further select a primary tunnel from which to failover to. Note: Failover mode is not available for the gateway with single WAN. |
| Tunnel IP | An Optional setting | Enter the Tunnel IP address and corresponding subnet mask. |
| Remote IP | A Must fill setting | Enter the Remote IP address of remote GRE tunnel gateway. Normally this is the public IP address of the remote GRE gateway. |
| Key | An Optional setting | Enter the Key for the GRE connection. Value Range: 0 ~ 9999999999. |
| TTL | 1. A Must fill setting 2. 1 to 255 range | Specify TTL hop-count value for this GRE tunnel. Value Range: 1 ~ 255. |
| Keep alive | 1. Unchecked by default 2. 5s is set by default | Check the Enable box to enable Keep alive function. Select Ping IP to keep live and enter the IP address to ping. Enter the ping time interval in seconds. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--|
| | | Value Range: 5 ~ 999 seconds. |
| Remote Subnet | A Must fill setting | <p>Specify the remote subnet for this GRE tunnel. The Remote Subnet format must be IP address/netmask (e.g. 10.0.0.2/24). It is for the Intranet of GRE server peer. So, at GRE client peer, the packets whose destination is in the dedicated subnet will be transferred via the GRE tunnel. Others will be transferred based on current routing policy of the security gateway at GRE client peer.</p> <p>If you entered 0.0.0.0/0 in the Remote Subnet field, it will be treated as a default gateway setting for the GRE client peer, all packets, including the Internet accessing of GRE client peer, will go through the established GRE tunnel. That means the remote GRE server peer controls the flow of any packets from the GRE client peer. Certainly, those packets come through the GRE tunnel.</p> |
| DMVPN Spoke | Unchecked by default | Specify whether the gateway will support DMVPN Spoke for this GRE tunnel. Check Enable box to enable DMVPN Spoke. |
| IPSec Pre-shared Key | A Must fill setting | Enter a DMVPN spoke authentication Pre-shared Key (8~32 characters). Note: Pre-shared Key is available only when DMVPN Spoke is enabled. |
| IPSec NAT Traversal | Unchecked by default | Check Enable box to enable NAT-Traversal. Note: IPSec NAT Traversal will not be available when DMVPN is not enabled. |
| IPSec Encapsulation Mode | Unchecked by default | Specify IPSec Encapsulation Mode from the dropdown box. There are Transport mode and Tunnel mode supported. Note: IPSec Encapsulation Mode will not be available when DMVPN is not enabled. |
| Tunnel | Unchecked by default | Check Enable box to enable this GRE tunnel. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save button to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo button to cancel the settings. |
| Back | N/A | Click Back button to return to the previous page. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

5.2 Firewall



The firewall functions include Packet Filter, URL Blocking, Content Filter, MAC Control, Application Filter, IPS and some firewall options. The supported function can be different for the purchased gateway.

5.2.1 Packet Filter

| Configuration [Help] | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Item | Setting | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ▶ Packet Filters | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ▶ Black List / White List | Deny those match the following rules. ▼ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ▶ Log Alert | <input type="checkbox"/> Log Alert | | | | | | | | | | | |

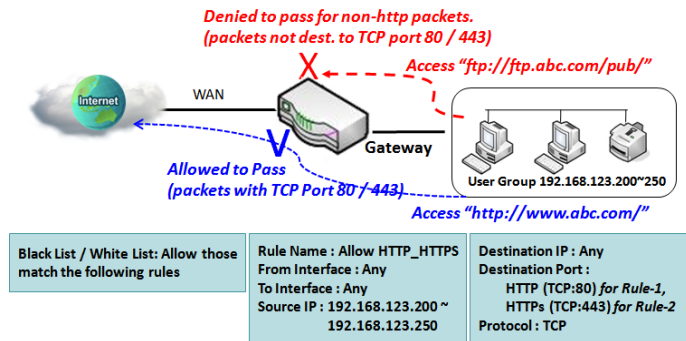
| Packet Filter List [Add] [Delete] | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|------------|----------|-------------|------------------|---------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Rule Name | From Interface | To Interface | Source IP | Destination IP | Source MAC | Protocol | Source Port | Destination Port | Time Schedule | Enable | Actions |

"Packet Filter" function can let you define some filtering rules for incoming and outgoing packets. So the gateway can control what packets are allowed or blocked to pass through it. A packet filter rule should indicate

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

from and to which interface the packet enters and leaves the gateway, the source and destination IP addresses, and destination service port type and port number. In addition, the time schedule to which the rule will be active.

Packet Filter with White List Scenario



As shown in the diagram, specify "Packet Filter Rule List" as white list (*Allow those match the following rules*) and define the rules. Rule-1 is to allow HTTP packets to pass, and Rule-2 is to allow HTTPS packets to pass.

Under such configuration, the gateway will allow only HTTP and HTTPS packets, issued from the IP range 192.168.123.200 to 250, which are targeted to TCP port 80 or 443 to pass the WAN interface.

Packet Filter Setting

Go to **Security > Firewall > Packet Filter** Tab.

The packet filter setting allows user to create and customize packet filter policies to allow or reject specific inbound/outbound packets through the router based on their office setting.

Enable Packet Filter

| Configuration [Help] | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Packet Filters | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Black List / White List | Deny those match the following rules. ▼ |
| ▶ Log Alert | <input type="checkbox"/> Log Alert |

| Configuration Window | | |
|-------------------------|--|---|
| Item Name | Value setting | Description |
| Packet Filter | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate Packet Filter function |
| Black List / White List | Deny those match the following rules is set by default | When Deny those match the following rules is selected, as the name suggest, packets specified in the rules will be blocked –black listed. In contrast, with Allow those match the following rules , you can specifically white list the packets to pass and the rest will be blocked. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------|--|
| Log Alert | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate Event Log. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

Create/Edit Packet Filter Rules

The gateway allows you to customize your packet filtering rules. It supports up to a maximum of 20 filter rule sets.

| Packet Filter List | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|------------|----------|-------------|------------------|---------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Rule Name | From Interface | To Interface | Source IP | Destination IP | Source MAC | Protocol | Source Port | Destination Port | Time Schedule | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, **Packet Filter Rule Configuration** screen will appear.

| Packet Filter Rule Configuration | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Rule Name | <input type="text" value="Rule1"/> |
| ▶ From Interface | <input type="text" value="Any"/> ▼ |
| ▶ To Interface | <input type="text" value="Any"/> ▼ |
| ▶ Source IP | <input type="text" value="Any"/> ▼ |
| ▶ Destination IP | <input type="text" value="Any"/> ▼ |
| ▶ Source MAC | <input type="text" value="Any"/> ▼ |
| ▶ Protocol | <input type="text" value="Any(0)"/> ▼ |
| ▶ Source Port | <input type="text" value="User-defined Service"/> ▼ <input type="text"/> - <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Destination Port | <input type="text" value="User-defined Service"/> ▼ <input type="text"/> - <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Time Schedule | <input type="text" value="(0) Always"/> ▼ |
| ▶ Rule | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Packet Filter Rule Configuration | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Item Name | Value setting | Description |
| Rule Name | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must filled setting | Enter a packet filter rule name. Enter a name that is easy for you to remember. Value Range: 1 ~ 30 characters. |
| From Interface | 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default Any is selected | Define the selected interface to be the packet-entering interface of the router. If the packets to be filtered are coming from LAN to WAN then select LAN for this field. Or VLAN-1 to WAN then select VLAN-1 for this field. Other examples are VLAN-1 to VLAN-2. VLAN-1 to WAN. Select Any to filter packets coming into the router from any interfaces. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|----------------|--|---|
| | | Please note that two identical interfaces are not accepted by the router. e.g., VLAN-1 to VLAN-1. |
| To Interface | 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default Any is selected | Define the selected interface to be the packet-leaving interface of the router. If the packets to be filtered are entering from LAN to WAN then select WAN for this field. Or VLAN-1 to WAN then select WAN for this field. Other examples are VLAN-1 to VLAN-2. VLAN-1 to WAN. Select Any to filter packets leaving the router from any interfaces. Please note that two identical interfaces are not accepted by the router. e.g., VLAN-1 to VLAN-1. |
| Source IP | 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default Any is selected | This field is to specify the Source IP address . Select Any to filter packets coming from any IP addresses. Select Specific IP Address to filter packets coming from an IP address. Select IP Range to filter packets coming from a specified range of IP address. Select IP Address-based Group to filter packets coming from a pre-defined group. Note: group must be pre-defined before this option become available. Refer to Object Definition > Grouping > Host grouping . You may also access to create a group by the Add Rule shortcut button. |
| Destination IP | 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default Any is selected | This field is to specify the Destination IP address . Select Any to filter packets that are entering to any IP addresses. Select Specific IP Address to filter packets entering to an IP address entered in this field. Select IP Range to filter packets entering to a specified range of IP address entered in this field. Select IP Address-based Group to filter packets entering to a pre-defined group selected. Note: group must be pre-defined before this selection become available. Refer to Object Definition > Grouping > Host grouping . You may also access to create a group by the Add Rule shortcut button. Setting done through the Add Rule button will also appear in the Host grouping setting screen. |
| Source MAC | 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default Any is selected | This field is to specify the Source MAC address . Select Any to filter packets coming from any MAC addresses. Select Specific MAC Address to filter packets coming from a MAC address. Select MAC Address-based Group to filter packets coming from a pre-defined group selected. Note: group must be pre-defined before this selection become available. Refer to Object Definition > Grouping > Host grouping . You may also access to create a group by the Add Rule shortcut button. |
| Protocol | 1. A Must filled setting 2. By default Any(0) is selected | For Protocol , select Any to filter any protocol packets Then for Source Port , select a predefined port dropdown box when Well-known Service is selected, otherwise select User-defined Service and specify a port range. Then for Destination Port , select a predefined port dropdown box when Well-known Service is selected, otherwise select User-defined Service and specify a port range. Value Range: 1 ~ 65535 for Source Port, Destination Port. |
| | | For Protocol , select ICMPv4 to filter ICMPv4 packets |
| | | For Protocol , select TCP to filter TCP packets |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---------------|----------------------------------|---|
| | | <p>Then for Source Port, select a predefined port dropdown box when Well-known Service is selected, otherwise select User-defined Service and specify a port range.</p> <p>Then for Destination Port, select a predefined port dropdown box when Well-known Service is selected, otherwise select User-defined Service and specify a port range.</p> <p>Value Range: 1 ~ 65535 for Source Port, Destination Port.</p> |
| | | <p>For Protocol, select UDP to filter UDP packets</p> <p>Then for Source Port, select a predefined port dropdown box when Well-known Service is selected, otherwise select User-defined Service and specify a port range.</p> <p>Then for Destination Port, select a predefined port dropdown box when Well-known Service is selected, otherwise select User-defined Service and specify a port range.</p> <p>Value Range: 1 ~ 65535 for Source Port, Destination Port.</p> |
| | | For Protocol , select GRE to filter GRE packets |
| | | For Protocol , select ESP to filter ESP packets |
| | | For Protocol , select SCTP to filter SCTP packets |
| | | For Protocol , select User-defined to filter packets with specified port number. Then enter a port number in Protocol Number box. |
| Time Schedule | A Must filled setting | <p>Apply Time Schedule to this rule, otherwise leave it as Always.</p> <p>If the dropdown list is empty ensure Time Schedule is pre-configured. Refer to Object Definition > Scheduling > Configuration tab.</p> |
| Rule | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this rule then save the settings. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |
| Back | N/A | When the Back button is clicked the screen will return to the Packet Filter Configuration page. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

5.2.2 URL Blocking

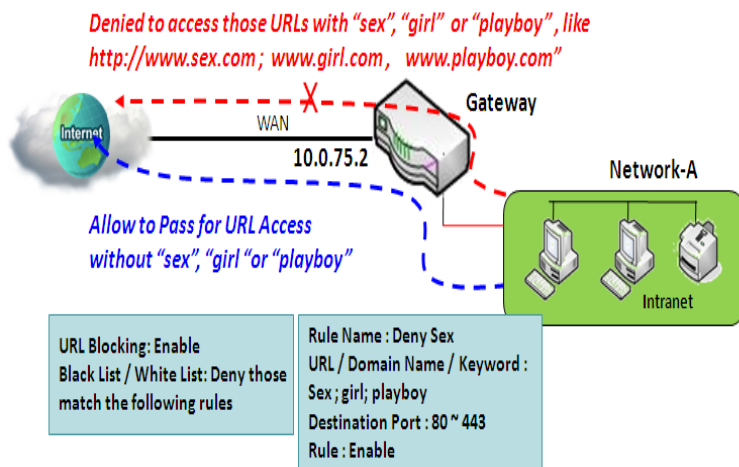
"URL Blocking" function can let you define blocking or allowing rules for incoming and outgoing Web request packets. With defined rules, gateway can control the Web requests containing the complete URL, partial domain name, or pre-defined keywords. For example, one can filter out or allow only the Web requests based on domain input suffixes like .com or .org or keywords like "bct" or "mpe".

An URL blocking rule should specify the URL, partial domain name, or included keywords in the Web requests from and to the gateway and also the destination service port. Besides, a certain time schedule can be applied to activate the URL Blocking rules during pre-defined time interval(s).

The gateway will log and displays the disallowed web accessing requests that matched the defined URL blocking rule in the black-list or in the exclusion of the white-list.

When you choose "Allow all to pass except those match the following rules" for the "URL Blocking Rule List", you are setting the defined URL blocking rules to belong to the black list. The packets, listed in the rule list, will be blocked if one pattern in the requests matches to one rule. Other Web requests can pass through the gateway. In contrast, when you choose "Deny all to pass except those match the following rules" for the "URL Blocking Rule List", you are setting the defined packet filtering rules to belong to the white list. The Web requests, listed in the rule, will be allowed if one pattern in the requests matches to one rule. Other Web requests will be blocked.

URL Blocking Rule with Black List



When the administrator of the gateway wants to block the Web requests with some dedicated patterns, he can use the "URL Blocking" function to block specific Web requests by defining the black list as shown in above diagram. Certainly, when the administrator wants to allow only the Web requests with some dedicated patterns to go through the gateway, he can also use the "URL Blocking" function by defining the white list to meet the requirement.

As shown in the diagram, enable the URL blocking function and create the first rule to

deny the Web requests with "sex" or "sexygirl" patterns and the other to deny the Web requests with "playboy" pattern to go through the gateway. System will block the Web requests with "sex", "sexygirl" or "playboy" patterns to pass through the gateway.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

URL Blocking Setting

Go to **Security > Firewall > URL Blocking** Tab.

In "URL Blocking" page, there are three configuration windows. They are the "Configuration" window, "URL Blocking Rule List" window, and "URL Blocking Rule Configuration" window.

The "Configuration" window can let you activate the URL blocking function and specify to black listing or to white listing the packets defined in the "URL Blocking Rule List" entry. In addition, log alerting can be enabled to record on-going events for any disallowed Web request packets. Refer to "System Status" in "6.1.1 System Related" section in this user manual for how to view recorded log.

The "URL Blocking Rule List" window lists all your defined URL blocking rule entry. And finally, the "URL Blocking Rule Configuration" window can let you define URL blocking rules. The parameters in a rule include the rule name, the Source IP or MAC, the URL/Domain Name/Keyword, the destination service ports, the integrated time schedule rule and the rule activation.

Enable URL Blocking

| Configuration [Help] | |
|---|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ URL Blocking | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Black List / White List | Deny those match the following rules. ▼ |
| ▶ Log Alert | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Configuration | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| URL Blocking | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate URL Blocking function. |
| Black List / White List | Deny those match the following rules is set by default | Specify the URL Blocking Policy, either Black List or White List. Black List: When Deny those match the following rules is selected, as the name suggest, the matched Web request packets will be blocked. White List: When Allow those match the following rules is selected, the matched Web request packets can pass through the Gateway, and the others that don't match the rules will be blocked. |
| Log Alert | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate Event Log. |
| Save | NA | Click Save button to save the settings |
| Undo | NA | Click Undo button to cancel the settings |

Create/Edit URL Blocking Rules

The Gateway supports up to a maximum of 20 URL blocking rule sets. Ensure that the URL Blocking is enabled before we can create blocking rules.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| URL Blocking Rule List | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Rule Name | Source IP | Source MAC | URL / Domain Name / Keyword | Destination Port | Time Schedule | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, the **URL Blocking Rule Configuration** screen will appear.

| URL Blocking Rule Configuration | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Rule Name | <input type="text" value="Rule1"/> |
| ▶ Source IP | <input type="text" value="Any"/> |
| ▶ Source MAC | <input type="text" value="Any"/> |
| ▶ URL / Domain Name / Keyword | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Destination Port | <input type="text" value="Any"/> |
| ▶ Time Schedule Rule | <input type="text" value="(0) Always"/> |
| ▶ Rule | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| URL Blocking Rules Configuration | | |
|------------------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Rule Name | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> String format can be any text A Must filled setting | Specify an URL Blocking rule name. Enter a name that is easy for you to understand. |
| Source IP | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> A Must filled setting Any is set by default | This field is to specify the Source IP address . <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Select Any to filter packets coming from any IP addresses. Select Specific IP Address to filter packets coming from an IP address entered in this field. Select IP Range to filter packets coming from a specified range of IP address entered in this field. Select IP Address-based Group to filter packets coming from a pre-defined group selected. Note: group must be pre-defined before this option become available. Refer to Object Definition > Grouping > Host grouping. |
| Source MAC | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> A Must filled setting Any is set by default | This field is to specify the Source MAC address . <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Select Any to filter packets coming from any MAC addresses. Select Specific MAC Address to filter packets coming from a MAC address entered in this field. Select MAC Address-based Group to filter packets coming from a pre-defined group selected. Note: group must be pre-defined before this selection become available. Refer to Object Definition > Grouping > Host grouping. |
| URL / Domain Name / Keyword | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> A Must filled setting Supports up to a maximum of 10 Keywords in a rule by using the delimiter “;”. | Specify URL, Domain Name, or Keyword list for URL checking. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> In the Black List mode, if a matched rule is found, the packets will be dropped. In the White List mode, if a matched rule is found, the packets will be accepted and the others which don't match any rule will be dropped. |
| Destination | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> A Must filled setting | This field is to specify the Destination Port number . <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Select Any to filter packets going to any Port. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| Port | 2. Any is set by default | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Select Specific Service Port to filter packets going to a specific Port entered in this field. Select Port Range to filter packets going to a specific range of Ports entered in this field. |
| Time Schedule Rule | A Must filled setting | Apply a specific Time Schedule to this rule; otherwise leave it as (0) Always . If the dropdown list is empty ensure Time Schedule is pre-configured. Refer to Object Definition > Scheduling > Configuration tab. |
| Rule | The box is unchecked by default. | Click the Enable box to activate this rule. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the settings. |
| Undo | NA | Click the Undo button to cancel the changes. |
| Back | NA | Click the Back button to return to the URL Blocking Configuration page. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

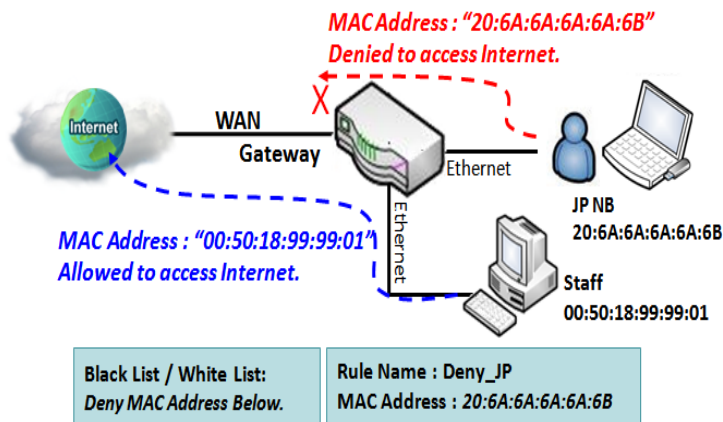
5.2.3 MAC Control

| Configuration [Help] | |
|------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ MAC Control | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Black List / White List | Deny MAC Address Below. ▼ |
| ▶ Log Alert | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Known MAC from LAN PC List | 192.168.1.100(James-P45V) ▼ <input type="button" value="Copy to"/> |

| MAC Control Rule List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|--------------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Rule Name | MAC Address | Time Schedule Rule | Enable | Actions |
| | | | | | |

"MAC Control" function allows you to assign the accessibility to the gateway for different users based on device's MAC address. When the administrator wants to reject the traffics from some client hosts with specific MAC addresses, he can use the "MAC Control" function to reject with the black list configuration.

MAC Control with Black List Scenario



As shown in the diagram, enable the MAC control function and specify the "MAC Control Rule List" is a black list, and configure one MAC control rule for the gateway to deny the connection request from the "JP NB" with its own MAC address 20:6A:6A:6A:6A:6B.

System will block the connecting from the "JP NB" to the gateway but allow others.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

MAC Control Setting

Go to **Security > Firewall > MAC Control** Tab.

The MAC control setting allows user to create and customize MAC address policies to allow or reject packets with specific source MAC address.

Enable MAC Control

| Configuration [Help] | |
|---|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ MAC Control | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Black List / White List | Deny MAC Address Below. ▾ |
| ▶ Log Alert | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Known MAC from LAN PC List | 192.168.123.100(James-P45V) ▾ <input type="button" value="Copy to"/> |

| Configuration Window | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| MAC Control | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the MAC filter function |
| Black List / White List | Deny MAC Address Below is set by default | When Deny MAC Address Below is selected, as the name suggest, packets specified in the rules will be blocked –black listed. In contrast, with Allow MAC Address Below , you can specifically white list the packets to pass and the rest will be blocked. |
| Log Alert | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate to activate Event Log. |
| Known MAC from LAN PC List | N/A | Select a MAC Address from LAN Client List. Click the Copy to to copy the selected MAC Address to the filter rule. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Create/Edit MAC Control Rules

The gateway supports up to a maximum of 20 filter rule sets. Ensure that the MAC Control is enabled before we can create control rules.

| MAC Control Rule List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|--------------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Rule Name | MAC Address | Time Schedule Rule | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, **Filter Rule Configuration** screen will appear.

| MAC Control Rule Configuration | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Rule Name | MAC Address (Use : to Compose) | Time Schedule | Enable |
| <input type="text" value="Rule1"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text" value="(0) Always"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | | | |

| MAC Control Rule Configuration | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Rule Name | 1. String format can be any text 2. A Must fill setting | Enter a MAC Control rule name. Enter a name that is easy for you to remember. |
| MAC Address (Use: to Compose) | 1. MAC Address string Format 2. A Must fill setting | Specify the Source MAC Address to filter rule. |
| Time Schedule | A Must fill setting | Apply Time Schedule to this rule; otherwise leave it as (0) Always . If the dropdown list is empty, ensure Time Schedule is pre-configured. Refer to Object Definition > Scheduling > Configuration tab |
| Enable | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this rule, and then save the settings. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |
| Back | N/A | Click Back to return to the MAC Control Configuration page. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

5.2.4 IPS

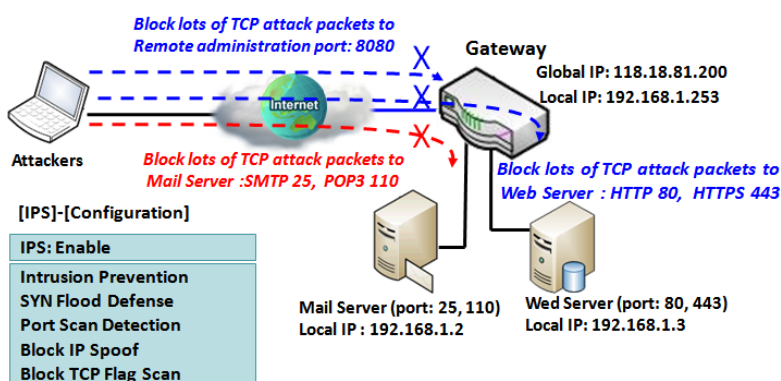
| Configuration [Help] | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ IPS | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Log Alert | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Intrusion Prevention | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ SYN Flood Defense | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="300"/> Packets/second (10~10000) |
| ▶ UDP Flood Defense | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="300"/> Packets/second (10~10000) |
| ▶ ICMP Flood Defense | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="300"/> Packets/second (10~10000) |
| ▶ Port Scan Detection | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="200"/> Packets/second (10~10000) |

To provide application servers in the Internet, administrator may need to open specific ports for the services. However, there are some risks to always open service ports in the Internet. In order to avoid such attack risks, it is important to enable IPS functions.

Intrusion Prevention System (IPS) is network security appliances that monitor network and/or system activities for malicious activity. The main functions of IPS are to identify malicious activity, log information about this activity, attempt to block/stop it and report it. You can enable the IPS function and check the listed intrusion activities when needed. You can also enable the log alerting so that system will record Intrusion events when corresponding intrusions are detected.

IPS Scenario



As shown in the diagram, the gateway serves as an E-mail server, Web Server and also provides TCP port 8080 for remote administration. So, remote users or unknown users can request those services from Internet. With IPS enabled, the gateway can detect incoming attack packets, including the TCP ports (25, 80, 110, 443 and 8080) with services. It will block the attack packets and let the normal access to pass through the gateway

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

IPS Setting

Go to **Security > Firewall > IPS** Tab.

The Intrusion Prevention System (IPS) setting allows user to customize intrusion prevention rules to prevent malicious packets.

Enable IPS Firewall

| Configuration [Help] | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ IPS | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Log Alert | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Configuration Window | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| IPS | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate IPS function |
| Log Alert | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate to activate Event Log. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

Setup Intrusion Prevention Rules

The router allows you to select intrusion prevention rules you may want to enable. Ensure that the IPS is enabled before we can enable the defense function.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Intrusion Prevention | |
|------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ SYN Flood Defense | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="300"/> Packets/second (10~10000) |
| ▶ UDP Flood Defense | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="300"/> Packets/second (10~10000) |
| ▶ ICMP Flood Defense | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="300"/> Packets/second (10~10000) |
| ▶ Port Scan Detection | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="200"/> Packets/second (10~10000) |
| ▶ Block Land Attack | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Block Ping of Death | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Block IP Spoof | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Block TCP Flag Scan | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Block Smurf | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Block Traceroute | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Block Fraggle Attack | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ ARP Spoofing Defence | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="300"/> Packets/second (10~10000) |

| Setup Intrusion Prevention Rules | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--|
| Item Name | Value setting | Description |
| SYN Flood Defense | 1. A Must filled setting 2. The box is unchecked by default. 3. Traffic threshold is set to 300 by default 4. The value range can be from 10 to 10000. | Click Enable box to activate this intrusion prevention rule and enter the traffic threshold in this field. |
| UDP Flood Defense | | Click Enable box to activate this intrusion prevention rule and enter the traffic threshold in this field. |
| ICMP Flood Defense | | Click Enable box to activate this intrusion prevention rule and enter the traffic threshold in this field. Value Range: 10 ~ 10000. |
| Port Scan Defection | 1. A Must filled setting 2. The box is unchecked by default. 3. Traffic threshold is set to 200 by default 4. The value range can be from 10 to 10000. | Click Enable box to activate this intrusion prevention rule and enter the traffic threshold in this field. Value Range: 10 ~ 10000. |
| Block Land Attack | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this intrusion prevention rule. |
| Block Ping of Death | | |
| Block IP Spoof | | |
| Block TCP Flag Scan | | |
| Block Smurf | | |
| Block Traceroute | | |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Block Fraggle Attack | | |
| ARP Spoofing Defence | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must filled setting 2. The box is unchecked by default. 3. Traffic threshold is set to 300 by default 4. The value range can be from 10 to 10000. | <p>Click Enable box to activate this intrusion prevention rule and enter the traffic threshold in this field.</p> <p><i>Value Range: 10 ~ 10000.</i></p> |
| Save | NA | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | NA | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

5.2.5 Options

| Firewall Options [Help] | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Stealth Mode | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ SPI | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Discard Ping from WAN | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

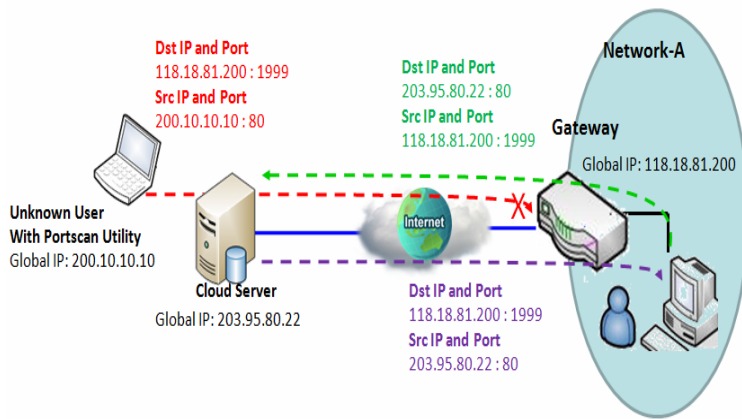
| Remote Administrator Host Definition | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------|-------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------|
| ID | Interface | Protocol | IP | Subnet Mask | Service Port | Enable | Action |
| 1 | All WAN | HTTP | Any IP | N/A | 80 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 2 | All WAN | HTTP | Any IP | N/A | 80 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 3 | All WAN | HTTP | Any IP | N/A | 80 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 4 | All WAN | HTTP | Any IP | N/A | 80 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |
| 5 | All WAN | HTTP | Any IP | N/A | 80 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit |

There are some additional useful firewall options in this page.

“Stealth Mode” lets gateway not to respond to port scans from the WAN so that makes it less susceptible to discovery and attacks on the Internet. “SPI” enables gateway to record the packet information like IP address, port address, ACK, SEQ number and so on while they pass through the gateway, and the gateway checks every incoming packet to detect if this packet is valid.

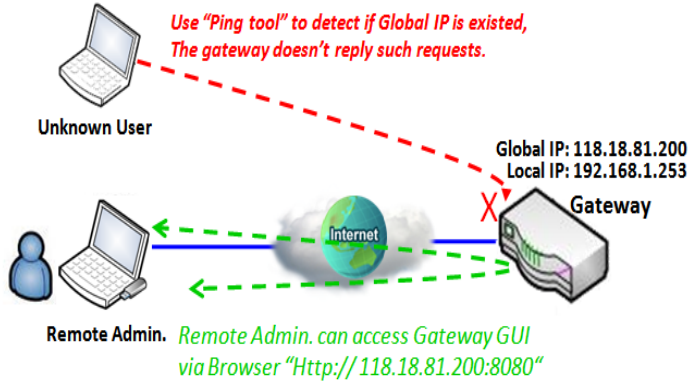
“Discard Ping from WAN” makes any host on the WAN side can't ping this gateway. And finally, “Remote Administrator Hosts” enables you to perform administration task from a remote host. If this feature is enabled, only specified IP address(es) can perform remote administration.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE Enable SPI Scenario



As shown in the diagram, Gateway has the IP address of 118.18.81.200 for WAN interface and 192.168.1.253 for LAN interface. It serves as a NAT gateway. Users in Network-A initiate to access cloud server through the gateway. Sometimes, unknown users will simulate the packets but use different source IP to masquerade. With the SPI feature been enabled at the gateway, it will block such packets from unknown users.

Discard Ping from WAN & Remote Administrator Hosts Scenario



"Discard Ping from WAN" makes any host on the WAN side can't ping this gateway reply any ICMP packets. Enable the Discard Ping from WAN function to prevent security leak when local users surf the internet.

Remote administrator knows the gateway's global IP, and he can access the Gateway GUI via TCP port 8080.

Firewall Options Setting

Go to **Security > Firewall > Options Tab.**

The firewall options setting allows network administrator to modify the behavior of the firewall and to enable Remote Router Access Control.

Enable Firewall Options

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Firewall Options [Help] | |
|--|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Stealth Mode | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ SPI | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Discard Ping from WAN | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Firewall Options | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Stealth Mode | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the Stealth Mode function |
| SPI | The box is checked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the SPI function |
| Discard Ping from WAN | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the Discard Ping from WAN function |

Define Remote Administrator Host

The router allows network administrator to manage router remotely. The network administrator can assign specific IP address and service port to allow accessing the router.

| Remote Administrator Host Definition | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------|-------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| ID | Interface | Protocol | IP | Subnet Mask | Service Port | Enable | Action |
| 1 | All WAN | HTTP | Any IP | N/A | 80 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| 2 | All WAN | HTTP | Any IP | N/A | 80 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| 3 | All WAN | HTTP | Any IP | N/A | 80 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| 4 | All WAN | HTTP | Any IP | N/A | 80 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |
| 5 | All WAN | HTTP | Any IP | N/A | 80 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

| Remote Administrator Host Definition | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Protocol | HTTP is set by default | Select HTTP or HTTPS method for router access. |

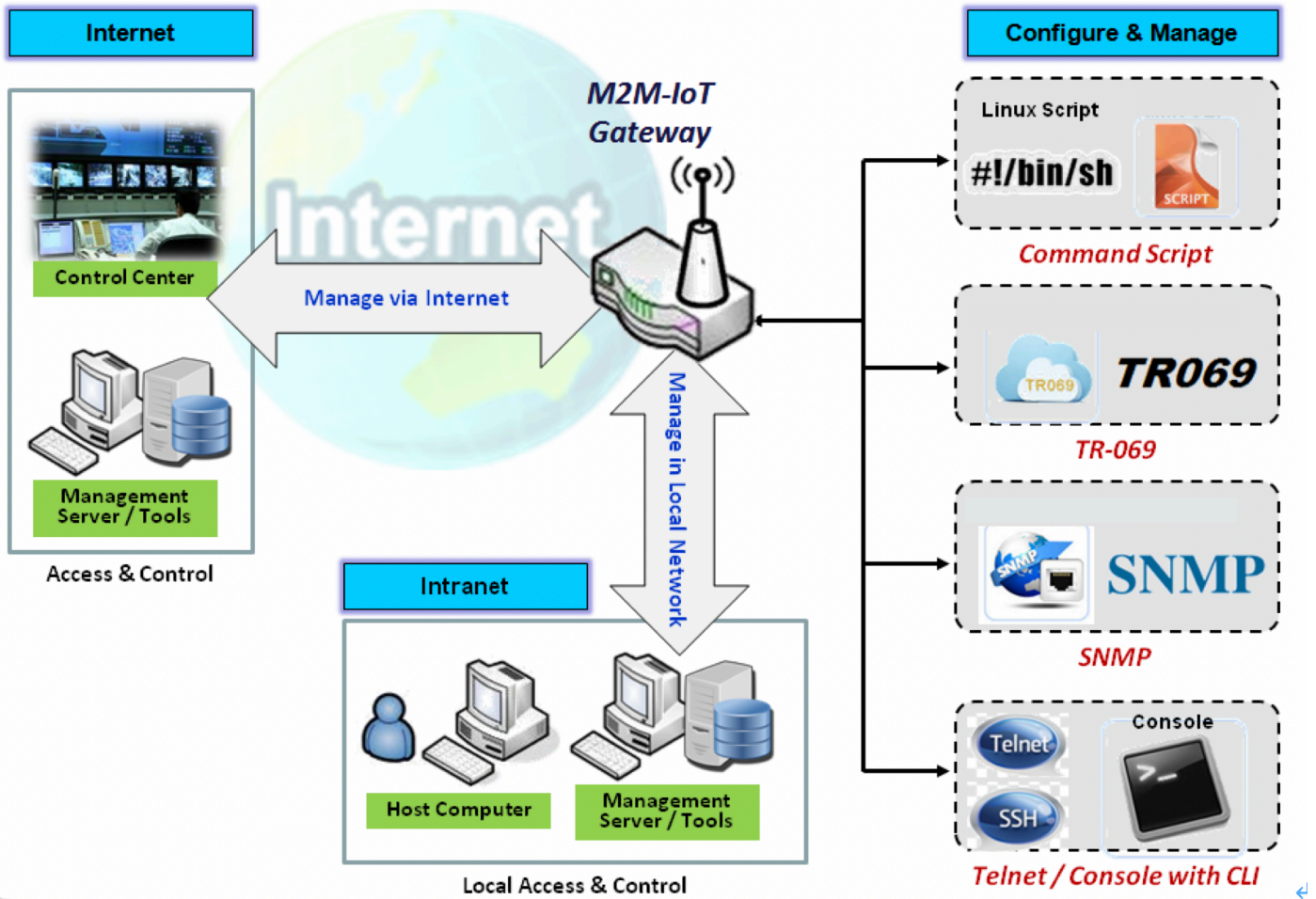
Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|--------------------------|---|---|
| IP | A Must filled setting | <p>This field is to specify the remote host to assign access right for remote access.</p> <p>Select Any IP to allow any remote hosts</p> <p>Select Specific IP to allow the remote host coming from a specific subnet. An IP address entered in this field and a selected Subnet Mask to compose the subnet.</p> |
| Service Port | <p>1. 80 for HTTP by default</p> <p>2. 443 for HTTPS by default</p> | <p>This field is to specify a Service Port to HTTP or HTTPS connection.</p> <p>Value Range: 1 ~ 65535.</p> |
| Enabling the rule | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this rule. |
| Save | N/A | Click Enable box to activate this rule then save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Chapter 6 Administration

6.1 Configure & Manage



Configure & Manage refers to enterprise-wide administration of distributed systems including (and commonly in practice) computer systems. Centralized management has a time and effort trade-off that is related to the size of the company, the expertise of the IT staff, and the amount of technology being used. This device supports many system management protocols, such as Command Script, TR-069, SNMP, and Telnet with CLI. You can setup those configurations in the "Configure & Manage" section.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

6.1.1 Command Script

Command script configuration is the application that allows administrator to setup the pre-defined configuration in plain text style and apply configuration on startup.

Go to **Administration > Command Script > Configuration Tab**.

Enable Command Script Configuration

| Configuration | |
|---------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| Configuration | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| Backup Script | Via Web UI |
| Upload Script | Via Web UI |
| Script Name | <input type="text"/> |
| Version | <input type="text"/> |
| Description | <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div> |
| Update time | |

| Configuration | | |
|----------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Configuration | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the Command Script function. |
| Backup Script | N/A | Click the Via Web UI or Via Storage button to backup the existed command script in a .txt file. You can specify the script file name in Script Name below. |
| Upload Script | N/A | Click the Via Web UI or Via Storage button to Upload the existed command script from a specified .txt file. |
| Script Name | 1.An Optional setting 2.Any valid file name | Specify a script file name for script backup or display the selected upload script file name. Value Range: 0 ~ 32 characters. |
| Version | 1.An Optional setting 2.Any string | Specify the version number for the applied Command script. Value Range: 0 ~ 32 characters. |
| Description | 1.An Optional setting 2.Any string | Enter a short description for the applied Command script. |
| Update time | N/A | It records the upload time for last commad script upload. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Edit/Backup Plain Text Command Script

You can edit the plain text configuration settings in the configuration screen as above.

| Plain Text Configuration | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Clean | NA | Clean text area. (You should click Save button to further clean the configuration already saved in the system.) |
| Backup | NA | Backup and download configuration. |
| Save | NA | Save configuration |

The supported plain text configuration items are shown in the following list. For the settings that can be executed with standard Linux commands, you can put them in a script file, and apply to the system configure with **STARTUP** command. For those configurations without corresponding Linux command set to configure, you can configure them with proprietary command set.

| Configuration Content | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Key | Value setting | Description |
| OPENVPN_ENABLED | 1 : enable 0 : disable | Enable or disable OpenVPN Client function. |
| OPENVPN_DESCRIPTION | A Must filled Setting | Specify the tunnel name for the OpenVPN Client connection. |
| OPENVPN_PROTO | udp tcp | Define the Protocol for the OpenVPN Client. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Select TCP or TCP /UDP ->The OpenVPN will use TCP protocol, and Port will be set as 443 automatically. • Select UDP -> The OpenVPN will use UDP protocol, and Port will be set as 1194 automatically. |
| OPENVPN_PORT | A Must filled Setting | Specify the Port for the OpenVPN Client to use. |
| OPENVPN_REMOTE_IPADDR | IP or FQDN | Specify the Remote IP/FQDN of the peer OpenVPN Server for this OpenVPN Client tunnel. Fill in the IP address or FQDN. |
| OPENVPN_PING_INTVL | seconds | Specify the time interval for OpenVPN keep-alive checking. |
| OPENVPN_PING_TOUT | seconds | Specify the timeout value for OpenVPN Client keep-alive checking. |
| OPENVPN_COMP | Adaptive | Specify the LZO Compression algorithm for OpenVPN client. |
| OPENVPN_AUTH | Static Key/TLS | Specify the authorization mode for the OpenVPN tunnel. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TLS ->The OpenVPN will use TLS authorization mode, and the following items CA Cert., Client Cert. and Client Key need to specify as well. |
| OPENVPN_CA_CERT | A Must filled Setting | Specify the Trusted CA certificate for the OpenVPN client. It will go through Base64 Conversion. |
| OPENVPN_LOCAL_CERT | A Must filled Setting | Specify the local certificate for OpenVPN client. It will go through Base64 Conversion. |
| OPENVPN_LOCAL_KEY | A Must filled Setting | Specify the local key for the OpenVPN client. It will go through Base64 Conversion. |
| OPENVPN_EXTRA_OPTS | Options | Specify the extra options setting for the OpenVPN client. |
| IP_ADDR1 | Ip | Ethernet LAN IP |
| IP_NETM1 | Net mask | Ethernet LAN MASK |
| PPP_MONITORING | 1 : enable 0 : disable | When the Network Monitoring feature is enabled, the router will use DNS Query or ICMP to periodically check Internet connection – connected or disconnected. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| PPP_PING | 0 : DNS Query 1 : ICMP Query | With DNS Query , the system checks the connection by sending DNS Query packets to the destination specified in PPP_PING_IPADDR. With ICMP Query , the system will check connection by sending ICMP request packets to the destination specified in PPP_PING_IPADDR. |
| PPP_PING_IPADDR | IP | Specify an IP address as the target for sending DNS query/ICMP request. |
| PPP_PING_INTVL | seconds | Specify the time interval for between two DNS Query or ICMP checking packets. |
| STARTUP | Script file | For the configurations that can be configured with standard Linux commands, you can put them in a script file, and apply the script file with STARTUP command. For example, STARTUP=#!/bin/sh STARTUP=echo "startup done" > /tmp/demo |

Plain Text System Configuration with Telnet

In addition to the web-style plain text configuration as mentioned above, the gateway system also allow the configuration via Telnet CLI. Administrator can use the proprietary telnet command "**txtConfig**" and related action items to perform the plain system configuration.

The command format is: `txtConfig (action) [option]`

| Action | Option | Description |
|------------------------|--------------------|--|
| clone | <i>Output file</i> | Duplicate the configuration content from database and stored as a configuration file. (ex: <code>txtConfig clone /tmp/config</code>) The contents in the configuration file are the same as the plain text commands mentioned above. This action is exactly the same as performing the "Backup" plain text configuration. |
| commit | a existing file | Commit the configuration content to database. (ex: <code>txtConfig commit /tmp/config</code>) |
| enable | NA | Enable plain text system config. (ex: <code>txtConfig enable</code>) |
| disable | NA | Disable plain text system config. (ex: <code>txtConfig disable</code>) |
| run_immediately | NA | Apply the configuration content that has been committed in database. (ex: <code>txtConfig run_immediately</code>) |
| run_immediately | a existing file | Assign a configuration file to apply. (ex: <code>txtConfig run_immediately /tmp/config</code>) |

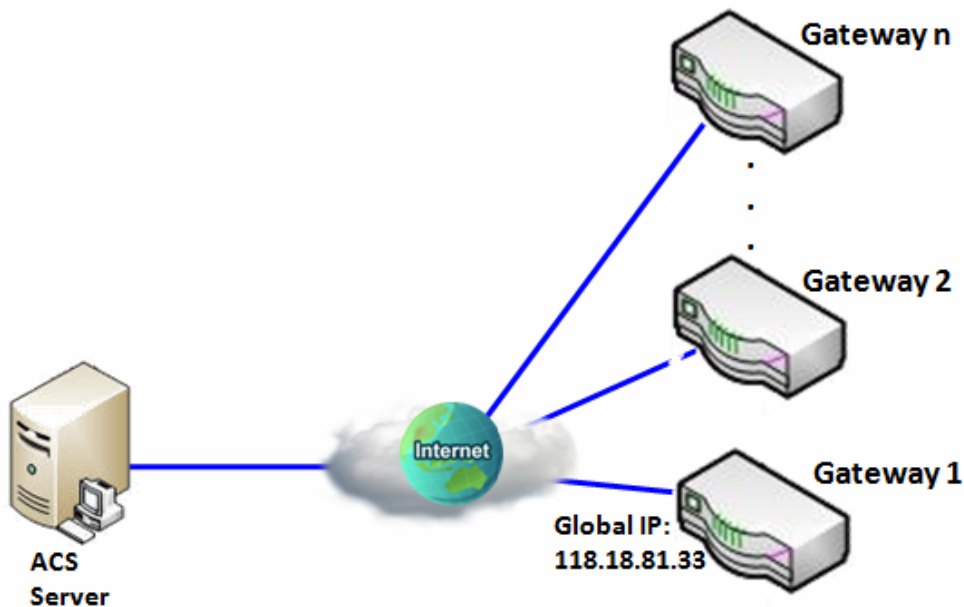
Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

6.1.2 TR-069

TR-069 (Technical Report 069) is a Broadband Forum technical specification entitled CPE WAN Management Protocol (CWMP). It defines an application layer protocol for remote management of end-user devices, like this gateway device. As a bidirectional SOAP/HTTP-based protocol, it provides the communication between customer-premises equipment (CPE) and Auto Configuration Servers (ACS). The Security Gateway is such CPE.

TR-069 is a customized feature for ISP. It is not recommended that you change the configuration for this. If you have any problem in using this feature for device management, please contact with your ISP or the ACS provider for help. At the right upper corner of TR-069 Setting screen, one “[Help]” command let you see the same message about that.

Scenario - Managing deployed gateways through an ACS Server



Scenario Application Timing

When the enterprise data center wants to use an ACS server to manage remote gateways geographically distributed elsewhere in the world, the gateways in all branch offices must have an embedded TR-069 agent to communicate with the ACS server. So that the ACS server can configure, FW upgrade and monitor these gateways and their corresponding Intranets.

Scenario Description

The ACS server can configure, upgrade with latest FW and monitor these gateways.

Remote gateways inquire the ACS server for jobs to do in each time period.

The ACS server can ask the gateways to execute some urgent jobs.

Parameter Setup Example

Following tables list the parameter configuration as an example for the Gateway 1 in above diagram with

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

"TR-069" enabling.

Use default value for those parameters that are not mentioned in the tables.

| Configuration Path | [TR-069]-[Configuration] |
|-----------------------------|---|
| TR-069 | ■ <i>Enable</i> |
| ACS URL | http://qa.acslite.com/cpe.php |
| ACS User Name | <i>ACSUserName</i> |
| ACS Password | <i>ACSPassword</i> |
| ConnectionRequest Port | <i>8099</i> |
| ConnectionRequest User Name | <i>ConnReqUserName</i> |
| ConnectionRequest Password | <i>ConnReqPassword</i> |
| Inform | ■ <i>Enable Interval 900</i> |

Scenario Operation Procedure

In above diagram, the ACS server can manage multiple gateways in the Internet. The "Gateway 1" is one of them and has 118.18.81.33 IP address for its WAN-1 interface.

When all remote gateways have booted up, they will try to connect to the ACS server.

Once the connections are established successfully, the ACS server can configure, upgrade with latest FW and monitor these gateways.

Remote gateways inquire the ACS server for jobs to do in each time period.

If the ACS server needs some urgent jobs to be done by the gateways, it will issue the "Connection Request" command to those gateways. And those gateways make immediate connections in response to the ACS server's immediate connection request for executing the urgent jobs.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

TR-069 Setting

Go to **Administration > Configure & Manage > TR-069** tab.

In "TR-069" page, there is only one configuration window for TR-069 function. In the window, you must specify the related information for your security gateway to connect to the ACS. Drive the function to work by specifying the URL of the ACS server, the account information to login the ACS server, the service port and the account information for connection requesting from the ACS server, and the time interval for job inquiry. Except the inquiry time, there are no activities between the ACS server and the gateways until the next inquiry cycle. But if the ACS server has new jobs that are expected to do by the gateways urgently, it will ask these gateways by using connection request related information for immediate connection for inquiring jobs and executing.

Enable TR-069

| Configuration [Help] | |
|---|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ TR-069 | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Interface | WAN-1 ▼ |
| ▶ Data model | ACS Cloud Data Model ▼ |
| ▶ ACS URL | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ ACS UserName | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ ACS Password | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Connection Request Port | 8099 <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Connection Request UserName | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Connection Request Password | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Inform | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable Interval <input type="text" value="300"/> |
| ▶ Certification Setup | <input checked="" type="radio"/> default <input type="radio"/> Select from Certificate List Certificate: <input type="text"/> ▼ |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| TR-069 | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate TR-069 function. |
| Interface | WAN-1 is selected by default. | When you finish set basic network WAN-1 ~ WAN-n, you can choose WAN-1 ~ WAN-n When you finish set Security > VPN > IPSec/OpenVPN/PPTP/L2TP/GRE, you can choose IPSec/OpenVPN/PPTP/L2TP/GRE tunnel, the interface just like "IPSec #1" |
| Data Model | ACS Cloud Data Model is selected by default. | Select the TR-069 dat model for the remote management. Standard : the ACS Server is a standard one, which is fully comply with TR-069. ACS Cloud Data Model : Select this data model if you intend to use Cloud ACS Server to managing the deployed gateways. |
| ACS URL | A Must filled setting | You can ask ACS manager provide ACS URL and manually set |
| ACS Username | A Must filled setting | You can ask ACS manager provide ACS username and manually set |
| ACS Password | A Must filled setting | You can ask ACS manager provide ACS password and manually set |
| ConnectionRequest Port | 1. A Must filled setting. 2. By default 8099 is set. | You can ask ACS manager provide ACS ConnectionRequest Port and manually set <i>Value Range</i> : 0 ~ 65535. |
| ConnectionRequest UserName | A Must filled setting | You can ask ACS manager provide ACS ConnectionRequest Username and manually set |
| ConnectionRequest Password | A Must filled setting | You can ask ACS manager provide ACS ConnectionRequest Password and manually set |
| Inform | 1. The box is checked by default. 2. The Interval value is 300 by default. | When the Enable box is checked, the gateway (CPE) will periodically send inform message to ACS Server according to the Interval setting. <i>Value Range</i> : 0 ~ 86400 for Inform Interval. |
| Certification Setup | The default box is selected by default | You can leave it as default or select an expected certificate and key from the drop down list. Refer to Object Definition > Certificate Section for the Certificate configuration. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the modifications. |

When you finish set **ACS URL ACS Username ACS Password**, your gateway (CPE, Client Premium Equipment) can send inform to ACS Server.

When you finish set **ConnectionRequest Port ConnectionRequest Username ConnectionRequest Password**, ACS Server can ask the gateway (CPE) to send inform to ACS Server.

Enable STUN Server

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| STUN Settings [Help] | |
|---|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ STUN | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Server Address | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Server Port | <input type="text" value="3478"/> (1~65535) |
| ▶ Keep Alive Period | <input type="text" value="0"/> (0~65535)second(s) |

STUN Settings Configuration

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|--------------------------|--|---|
| STUN | The box is checked by default | Check the Enable box to activate STUN function. |
| Server Address | 1. String format: any IPv4 address 2. It is an optional item. | Specify the IP address for the expected STUN Server. |
| Server Port | 1. An optional setting 2. 3478 is set by default | Specify the port number for the expected STUN Server. <i>Value Range:</i> 1 ~ 65535. |
| Keep Alive Period | 1. An optional setting 2. 0 is set by default | Specify the keep alive time period for the connection with STUN Server. <i>Value Range:</i> 0 ~ 65535. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings. |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the modifications. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

6.1.3 SNMP

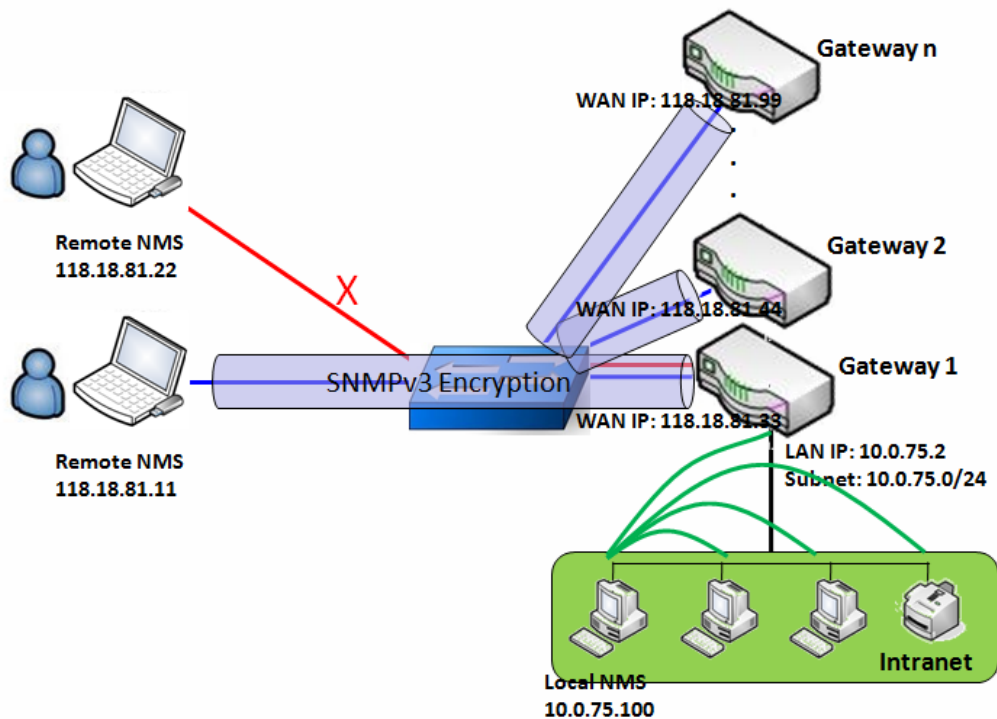
In brief, SNMP, the Simple Network Management Protocol, is a protocol designed to give a user the capability to remotely manage a computer network by polling and setting terminal values and monitoring network events.

In typical SNMP uses, one or more administrative computers, called managers, have the task of monitoring or managing a group of hosts or devices on a computer network. Each managed system executes, at all times, a software component called an agent which reports information via SNMP to the manager.

SNMP agents expose management data on the managed systems as variables. The protocol also permits active management tasks, such as modifying and applying a new configuration through remote modification of these variables. The variables accessible via SNMP are organized in hierarchies. These hierarchies, and other metadata (such as type and description of the variable), are described by Management Information Bases (MIBs).

The device supports several public MIBs and one private MIB for the SNMP agent. The supported MIBs are as follow: MIB-II (RFC 1213, Include IPv6), IF-MIB, IP-MIB, TCP-MIB, UDP-MIB, SMIV1 and SMIV2, SNMPv2-TM and SNMPv2-MIB, and AMIB (a Proprietary MIB)

SNMP Management Scenario



Scenario Application Timing

There are two application scenarios of SNMP Network Management Systems (NMS). Local NMS is in the Intranet and manage all devices that support SNMP protocol in the Intranet. Another one is the Remote NMS to manage some devices whose WAN interfaces are connected together by using a switch or a router with UDP forwarding. If you want to manage some devices and they all have supported SNMP protocol, use either one application scenario, especially the management of devices in the Intranet. In

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

managing devices in the Internet, the TR-069 is the better solution. Please refer to last sub-section.

Scenario Description

The NMS server can monitor and configure the managed devices by using SNMP protocol, and those devices are located at where UDP packets can reach from NMS.

The managed devices report urgent trap events to the NMS servers.

Use SNMPv3 version of protocol can protected the transmitting of SNMP commands and responses.

The remote NMS with privilege IP address can manage the devices, but other remote NMS can't.

Parameter Setup Example

Following tables list the parameter configuration as an example for the Gateway 1 in above diagram with "SNMP" enabling at LAN and WAN interfaces.

Use default value for those parameters that are not mentioned in the tables.

| Configuration Path | [SNMP]-[Configuration] |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| SNMP Enable | ■ LAN ■ WAN |
| Supported Versions | ■ v1 ■ v2c ■ v3 |
| Get / Set Community | ReadCommunity / WriteCommunity |
| Trap Event Receiver 1 | 118.18.81.11 |
| WAN Access IP Address | 118.18.81.11 |

| Configuration Path | [SNMP]-[User Privacy Definition] | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| ID | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| User Name | UserName1 | UserName2 | UserName3 |
| Password | Password1 | Password2 | Disable |
| Authentication | MD5 | SHA-1 | Disable |
| Encryption | DES | Disable | Disable |
| Privacy Mode | authPriv | authNoPriv | noAuthNoPriv |
| Privacy Key | 12345678 | Disable | Disable |
| Authority | Read/Write | Read | Read |
| Enable | ■ Enable | ■ Enable | ■ Enable |

Scenario Operation Procedure

In above diagram, the NMS server can manage multiple devices in the Intranet or a UDP-reachable network. The "Gateway 1" is one of the managed devices, and it has the IP address of 10.0.75.2 for LAN interface and 118.18.81.33 for WAN-1 interface. It serves as a NAT router.

At first stage, the NMS manager prepares related information for all managed devices and records them in the NMS system. Then NMS system gets the status of all managed devices by using SNMP get commands.

When the manager wants to configure the managed devices, the NMS system allows him to do that by using SNMP set commands. The "UserName1" account is used if the manager uses SNMPv3 protocol for configuring the "Gateway 1". Only the "UserName1" account can let the "Gateway 1" accept the

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

configuration from the NMS since the authority of the account is "Read/Write".

Once a managed device has an urgent event to send, the device will issue a trap to the Trap Event Receivers. The NMS itself could be one among them.

If you want to secure the transmitted SNMP commands and responses between the NMS and the managed devices, use SNMPv3 version of protocol.

The remote NMS without privilege IP address can't manage the "Gateway 1", since "Gateway 1" allows only the NMS with privilege IP address can manage it via its WAN interface.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

SNMP Setting

Go to **Administration > Configure & Manage > SNMP** tab.

The SNMP allows user to configure SNMP relevant setting which includes interface, version, access control and trap receiver.

Enable SNMP

| Configuration | |
|----------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ SNMP Enable | <input type="checkbox"/> LAN <input type="checkbox"/> WAN |
| ▶ WAN Interface | All WANs ▼ |
| ▶ Supported Versions | <input type="checkbox"/> v1 <input type="checkbox"/> v2c <input type="checkbox"/> v3 |
| ▶ Remote Access IP | Specific IP Address ▼ <input type="text"/> (IP Address/FQDN) |
| ▶ SNMP Port | 161 |

| SNMP | | |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| SNMP Enable | 1.The boxes are unchecked by default | Select the interface for the SNMP and enable SNMP functions. When Check the LAN box, it will activate SNMP functions and you can access SNMP from LAN side; When Check the WAN box, it will activate SNMP functions and you can access SNMP from WAN side. |
| WAN Interface | 1.A Must filled setting 2. ALL WANs is selected by default | Specify the WAN interface that a remote SNMP host can access to the device. By default, All WANs is selected, and there is no limitation for the WAN interface. |
| Supported Versions | 1.A Must filled setting 2.The boxes are unchecked by default | Select the version for the SNMP When Check the v1 box. It means you can access SNMP by version 1. When Check the v2c box. It means you can access SNMP by version 2c. When Check the v3 box. It means you can access SNMP by version 3. |
| Remote Access IP | 1. String format: any IPv4 address 2. It is an optional item. | Specify the Remote Access IP for WAN. Select Specific IP Address , and fill in a certain IP address. It means only this IP address can access SNMP from LAN/WAN side. Select IP Range , and fill in a range of IP addresses. It means the IP address within specified range can access SNMP from LAN/WAN side. If you left it as blank, it means any IP address can access SNMP from WAN side. |
| SNMP Port | 1. String format: any | Specify the SNMP Port . |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-------------|---|---|
| | port number 2. The default SNMP port is 161 . 3. A Must filled setting | You can fill in any port number. But you must ensure the port number is not to be used. <i>Value Range: 1 ~ 65535.</i> |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

Create/Edit Multiple Community

The SNMP allows you to custom your access control for version 1 and version 2 user. The router supports up to a maximum of 10 community sets.

| Multiple Community List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|---------|
| ID | Community | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, **Multiple Community Rule Configuration** screen will appear.

| Multiple Community Rule Configuration | |
|---|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Community | Read Only ▾ <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Enable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Undo"/> <input type="button" value="Back"/> | |

| Multiple Community Rule Configuration | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Community | 1. Read Only is selected by default 2. A Must filled setting 3. String format: any text | Specify this version 1 or version v2c user's community that will be allowed Read Only (GET and GETNEXT) or Read-Write (GET, GETNEXT and SET) access respectively. The maximum length of the community is 32. |
| Enable | 1.The box is checked by default | Click Enable to enable this version 1 or version v2c user. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration. But it does not apply to SNMP functions. When you return to the SNMP main page. It will show "Click on save button to apply your changes" remind user to click main page Save button. |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to cancel the settings. |
| Back | N/A | Click the Back button to return to last page. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Create/Edit User Privacy

The SNMP allows you to custom your access control for version 3 user. The router supports up to a maximum of 128 User Privacy sets.

| User Privacy List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------|----------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|---------|
| ID | User Name | Password | Authentication | Encryption | Privacy Mode | Privacy Key | Authority | OID Filter Prefix | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, **User Privacy Rule Configuration** screen will appear.

| User Privacy Rule Configuration | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ User Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Password | <input type="password"/> |
| ▶ Authentication | None ▼ |
| ▶ Encryption | None ▼ |
| ▶ Privacy Mode | noAuthNoPriv ▼ |
| ▶ Privacy Key | <input type="password"/> |
| ▶ Authority | Read ▼ |
| ▶ OID Filter Prefix | <input type="text" value="1"/> |
| ▶ Enable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

User Privacy Rule Configuration

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| User Name | 1. A Must filled setting 2. String format: any text | Specify the User Name for this version 3 user. Value Range: 1 ~ 32 characters. |
| Password | 1. String format: any text | When your Privacy Mode is authNoPriv or authPriv , you must specify the Password for this version 3 user. Value Range: 8 ~ 64 characters. |
| Authentication | 1. None is selected by default | When your Privacy Mode is authNoPriv or authPriv , you must specify the Authentication types for this version 3 user. Selected the authentication types MD5/ SHA-1 to use. |
| Encryption | 1. None is selected by default | When your Privacy Mode is authPriv , you must specify the Encryption protocols for this version 3 user. Selected the encryption protocols DES / AES to use. |
| Privacy Mode | 1. noAuthNoPriv is selected by default | Specify the Privacy Mode for this version 3 user. Selected the noAuthNoPriv . You do not use any authentication types and encryption protocols. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| | | <p>Selected the authNoPriv. You must specify the Authentication and Password.</p> <p>Selected the authPriv. You must specify the Authentication, Password, Encryption and Privacy Key.</p> |
| Privacy Key | 1. String format: any text | When your Privacy Mode is authPriv , you must specify the Privacy Key (8 ~ 64 characters) for this version 3 user. |
| Authority | 1. Read is selected by default | Specify this version 3 user's Authority that will be allowed Read Only (GET and GETNEXT) or Read-Write (GET, GETNEXT and SET) access respectively. |
| OID Filter Prefix | 1. The default value is 1 2. A Must filled setting 3. String format: any legal OID | The OID Filter Prefix restricts access for this version 3 user to the sub-tree rooted at the given OID. Value Range: 1 ~2080768. |
| Enable | 1.The box is checked by default | Click Enable to enable this version 3 user. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration. But it does not apply to SNMP functions. When you return to the SNMP main page. It will show "Click on save button to apply your changes" remind user to click main page Save button. |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to cancel the settings |
| Back | N/A | Click the Back button to return the last page. |

Create/Edit Trap Event Receiver

The SNMP allows you to custom your trap event receiver. The router supports up to a maximum of 4 Trap Event Receiver sets.

| Trap Event Receiver List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|----------|--------------|----------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Server IP | Server Port | SNMP Version | Community Name | User Name | Password | Privacy Mode | Authentication | Encryption | Privacy Key | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, **Trap Event Receiver Rule Configuration** screen will appear. The default SNMP Version is v1. The configuration screen will provide the version 1 must filled items.

| Trap Event Receiver Rule Configuration | |
|--|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Server IP | <input type="text"/> (IP Address/FQDN) |
| ▶ Server Port | <input type="text" value="162"/> |
| ▶ SNMP Version | <input type="text" value="v1"/> ▼ |
| ▶ Community Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Enable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

When you selected v2c, the configuration screen is exactly the same as that of v1, except the version.

When you selected v3, the configuration screen will provide more setting items for the version 3 Trap.

| Trap Event Receiver Rule Configuration | |
|--|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Server IP | <input type="text"/> (IP Address/FQDN) |
| ▶ Server Port | <input type="text" value="162"/> |
| ▶ SNMP Version | v3 ▼ |
| ▶ Community Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ User Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Password | <input type="password"/> |
| ▶ Privacy Mode | noAuthNoPriv ▼ |
| ▶ Authentication | None ▼ |
| ▶ Encryption | None ▼ |
| ▶ Privacy Key | <input type="password"/> |
| ▶ Enable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Trap Event Receiver Rule Configuration | | |
|--|---|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Server IP | 1. A Must filled setting 2. String format: any IPv4 address or FQDN | Specify the trap Server IP or FQDN . The DUT will send trap to the server IP/FQDN. |
| Server Port | 1. String format: any port number 2. The default SNMP trap port is 162 3. A Must filled setting | Specify the trap Server Port . You can fill in any port number. But you must ensure the port number is not to be used. <i>Value Range: 1 ~ 65535.</i> |
| SNMP Version | 1. v1 is selected by default | Select the version for the trap Selected the v1 . The configuration screen will provide the version 1 must filled items. Selected the v2c . The configuration screen will provide the version 2c must filled items. Selected the v3 . The configuration screen will provide the version 3 must filled items. |
| Community Name | 1. A v1 and v2c Must filled setting 2. String format: any text | Specify the Community Name for this version 1 or version v2c trap. <i>Value Range: 1 ~ 32 characters.</i> |
| User Name | 1. A v3 Must filled setting 2. String format: any | Specify the User Name for this version 3 trap. <i>Value Range: 1 ~ 32 characters.</i> |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|
| | text | |
| Password | 1. A v3 Must filled setting 2. String format: any text | When your Privacy Mode is authNoPriv or authPriv , you must specify the Password for this version 3 trap. Value Range: 8 ~ 64 characters. |
| Privacy Mode | 1. A v3 Must filled setting 2. noAuthNoPriv is selected by default | Specify the Privacy Mode for this version 3 trap. Selected the noAuthNoPriv . You do not use any authentication types and encryption protocols. Selected the authNoPriv . You must specify the Authentication and Password . Selected the authPriv . You must specify the Authentication, Password, Encryption and Privacy Key. |
| Authentication | 1. A v3 Must filled setting 2. None is selected by default | When your Privacy Mode is authNoPriv or authPriv , you must specify the Authentication types for this version 3 trap. Selected the authentication types MD5/ SHA-1 to use. |
| Encryption | 1. A v3 Must filled setting 2. None is selected by default | When your Privacy Mode is authPriv , you must specify the Encryption protocols for this version 3 trap. Selected the encryption protocols DES / AES to use. |
| Privacy Key | 1. A v3 Must filled setting 2. String format: any text | When your Privacy Mode is authPriv , you must specify the Privacy Key (8 ~ 64 characters) for this version 3 trap. |
| Enable | 1.The box is checked by default | Click Enable to enable this trap receiver. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration. But it does not apply to SNMP functions. When you return to the SNMP main page. It will show "Click on save button to apply your changes" remind user to click main page Save button. |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to cancel the settings. |
| Back | N/A | Click the Back button to return the last page. |

Specify SNMP MIB-2 System

If required, you can also specify the required onformation the the MIB-2 System.

| SNMP MIB-2 System | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Item | Setting | |
| ▶ sysContact | <input type="text"/> | |
| ▶ sysLocation | <input type="text"/> | |
| SNMP MIB-2 System Configuration | Value setting | Description |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|--------------------|---|--|
| sysContact | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. An Optional filled setting 2. String format: any text | Specify the contact information forMIB-2 system. <u>Value Range:</u> 0 ~ 64 characters. |
| sysLocation | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. An Optional filled setting 2. String format: any text | Specify the location information forMIB-2 system. <u>Value Range:</u> 0 ~ 64 characters. |

Edit SNMP Options

If you use some particular private MIB, you must fill the enterprise name, number and OID.

| Options | |
|---------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Enterprise Name | <input type="text" value="Default"/> |
| ▶ Enterprise Number | <input type="text" value="12823"/> |
| ▶ Enterprise OID | 1.3.6.1.4.1. <input type="text" value="12823.4.4.9"/> |

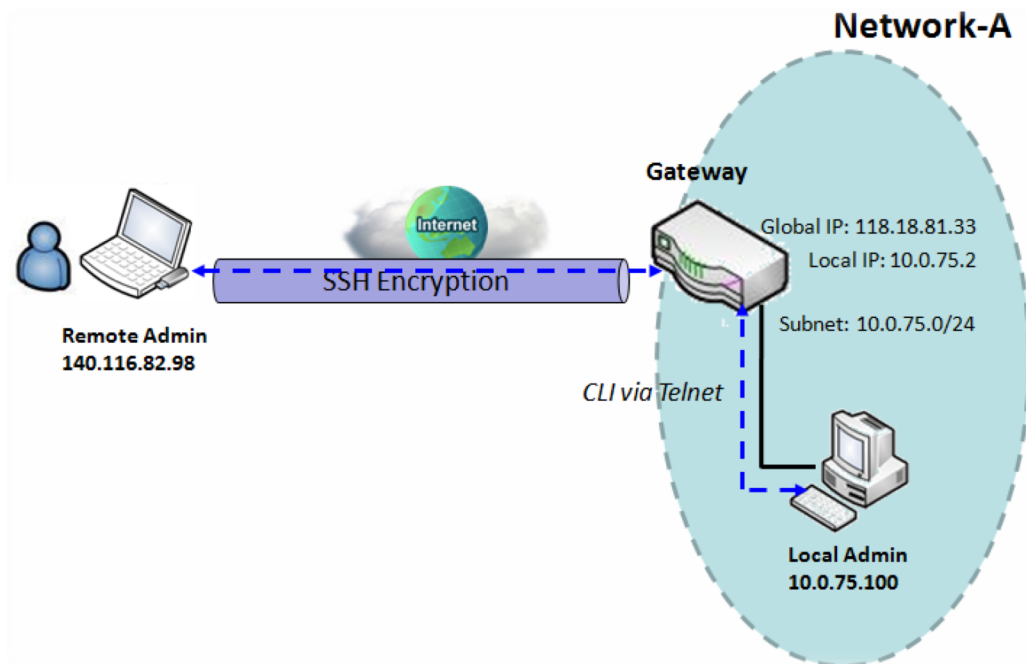
| Options | | |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Enterprise Name | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The default value is Default 2. A Must filled setting 3. String format: any text | Specify the Enterprise Name for the particular private MIB. <u>Value Range:</u> 1 ~ 10 characters, and only string with A~Z, a~z, 0~9, '-', '_'. |
| Enterprise Number | The default value is 12823 (Default Enterprise Number) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. A Must filled setting 3. String format: any number | Specify the Enterprise Number for the particular private MIB. <u>Value Range:</u> 1 ~ 2080768. |
| Enterprise OID | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The default value is 1.3.6.1.4.1.12823.4.4.9 (Default Enterprise OID) 2. A Must filled setting 3. String format: any legal OID | Specify the Enterprise OID for the particular private MIB. The range of the each OID number is 1-2080768. The maximum length of the enterprise OID is 31. The seventh number must be identical with the enterprise number. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration and apply your changes to SNMP functions. |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to cancel the settings. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

6.1.4 Telnet & SSH

A command-line interface (CLI), also known as command-line user interface, and console user interface are means of interacting with a computer program where the user (or client) issues commands to the program in the form of successive lines of text (command lines). The interface is usually implemented with a command line shell, which is a program that accepts commands as text input and converts commands to appropriate operating system functions. Programs with command-line interfaces are generally easier to automate via scripting. The device supports both Telnet and SSH (Secure Shell) CLI with default service port 23 and 22, respectively.

Telnet & SSH Scenario



Scenario Application Timing

When the administrator of the gateway wants to manage it from remote site in the Intranet or Internet, he may use "Telnet with CLI" function to do that by using "Telnet" or "SSH" utility.

Scenario Description

The Local Admin or the Remote Admin can manage the Gateway by using "Telnet" or "SSH" utility with privileged user name and password.

The data packets between the Local Admin and the Gateway or between the Remote Admin and the Gateway can be plain texts or encrypted texts. Suggest they are plain texts in the Intranet for Local Admin to use "Telnet" utility, and encrypted texts in the Internet for Remote Admin to use "SSH" utility.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Parameter Setup Example

Following table lists the parameter configuration as an example for the Gateway in above diagram with "Telnet with CLI" enabling at LAN and WAN interfaces.

Use default value for those parameters that are not mentioned in the table.

| Configuration Path | [Telnet & SSH]-[Configuration] |
|--------------------|--|
| Telnet | LAN: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable WAN: <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Service Port: 23 |
| SSH | LAN: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable WAN: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable Service Port: 22 |

Scenario Operation Procedure

In above diagram, "Local Admin" or "Remote Admin" can manage the "Gateway" in the Intranet or Internet. The "Gateway" is the gateway of Network-A, and the subnet of its Intranet is 10.0.75.0/24. It has the IP address of 10.0.75.2 for LAN interface and 118.18.81.33 for WAN-1 interface. It serves as a NAT gateway.

The "Local Admin" in the Intranet uses "Telnet" utility with privileged account to login the Gateway.

Or the "Remote Admin" in the Internet uses "SSH" utility with privileged account to login the Gateway.

The administrator of the gateway can control the device as like he is in front of the gateway.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Telnet & SSH Setting

Go to **Administration > Configure & Manage > Telnet & SSH** tab.

The Telnet & SSH setting allows administrator to access this device through the traditional Telnet or SSH Telnet program. Before you can telnet (login) to the device, please configure the related settings and password with care. The password management part allows you to set root password for logging telnet and SSH.

| Configuration Save Undo | |
|---|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Telnet | LAN <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable WAN <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Service Port <input type="text" value="23"/> |
| ▶ SSH | LAN <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable WAN <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Service Port <input type="text" value="22"/> |

| Configuration | | |
|---------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Telnet | 1. The LAN Enable box is checked by default. 2. By default Service Port is 23. | Check the Enable box to activate the Telnet function for connecting from LAN or WAN interfaces. You can set which number of Service Port you want to provide for the corresponding service. Value Range: 1 ~65535. |
| SSH | 3. The LAN Enable box is checked by default. 4. By default Service Port is 22. | Check the Enable box to activate the SSH Telnet function for connecting from LAN or WAN interfaces. You can set which number of Service Port you want to provide for the corresponding service. Value Range: 1 ~65535. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

| Password Management Save Undo | |
|---|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ root | Old Password : <input type="text"/> New Password : <input type="text"/> New Password Confirmation : <input type="text"/> |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Configuration | | |
|---------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| root | 1. String: any text but no blank character 2. The default password for telnet is 'wirelessm2m'. | Type old password and specify new password to change root password. Note_1: You are highly recommended to change the default telnet password with yours before the device is deployed. Note_2: If you have trouble for the default password for previous FW version, please check the corresponding User Manual to get the correct one. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo to cancel the settings |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

6.2 System Operation

System Operation allows the network administrator to manage system, settings such as web-based utility access password change, system information, system time, system log, firmware/configuration backup & restore, and reset & reboot.

6.2.1 Password & MMI

Go to **Administration > System Operation > Password & MMI** tab.

Change UserName

Change Username screen allows network administrator to change the web-based MMI login account to access gateway. Click the **Modify** button and provide the new username setting.

| Username [Help] | |
|--|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Username | admin Modify |
| ▶ New UserName | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Password | <input type="text"/> |

| Username Configuration | | |
|------------------------|---|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Username | 1. The default Username for web-based MMI is 'admin'. | Display the current MMI login account (Username). |
| New Username | String: any text | Enter new Username to replace the current setting. |
| Password | String: any text | Enter current password to verify if you have the permission to change the username setting. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save button to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo button to cancel the settings |

Change Password

Change password screen allows network administrator to change the web-based MMI login password to access gateway.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Password [Help] | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Old Password | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ New Password | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ New Password Confirmation | <input type="text"/> |

| Password Configuration | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Old Password | 1. String: any text 2. The default password for web-based MMI is 'admin'. | Enter the current password to enable you unlock to change password. |
| New Password | String: any text | Enter new password |
| New Password Confirmation | String: any text | Enter new password again to confirm |
| Save | N/A | Click Save button to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo button to cancel the settings |

Change MMI Setting for Accessing

This is the gateway's web-based MMI access which allows administrator to access the gateway for management. The gateway's web-based MMI will automatically logout when the idle time has elapsed. The setting allows administrator to enable automatic logout and set the logout idle time. When the login timeout is disabled, the system won't logout the administrator automatically.

| MMI [Help] | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Login | Password-Guessing Attack & MAX: <input type="text" value="3"/> (times) |
| ▶ Login Timeout | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="text" value="300"/> (seconds) |
| ▶ GUI Access Protocol | <input type="text" value="http/https"/> ▼ |
| ▶ HTTPs Certificate Setup | <input checked="" type="radio"/> default <input type="radio"/> Select from Certificate List Certificate: <input type="text"/> ▼ Key: <input type="text" value="locatkey"/> ▼ |
| ▶ HTTP Compression | <input type="checkbox"/> gzip <input type="checkbox"/> deflate |
| ▶ System Boot Mode | <input type="text" value="Normal Mode"/> ▼ |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| MMI Configuration | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Login | 3 times is set by default | Enter the login trial counting value. Value Range: 3 ~ 10. If someone tried to login the web GUI with incorrect password for more than the counting value, an warning message " Already reaching maximum Password-Guessing times, please wait a few seconds! " will be displayed and ignore the following login trials. |
| Login Timeout | The Enable box is checked, and 300 is set by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the auto logout function, and specify the maximum idle time as well. Value Range: 30 ~ 65535. |
| GUI Access Protocol | http/https is selected by default. | Select the protocol that will be used for GUI access. It can be http/https , http only , or https only . |
| HTTPS Certificate Setup | The default box is selected by default | If the https Access Protocol is selected, the HTTPS Certificate Setup option will be available for further configuration. You can leave it as default or select a expected certificate and key from the drop down list. Refer to Object Definition > Certificate Section for the Certificate configuration. |
| http Compression | The box is unchecked by default. | Check the box (gzip , or deflate) if any comprerssion method is preferred. |
| System Boot Mode | Normal Mode is selected by default. | Select the system boot mode that will be adopted to boot up the device. Normal Mode: It takes longer boot up time, about 200 seconds, with complete firmware image check during the device booting. Fast Mode: It takes shorter boot up time, about 120 seconds, without checking the firmwareimage during the device booting. Quick Mode: It takes shorter boot up time, about 90 seconds, without checking the firmware image and create the internal database for User/Group/Captive Portal functions. Note: Use Quick Mode with care, once selected, the User/Group/Captive Portal function will become non-functional. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save button to save the settings |
| Undo | N/A | Click Undo button to cancel the settings |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

6.2.2 System Information

System Information screen gives network administrator a quick look up on the device information for the purchased gateway.

Go to **Administration > System Operation > System Information** tab.

| System Information | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Model Name | |
| ▶ Device Serial Number | |
| ▶ Kernel Version | 2.6.36 |
| ▶ FW Version | 0000TE0.H81_e81.0000_08021800 |
| ▶ CPU Usage | 9.80% |
| ▶ Memory Usage | 60% |
| ▶ System Time | Mon, 07 Aug 2017 15:45:25 +0800 |
| ▶ Device Up-Time | 4day 3hr 22min 24sec |

| System Information | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value Setting | Description |
| Model Name | N/A | It displays the model name of this product. |
| Device Serial Number | N/A | It displays the serial number of this product. |
| Kernel Version | N/A | It displays the Linux kernel version of the product |
| FW Version | N/A | It displays the firmware version of the product |
| CPU Usage | N/A | It displays the percentage of CPU utilization. |
| Memory Usage | N/A | It displays the percentage of device memory utilization. |
| System Time | N/A | It displays the current system time that you browsed this web page. |
| Device Up-Time | N/A | It displays the statistics for the device up-time since last boot up. |
| Refresh | N/A | Click the Refresh button to update the system Information immediately. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

6.2.3 System Time

The gateway provides manually setup and auto-synchronized approaches for the administrator to setup the system time for the gateway. The time supported synchronization methods can be Time Server, Manual, PC, Cellular Module, or GPS Signal. Select the method first, and then configure rest settings.

Instead of manually configuring the system time for the gateway, there are two simple and quick solutions for you to set the correct time information and set it as the system time for the gateway.

The first one is “Sync with Timer Server”. Based on your selection of time zone and time server in above time information configuration window, system will communicate with time server by NTP Protocol to get system date and time after you click on the **Synchronize immediately** button.

The second one is “Sync with my PC”. Select the method and the system will synchronize its date and time to the time of the administration PC.

Go to **Administration > System Operation > System Time** tab.

Synchronize with Time Server

| System Time Configuration | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Synchronization method | Time Server ▼ |
| ▶ Time Zone | (GMT+00:00) Greenwich Mean Time: Dublin, Edinburgh, Lisbon, London ▼ |
| ▶ Auto-synchronization | Time Server: <input type="text"/> Available Time Servers (RFC-868): Auto ▼ |
| ▶ Daylight Saving Time | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ NTP Service | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Synchronize immediately | Active |

| System Time Information | | |
|-------------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value Setting | Description |
| Synchronization method | 1. A Must-filled item. 2. Time Server is selected by default. | Select the Time Server as the synchronization method for the system time. |
| Time Zone | 1. A Must-filled item. 2. GMT+00 :00 is selected by default. | Select a time zone where this device locates. |
| Auto-synchronization | 1. A Must-filled item. 2. Auto is selected by default. | Enter the IP or FQDN for the NTP time server you expected, or leave it as auto mode so that the available server will be used for time synchronization one by one. |
| Daylight Saving Time | 1. It is an optional item. | Check the Enable button to activate the daylight saving function. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--|---|
| | 2. Un-checked by default | When you enabled this function, you have to specify the start date and end date for the daylight saving time duration. |
| NTP Service | 1. It is an optional item. 2. Un-checked by default | Check the Enable button to activate the NTP Service function. When you enabled this function, the gateway can provide NTP server service for its local connected devices. |
| Synchronize immediately | N/A | Click the Active button to synchronize the system time with specified time server immediately. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |
| Refresh | N/A | Click the Refresh button to update the system time immediately. |

Note: Remember to select a correct time zone for the device, otherwise, you will just get the UTC (Coordinated Universal Time) time, not the local time for the device.

Synchronize with Manually Setting

| System Time Configuration | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Synchronization method | Manual ▾ |
| ▶ Time Zone | (GMT+00:00) Greenwich Mean Time: Dublin, Edinburgh, Lisbon, London ▾ |
| ▶ Daylight Saving Time | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Set Date & Time Manually | 2018 ▾ / January ▾ / 09 ▾ (Year/Month/Day) 15 ▾ : 37 ▾ : 58 ▾ (Hour:Minute:Second) |
| ▶ NTP Service | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| System Time Information | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value Setting | Description |
| Synchronization method | 1. A Must-filled item. 2. Time Server is selected by default. | Select the Manual as the synchronization method for the system time. It means administrator has to set the Date & Time manually. |
| Time Zone | 1. A Must-filled item. 2. GMT+00 :00 is selected by default. | Select a time zone where this device locates. |
| Daylight Saving Time | 1. It is an optional item. 2. Un-checked by default | Check the Enable button to activate the daylight saving function. When you enabled this function, you have to specify the start date and end date for the daylight saving time duration. |
| Set Date & Time Manually | 1. It is an optional item. | Manually set the date (Year/Month/Day) and time (Hour:Minute:Second) as the system time. |
| NTP Service | 1. It is an optional item. 2. Un-checked by default | Check the Enable button to activate the NTP Service function. When you enabled this function, the gateway can provide NTP server service for its local connected devices. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Synchronize with PC

| System Time Configuration | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Synchronization method | PC ▼ |
| ▶ NTP Service | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Synchronize immediately | <input type="button" value="Active"/> |

| System Time Information | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|
| Item | Value Setting | Description |
| Synchronization method | 1. A Must-filled item. 2. Time Server is selected by default. | Select PC as the synchronization method for the system time to let system synchronize its date and time to the time of the administration PC. |
| NTP Service | 1. It is an optional item. 2. Un-checked by default | Check the Enable button to activate the NTP Service function. When you enabled this function, the gateway can provide NTP server service for its local connected devices. |
| Synchronize immediately | N/A | Click the Active button to synchronize the system time with specified time server immediately. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |
| Refresh | N/A | Click the Refresh button to update the system time immediately. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE Synchronize with Cellular Time Service

| System Time Configuration | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Synchronization method | Cellular Module ▾ |
| ▶ Time Zone | (GMT+00:00) Greenwich Mean Time: Dublin, Edinburgh, Lisbon, London ▾ |
| ▶ NTP Service | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Synchronize immediately | Active |

| System Time Information | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|
| Item | Value Setting | Description |
| Synchronization method | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must-filled item. 2. Time Server is selected by default. | Select Cellular Module as the synchronization method for the system time to let system synchronize its date and time to the time provided from the connected mobile ISP. Note: this option is only available for the product with Cellular WAN interface. |
| Time Zone | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must-filled item. 2. GMT+00 :00 is selected by default. | Select a time zone where this device locates. |
| NTP Service | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. It is an optional item. 2. Un-checked by default | Check the Enable button to activate the NTP Service function. When you enabled this function, the gateway can provide NTP server service for its local connected devices. |
| Synchronize immediately | N/A | Click the Active button to synchronize the system time with specified time server immediately. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |
| Refresh | N/A | Click the Refresh button to update the system time immediately. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE Synchronize with GPS Time Service

| System Time Configuration | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Synchronization method | GPS Signal ▼ |
| ▶ Time Zone | (GMT+00:00) Greenwich Mean Time: Dublin, Edinburgh, Lisbon, London ▼ |
| ▶ NTP Service | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Synchronize immediately | Active |

| System Time Information | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| Item | Value Setting | Description |
| Synchronization method | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must-filled item. 2. Time Server is selected by default. | Select GPS Signal as the synchronization method for the system time to let system synchronize its date and time to the time provided from the GNSS service. Note: this option is only available for the product with GNSS interface. |
| Time Zone | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Must-filled item. 2. GMT+00 :00 is selected by default. | Select a time zone where this device locates. |
| NTP Service | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. It is an optional item. 2. Un-checked by default | Check the Enable button to activate the NTP Service function. When you enabled this function, the gateway can provide NTP server service for its local connected devices. |
| Synchronize immediately | N/A | Click the Active button to synchronize the system time with specified time server immediately. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings. |
| Refresh | N/A | Click the Refresh button to update the system time immediately. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

6.2.4 System Log

System Log screen contains various event log tools facilitating network administrator to perform local event logging and remote reporting.

Go to **Administration > System Operation > System Log** tab.

| System Log View Email Now | |
|---|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Web Log Type Category | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> System <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Attacks <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drop <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Login message <input type="checkbox"/> Debug |
| ▶ Email Alert | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Server: --- Option --- ▾ Add Object E-mail Addresses: <input type="text"/> Subject: <input type="text"/> Log type Category: <input type="checkbox"/> System <input type="checkbox"/> Attacks <input type="checkbox"/> Drop <input type="checkbox"/> Login message <input type="checkbox"/> Debug |
| ▶ Syslogd | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Server: --- Option --- ▾ Add Object Log type Category: <input type="checkbox"/> System <input type="checkbox"/> Attacks <input type="checkbox"/> Drop <input type="checkbox"/> Login message <input type="checkbox"/> Debug |
| ▶ Log to Storage | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Select Device: Internal ▾ Log file name: <input type="text" value="syslog"/> Split file: <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Size: <input type="text" value="200"/> KB ▾ Download log file Log type Category: <input type="checkbox"/> System <input type="checkbox"/> Attacks <input type="checkbox"/> Drop <input type="checkbox"/> Login message <input type="checkbox"/> Debug |

View & Email Log History

View button is provided for network administrator to view log history on the gateway. **Email Now** button enables administrator to send instant Email for analysis.

| View & Email Log History | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| View button | N/A | Click the View button to view Log History in Web Log List Window. |
| Email Now button | N/A | Click the Email Now button to send Log History via Email instantly. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Web Log List | |
|----------------|---|
| Time | Log |
| Dec 2 18:38:23 | kernel: klogd started: BusyBox v1.3.2 (2015-10-29 12:52:33 CST) |
| Dec 2 18:38:33 | BEID: BEID STATUS : 0 , STATUS OK! |
| Dec 2 18:38:40 | commander: NETWORK Initialization finished. Result: 0 |
| Dec 2 18:38:40 | commander: Initialize MultiWAN |
| Dec 2 18:38:40 | commander: index = 14, failover_index = 14 |
| Dec 2 18:38:40 | commander: wantype = 32, wantype index = 99, wan mode = 1, route enable = 1 |
| Dec 2 18:38:40 | commander: fo enable = 14, fo stay enable = 0, fo trigger = 1, fo time = 30, fo sequence = 0 |
| Dec 2 18:38:40 | commander: wantype = 16, wantype index = 0, wan mode = 2, route enable = 1 |
| Dec 2 18:38:40 | commander: fo enable = 14, fo stay enable = 0, fo trigger = 0, fo time = 0, fo sequence = 0 |
| Dec 2 18:38:40 | commander: LOAD BALANCE! |
| Dec 2 18:38:40 | commander: ROUTING! |
| Dec 2 18:38:42 | syslog: server_config.pool_check = 1 |
| Dec 2 18:38:42 | syslog: start = 192.168.85.100, end = 192.168.85.200, lan_ip = 192.168.85.2, interface=br0, ifindex=0 |
| Dec 2 18:38:42 | udhcpd[1413]: udhcpd (v0.9.9-pre) started |
| Dec 2 18:38:43 | syslog: Failure parsing line 13 of /etc/udhcpd_vlan0.conf |

Page: 1/8 (Log Number: 109)

Back

Web Log List Window

| Item | Value Setting | Description |
|-------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| Time column | N/A | It displays event time stamps |
| Log column | N/A | It displays Log messages |

Web Log List Button Description

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|----------|---------------|---|
| Previous | N/A | Click the Previous button to move to the previous page. |
| Next | N/A | Click the Next button to move to the next page. |
| First | N/A | Click the First button to jump to the first page. |
| Last | N/A | Click the Last button to jump to the last page. |
| Download | N/A | Click the Download button to download log to your PC in tar file format. |
| Clear | N/A | Click the Clear button to clear all log. |
| Back | N/A | Click the Back button to return to the previous page. |

Web Log Type Category

Web Log Type Category screen allows network administrator to select the type of events to log and be displayed in the Web Log List Window as described in the previous section. Click on the View button to view Log History in the Web Log List window.

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|---|--|---|--------------------------------|
| ▶ Web Log Type Category | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> System | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Attacks | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drop | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Login message | <input type="checkbox"/> Debug |
|-------------------------|--|---|--|---|--------------------------------|

Web Log Type Category Setting Window

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| Item | Value Setting | Description |
|----------------------|-----------------------|---|
| System | Checked by default | Check to log system events and to display in the Web Log List window. |
| Attacks | Checked by default | Check to log attack events and to display in the Web Log List window. |
| Drop | Checked by default | Check to log packet drop events and to display in the Web Log List window. |
| Login message | Checked by default | Check to log system login events and to display in the Web Log List window. |
| Debug | Un-checked by default | Check to log debug events and to display in the Web Log List window. |

Email Alert

Email Alert screen allows network administrator to select the type of event to log and be sent to the destined Email account.

▶ Email Alert

Enable

Server: --- Option --- ▼ Add Object

E-mail Addresses:

Subject:

Log type Category: System Attacks Drop Login message Debug

Email Alert Setting Window

| Item | Value Setting | Description |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Enable | Un-checked by default | Check Enable box to enable sending event log messages to destined Email account defined in the E-mail Addresses blank space. |
| Server | N/A | Select one email server from the Server dropdown box to send Email. If none has been available, click the Add Object button to create an outgoing Email server. You may also add an outgoing Email server from Object Definition > External Server > External Server tab. |
| E-mail address | String : email format | Enter the recipient's Email address. Separate Email addresses with comma ',' or semicolon ';' Enter the Email address in the format of 'myemail@domain.com' |
| Subject | String : any text | Enter an Email subject that is easy for you to identify on the Email client. |
| Log type category | Default unchecked | Select the type of events to log and be sent to the designated Email account. Available events are System, Attacks, Drop, Login message, and Debug. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Syslogd

Syslogd screen allows network administrator to select the type of event to log and be sent to the designated Syslog server.

| | |
|------------------|--|
| <p>▶ Syslogd</p> | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Server: --- Option --- ▾ Add Object Log type Category: <input type="checkbox"/> System <input type="checkbox"/> Attacks <input type="checkbox"/> Drop <input type="checkbox"/> Login message <input type="checkbox"/> Debug |
|------------------|--|

Syslogd Setting Window

| Item | Value Setting | Description |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Enable | Un-checked by default | Check Enable box to activate the Syslogd function, and send event logs to a syslog server |
| Server | N/A | Select one syslog server from the Server dropdown box to send event log to. If none has been available, click the Add Object button to create a system log server. You may also add an system log server from the Object Definition > External Server > External Server tab. |
| Log type category | Un-checked by default | Select the type of event to log and be sent to the destined syslog server. Available events are System, Attacks, Drop, Login message, and Debug. |

Log to Storage

Log to Storage screen allows network administrator to select the type of events to log and be stored at an internal or an external storage.

| | |
|-------------------------|--|
| <p>▶ Log to Storage</p> | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Select Device: Internal ▾ Log file name: syslog Split file: <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Size: 200 KB ▾ Download log file Log type Category: <input type="checkbox"/> System <input type="checkbox"/> Attacks <input type="checkbox"/> Drop <input type="checkbox"/> Login message <input type="checkbox"/> Debug |
|-------------------------|--|

Log to Storage Setting Window

| Item | Value Setting | Description |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Enable | Un-checked by default | Check to enable sending log to storage. |
| Select Device | Internal is selected by default | Select internal or external storage. |
| Log file name | Un-checked by default | Enter log file name to save logs in designated storage. |
| Split file Enable | Un-checked by default | Check enable box to split file whenever log file reaching the specified limit. |
| Split file Size | 200 KB is set by default | Enter the file size limit for each split log file. Value Range: 10 ~1000. |
| Log type category | Un-checked by default | Check which type of logs to send: System, Attacks, Drop, Login message, Debug |

Log to Storage Button Description

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|--------------------------|---------------|--|
| Download log file | N/A | Click the Download log file button to download log files to a log.tar file. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

6.2.5 Backup & Restore

In the Backup & Restore window, you can upgrade the device firmware when new firmware is available and also backup / restore the device configuration.

In addition to the factory default settings, you can also customize a special configuration setting as a customized default value. With this customized default value, you can reset the device to the expected default setting if needed.

Go to **Administration > System Operation > Backup & Restore** tab.

| FW Backup & Restore | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ FW Upgrade | Via Web UI ▾ <input type="button" value="FW Upgrade"/> |
| ▶ Backup Configuration Settings | Download ▾ <input type="button" value="Via Web UI"/> |
| ▶ Auto Restore Configuration | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable <input type="button" value="Save Conf."/> <input type="button" value="Clean Conf."/> <input type="button" value="Conf. Info."/> |
| ▶ Self-defined Logo | Download ▾ <input type="button" value="Via Web UI"/> |

| FW Backup & Restore | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value Setting | Description |
| FW Upgrade | Via Web UI is selected by default | If new firmware is available, click the FW Upgrade button to upgrade the device firmware via Web UI , or Via Storage . After clicking on the “FW Upgrade” command button, you need to specify the file name of new firmware by using “Browse” button, and then click “Upgrade” button to start the FW upgrading process on this device. If you want to upgrade a firmware which is from GPL policy, please check “Accept unofficial firmware” |
| Backup Configuration Settings | Download is selected by default | You can backup or restore the device configuration settings by clicking the Via Web UI button. Download: for backup the device configuration to a config.bin file. Upload: for restore a designated configuration file to the device. Via Web UI: to retrieve the configuration file via Web GUI. |
| Auto Restore Configuration | The Enable box is unchecked by default | Click the Enable button to activate the customized default setting function. Once the function is activated, you can save the expected setting as a customized default setting by clicking the Save Conf. button, or clicking the Clean Conf. button to erase the stored customized configuration. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

6.2.6 Reboot & Reset

For some special reason or situation, you may need to reboot the gateway or reset the device configuration to its default value. In addition to perform these operations through the Power ON/OFF, or pressing the reset button on the device panel, you can do it through the web GUI too.

Go to **Administration > System Operation > Reboot & Reset** tab.

In the Reboot & Reset window, you can reboot this device by clicking the “Reboot” button, and reset this device to default settings by clicking the “Reset” button.

| System Operation | |
|--------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Reboot | Now <input type="button" value="Reboot"/> |
| ▶ Reset to Default | <input type="button" value="Reset"/> |

| System Operation Window | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Item | Value Setting | Description |
| Reboot | Now is selected by default | Click the Reboot button to reboot the gateway immediately or on a pre-defined time schedule. Now: Reboot immediately Time Schedule: Select a pre-defined auto-reboot time schedule rule to reboot the auto device on a designated tim. To define a time schedule rule, go to Object Definition > Scheduling > Configuration tab. |
| Reset to Default | N/A | Click the Reset button to reset the device configuration to its default value. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

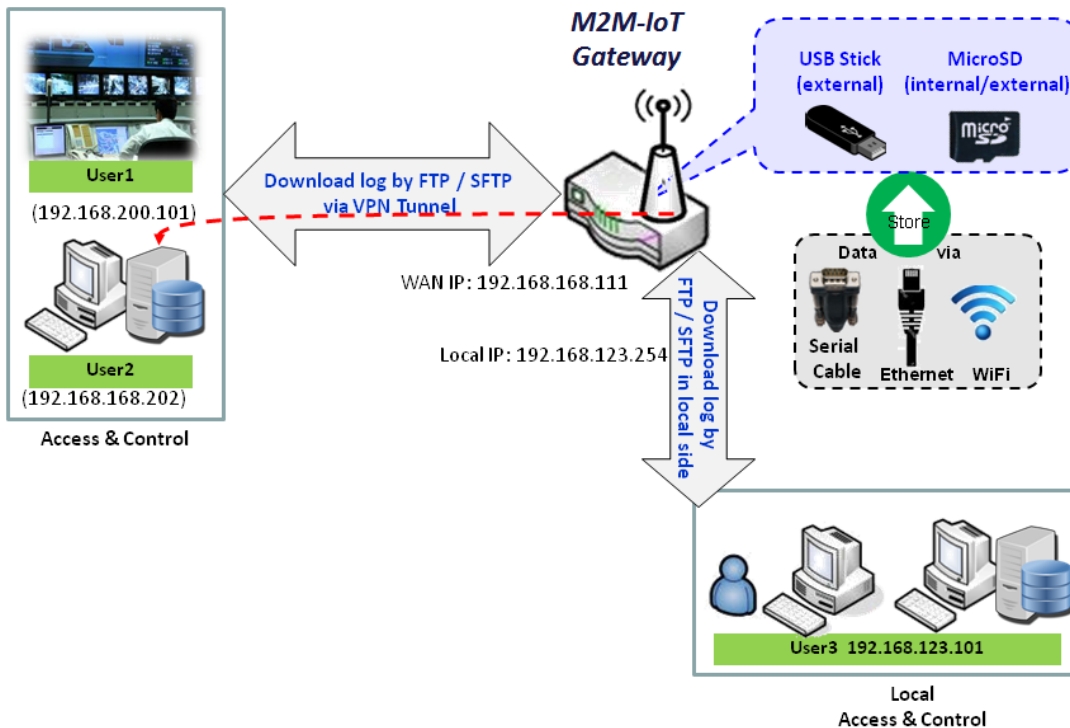
6.3 FTP

The File Transfer Protocol (FTP) is a standard network protocol used to transfer computer files between a client and server on a computer network. FTP is built on a client-server model architecture and uses separate control and data connections between the client and the server. FTP users may authenticate themselves with a clear-text sign-in protocol, normally in the form of a username and password, but can connect anonymously if the server is configured to allow it.

For secure transmission that protects the username and password, and encrypts the content, FTP is often secured with SSL/TLS (FTPS). Besides, SSH File Transfer Protocol (SFTP) is sometimes also used instead, but is technologically different.

This gateway embedded FTP / SFTP server for administrator to download the log files to his computer or database. In the following two sections, you can configure the FTP server and create the user accounts that can login to the server. After login to the FTP server, you can browse the log directory and have the permission to download the stored log files and delete the files you have downloaded to make more storage space for further data logs.

The available log files can be system logs (refer to Administration > System Operation > System Log), Network Packets (refer to Administrator > Diagnostic > Packet Analyzer), Data Log (refer to Field Communication > Data Logging > Log File Management), and GNSS Log (refer to Service > Location Tracking > GNSS). With proper configuration for the various log functions that supported on your purchased product, you can download the log via FTP / SFTP connections.



Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

6.3.1 Server Configuration

This section allows user to setup the embedded FTP and SFTP server for retrieving the interested fog files.

Go to Administration > FTP > Server Configuration tab.

Enable FTP Server

| FTP Server Configuration Save | |
|--|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ FTP | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ FTP Port | <input type="text" value="21"/> |
| ▶ Timeout | <input type="text" value="300"/> second(s)(60-7200) |
| ▶ Max. Connections per IP | <input type="text" value="2"/> ▼ |
| ▶ Max. FTP Clients | <input type="text" value="5"/> ▼ |
| ▶ PASV Mode | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Port Range of PASV Mode | <input type="text" value="50000"/> ~ <input type="text" value="50031"/> |
| ▶ Auto Report External IP in PASV Mode | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ ASCII Transfer Mode | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ FTPS(FTP over SSL/TLS) | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Configuration | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| FTP | The box is unchecked by default. | Check Enable box to activate the embedded FTP Server function. With the FTP Server enabled, you can retrieve or delete the stored log files via FTP connection. Note: The embedded FTP Server is only for log downloading, so no any write permission is implemented for user file upload to the storage. |
| FTP Port | Port 21 is set by default | Specify a port number for FTP connection. The gateway will listen for incoming FTP connections on the specified port. Value Range: 1 ~ 65535. |
| Timeout | 300 seconds is set by default. | Specify the maximum timeout interval for the FTP connection. Supported range is 60 to 7200 seconds. |
| Max. Connections per IP | 2 Clients are set by default. | Specify the maximum number of clients from the same IP address for the FTP connection. Up to 5 clients from the same IP address is supported. |
| Max. FTP Clients | 5 Clients are set by default. | Specify the maximum number of clients for the FTP connection. Up to 32 clients is supported. |
| PASV Mode | Optional setting | Check the Enable box to activate the support of PASV mode for a FTP connection from FTP clients. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| Port Range of PASV Mode | Port 50000 ~ 50031 is set by default. | Specify the port range to allocate for PASV style data connection. Value Range: 1024 ~ 65535. |
| Auto Report External IP in PASV Mode | Optional setting | Check the Enable box to activate the support of overriding the IP address advertising in response to the PASV command. |
| ASCII Transfer Mode | Optional setting | Check the Enable box to activate the support of ASCII mode data transfers. Binary mode is supported by default. |
| FTPS (FTP over SSL/TLS) | Optional setting | Check the Enable box to activate the support of secure connections via SSL/TLS. |

Enable SFTP Server

| SFTP Server Configuration Save | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ SFTP | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ SFTP Port | <input type="text" value="22"/> |

| Configuration | | |
|------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| SFTP | The box is unchecked by default. | Check Enable box to activate the embedded SFTP Server function. With the SFTP Server enabled, you can retrieve or delete the stored log files via secure SFTP connection. |
| SFTP Port | Default 22 | Specify a port number for SFTP connection. The gateway will listen for incoming SFTP connections on the specified port. Value Range: 1 ~ 65535. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

6.3.2 User Account

This section allows user to setup user accounts for logging to the embedded FTP and SFTP server to retrieve the interested fog files.

Go to **Administration > FTP > User Account** tab.

Create/Edit FTP User Accounts

| User Account List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|--------|---------|
| ID | User Name | Password | Directory | Permission | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, **User Account Configuration** screen will appear.

| User Account Configuration <input type="button" value="Save"/> | |
|--|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ User Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Password | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Directory | <input type="button" value="Browse"/> |
| ▶ Permission | <input type="text" value="Read/Write"/> ▼ |
| ▶ Enable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

| Configuration | | |
|-------------------|---|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| User Name | String : non-blank string | Enter the user account for login to the FTP server. Value Range: 1 ~ 15 characters. |
| Password | String : no blank | Enter the user password for login to the FTP server. |
| Directory | N/A | Select a root directory after user login. |
| Permission | Read/Write is selected by default. | Select the Read/write permission. Note: The embedded FTP Server is only for log downloading, so no any write permission is implemented for user file upload to the storage, even Read/Write option is selected. |
| Enable | The box is checked by default. | Check the box to activate the FTP user account. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

6.4 Diagnostic

This gateway supports simple network diagnosis tools for the administrator to troubleshoot and find the root cause of the abnormal behavior or traffics passing through the gateway. There can be a Packet Analyzer to help record the packets for a designated interface or specific source/destination host, and another Ping and Tracert tools for testing the network connectivity issues.

6.4.1 Diagnostic Tools

The Diagnostic Tools provide some frequently used network connectivity diagnostic tools (approaches) for the network administrator to check the device connectivity.

Go to **Administration > Diagnostic > Diagnostic Tools** tab.

| Diagnostic Tools | |
|------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Ping Test | Host IP: <input type="text"/> Interface: <input type="text" value="Auto"/> <input type="button" value="Ping"/> |
| ▶ Tracert Test | Host IP: <input type="text"/> Interface: <input type="text" value="Auto"/> <input type="button" value="UDP"/> <input type="button" value="Tracert"/> |
| ▶ Wake on LAN | <input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="Wake up"/> |

| Diagnostic Tools | | |
|---------------------|------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Ping Test | Optional Setting | This allows you to specify an IP / FQDN and the test interface (LAN, WAN, or Auto), so system will try to ping the specified device to test whether it is alive after clicking on the Ping button. A test result window will appear beneath it. |
| Tracert Test | Optional setting | Trace route (tracert) command is a network diagnostic tool for displaying the route (path) and measuring transit delays of packets across an IP network. Trace route proceeds until all (three) sent packets are lost for more than twice, then the connection is lost and the route cannot be evaluated. First, you need to specify an IP / FQDN, the test interface (LAN, WAN, or Auto) and the protocol (UDP or ICMP), and by default, it is UDP . Then, system will try to trace the specified host to test whether it is alive after clicking on Tracert button. A test result window will appear beneath it. |
| Wake on LAN | Optional setting | Wake on LAN (WOL) is an Ethernet networking standard that allows a computer to be turned on or awakened by a network message. You can specify the MAC address of the computer, in your LAN network, to be remotely turned on by clicking on the Wake up command button. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

6.4.2 Packet Analyzer

The Packet Analyzer can capture packets depend on user settings. User can specify interfaces to capture packets and filter by setting rule. Ensure the log storage is available (either embedded SD-Card or external USB Storage), otherwise **Packet Analyzer** cannot be enabled.

Go to **Administration > Diagnostic > Packet Analyzer** tab.

| Configuration | |
|---------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Packet Analyzer | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ File Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Split Files | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable File Size : <input type="text" value="200"/> <input type="text" value="KB"/> ▾ |
| ▶ Packet Interfaces | <input type="checkbox"/> WAN-1 <input type="checkbox"/> WAN-2 <input type="checkbox"/> ASY-1 <input type="text" value="Binary Mode"/> ▾ 2.4G : <input type="checkbox"/> VAP-1 <input type="checkbox"/> VAP-2 <input type="checkbox"/> VAP-3 <input type="checkbox"/> VAP-4 <input type="checkbox"/> VAP-5 <input type="checkbox"/> VAP-6 <input type="checkbox"/> VAP-7 <input type="checkbox"/> VAP-8 |

| Configuration | | |
|--------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Packet Analyzer | The box is unchecked by default. | Check Enable box to activate the Packet Analyzer function. If you cannot enable the checkbox, please check if the storage is available or not. Plug in the USB storage and then enable the Package Analyzer function. |
| File Name | 1. An optional setting 2. Blank is set by default, and the default file name is <Interface>_<Date>_<index> . | Enter the file name to save the captured packets in log storage. If Split Files option is also enabled, the file name will be appended with an index code " _<index> ". The extension file name is .pcap . |
| Split Files | 1. An optional setting 2. The default value of File Size is 200 KB. | Check enable box to split file whenever log file reaching the specified limit. If the Split Files option is enabled, you can further specify the File Size and Unit for the split files. Value Range: 10 ~ 99999. NOTE: File Size cannot be less than 10 KB |
| Packet Interfaces | An optional setting | Define the interface(s) that Packet Analyzer should work on. At least, one interface is required, but multiple selections are also accepted. The supported interfaces can be: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● WAN: When the WAN is enabled at Physical Interface, it can be selected here. ● ASY: This means the serial communication interface. It is used to capture packets appearing in the Field Communication. Therefore, it can only be selected when specific field communication protocol, like Modbus, is enabled. Select Binary mode or String mode for the serial interface. ● VAP: This means the virtual AP. When WiFi and VAP are enabled, |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-------------|-----|--|
| | | it can be selected here. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration. |
| Undo | N/A | Click the Undo button to restore what you just configured back to the previous setting. |

Once you enabled the Packet Analyzer function on specific Interface(s), you can further specify some filter rules to capture the packets which matched the rules.

☐ Capture Filters

| Item | Setting |
|---------------------|---|
| ▶ Filter | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Source MACs | <div style="background-color: #f0f0f0; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div> |
| ▶ Source IPs | <div style="background-color: #f0f0f0; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div> |
| ▶ Source Ports | <div style="background-color: #f0f0f0; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div> |
| ▶ Destination MACs | <div style="background-color: #f0f0f0; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div> |
| ▶ Destination IPs | <div style="background-color: #f0f0f0; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div> |
| ▶ Destination Ports | <div style="background-color: #f0f0f0; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div> |

Capture Fitters

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|--------------------|------------------|---|
| Filter | Optional setting | Check Enable box to activate the Capture Filter function. |
| Source MACs | Optional setting | Define the filter rule with Source MACs , which means the source MAC address of packets. Packets which match the rule will be captured. Up to 10 MACs are supported, but they must be separated with “;”, e.g. AA:BB:CC:DD:EE:FF; 11:22:33:44:55:66 The packets will be captured when match any one MAC in the rule. |
| Source IPs | Optional setting | Define the filter rule with Source IPs , which means the source IP address of packets. Packets which match the rule will be captured. Up to 10 IPs are supported, but they must be separated with “;”, |

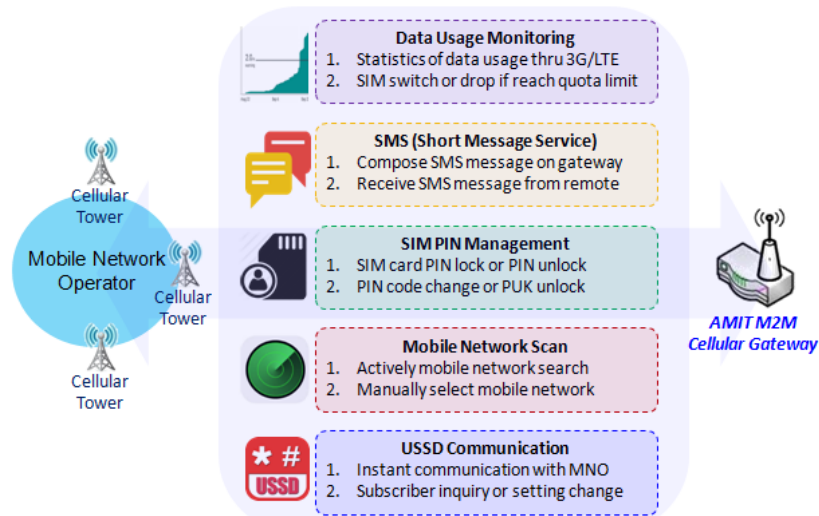
Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|---|
| | | e.g. 192.168.1.1; 192.168.1.2 The packets will be captured when match any one IP in the rule. |
| Source Ports | Optional setting | Define the filter rule with Source Ports , which means the source port of packets. The packets will be captured when match any port in the rule. Up to 10 ports are supported, but they must be separated with “;”, e.g. 80; 53 Value Range: 1 ~ 65535. |
| Destination MACs | Optional setting | Define the filter rule with Destination MACs , which means the destination MAC address of packets. Packets which match the rule will be captured. Up to 10 MACs are supported, but they must be separated with “;”, e.g. AA:BB:CC:DD:EE:FF; 11:22:33:44:55:66 The packets will be captured when match any one MAC in the rule. |
| Destination IPs | Optional setting | Define the filter rule with Destination IPs , which means the destination IP address of packets. Packets which match the rule will be captured. Up to 10 IPs are supported, but they must be separated with “;”, e.g. 192.168.1.1; 192.168.1.2 The packets will be captured when match any one IP in the rule. |
| Destination Ports | Optional setting | Define the filter rule with Destination Ports , which means the destination port of packets. The packets will be captured when match any port in the rule. Up to 10 ports are supported, but they must be separated with “;”, e.g. 80; 53 Value Range: 1 ~ 65535. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Chapter 7 Service

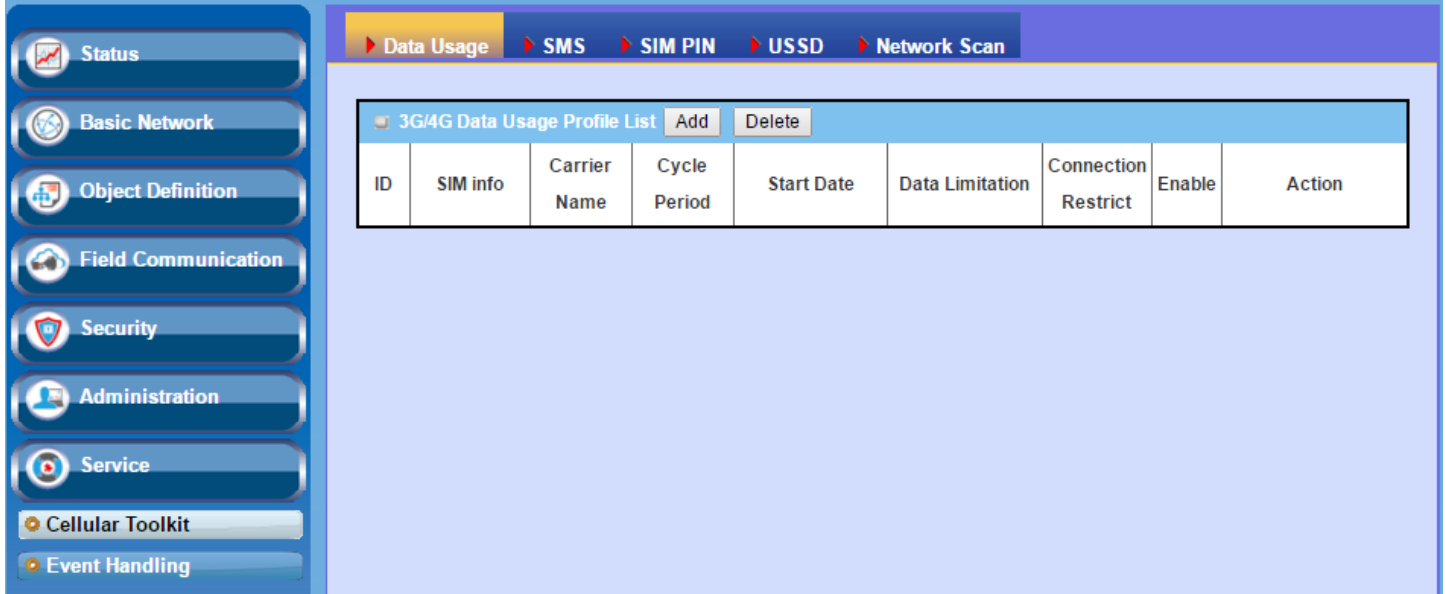
7.1 Cellular Toolkit



Besides cellular data connection, you may also like to monitor data usage of cellular WAN, sending text message through SMS, changing PIN code of SIM card, communicating with carrier/ISP by USSD command, or doing a cellular network scan for diagnostic purpose.

In Cellular Toolkit section, it includes several useful features that are related to cellular configuration or application. You can configure settings of Data Usage, SMS, SIM PIN, USSD, and Network Scan here. Please note at least a valid SIM card is required to be inserted to device before you continue settings in this

section.



Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

7.1.1 Data Usage

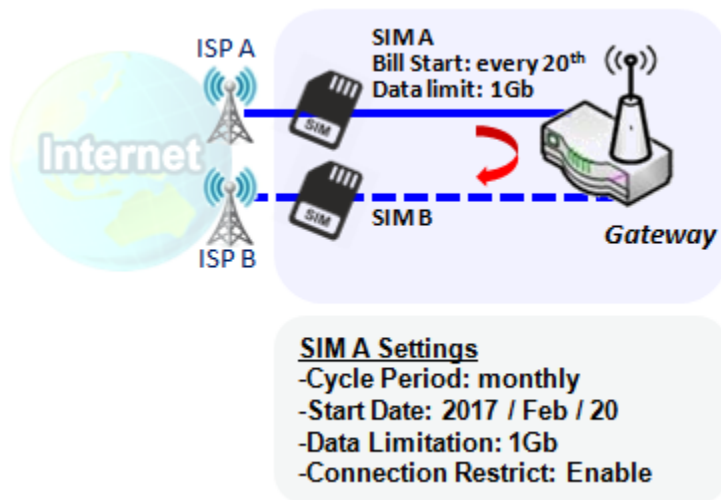
Most of data plan for cellular connection is with a limited amount of data usage. If data usage has been over limited quota, either you will get much lower data throughput that may affect your daily operation, or you will get a 'bill shock' in the next month because carrier/ISP charges a lot for the over-quota data usage.

With help from Data Usage feature, device will monitor cellular data usage continuously and take actions. If data usage reaches limited quota, device can be set to drop the cellular data connection right away. Otherwise, if secondary SIM card is inserted, device will switch to secondary SIM and establish another cellular data connection with secondary SIM automatically.

If Data Usage feature is enabled, all history of cellular data usage can be viewed at **Status > Statistics & Reports > Cellular Usage** tab.

| 3G/4G Data Usage Profile List | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| ID | SIM info | Carrier Name | Cycle Period | Start Date | Data Limitation | Connection Restrict | Enable | Action |
| 1 | 3G/4G SIM A | ISP A | 1 Monthly | Mon Feb 20 2017 00:00:00 GMT+0800 | 1GB | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Select |

3G/4G Data Usage



Data Usage feature enabling gateway device to continuously monitor cellular data usage and take actions. In the diagram, quota limit of SIM A is **1Gb** per month and bill start date is **20th** of every month. The device is smart to start a new calculation of data usage on every 20th of month. Enable Connection Restrict will force gateway device to drop cellular connection of SIM A when data usage reaches quota limit (1Gb in this case). If SIM failover feature is configured in **Internet Setup**, then gateway will switch to SIM B and establish a new cellular data connection automatically.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Data Usage Setting

Go to **Service** > **Cellular Toolkit** > **Data Usage** tab.

Before finished settings for Data Usage, you need to know bill start date, bill period, and quota limit of data usage according to your data plan. You can ask this information from your carrier or ISP.

Create / Edit 3G/4G Data Usage Profile

| 3G/4G Data Usage Profile List Add Delete | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------|--------|
| ID | SIM info | Carrier Name | Cycle Period | Start Date | Data Limitation | Connection Restrict | Enable | Action |

When **Add** button is applied, 3G/4G Data Usage Profile Configuration screen will appear. You can create up to four data usage profiles, one profile for each SIM card used in the Gateway.

| 3G/4G Data Usage Profile Configuration | |
|--|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ SIM Select | 3G/4G ▼ SIM A ▼ |
| ▶ Carrier Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Cycle Period | Days ▼ 90 |
| ▶ Start Date | 2016 ▼ / October ▼ / 11 ▼ |
| ▶ Data Limitation | <input type="text"/> KB ▼ |
| ▶ Connection Restrict | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Enable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| 3G/4G Data Usage Profile Configuration | | |
|--|---|---|
| Item Setting | Value setting | Description |
| SIM Select | 3G/4G-1 and SIM A by default. | Choose a cellular interface (3G/4G-1 or 3G/4G-2), and a SIM card bound to the selected cellular interface to configure its data usage profile. Note: 3G/4G-2 is only available for for the product with dual cellular module. |
| Carrier Name | It is an optional item. | Fill in the Carrier Name for the selected SIM card for identification. |
| Cycle Period | Days by default | The first box has three types for cycle period. They are Days , Weekly and Monthly . Days: For per Days cycle periods, you have to further specify the number of days in the second box. Value Range: 1 ~ 90 days. Weekly, Monthly: The cycle period is one week or one month. |
| Start Date | N/A | Specify the date to start measure network traffic. Please don't select the day before now, otherwise, the traffic statistics will be incorrect. |
| Data Limitation | N/A | Specify the allowable data limitation for the defined cycle period. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Connection Restrict | Un-Checked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the connection restriction function. During the specified cycle period, if the actual data usage exceeds the allowable data limitation, the cellular connection will be forced to disconnect. |
| Enable | Un-Checked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the data usage profile. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

7.1.2 SMS

Short Message Service (SMS) is a text messaging service, which is used to be widely-used on mobile phones. It uses standardized communications protocols to allow mobile phones or cellular devices to exchange short text messages in an instant and convenient way.

SMS Setting

Go to **Service > Cellular Toolkit > SMS** tab

With this gateway device, you can send SMS text messages or browse received SMS messages as you usually do on a cellular phone.

Setup SMS Configuration

| Configuration | |
|----------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Physical Interface | 3G/4G-1 ▼ |
| ▶ SMS | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable SIM Status: SIM_A |
| ▶ SMS Storage | SIM Card Only ▼ |

| Configuration | | |
|---------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Physical Interface | The box is 3G/4G-1 by default | Choose a cellular interface (3G/4G-1 or 3G/4G-2) for the following SMS function configuration. Note: 3G/4G-2 is only available for for the product with dual cellular module. |
| SMS | The box is checked by default | This is the SMS switch. If the box checked that the SMS function enable, if the box unchecked that the SMS function disable. |
| SIM Status | N/A | Depend on currently SIM status. The possible value will be SIM_A or SIM_B . |
| SMS Storage | The box is SIM Card Only by default | This is the SMS storage location. Currently the option only SIM Card Only . |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the settings |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE SMS Summary

Show **Unread SMS**, **Received SMS**, **Remaining SMS**, and edit SMS context to send, read SMS from SIM card.

| SMS Summary | |
|-----------------|---|
| | <input type="button" value="New SMS"/> <input type="button" value="SMS Inbox"/> |
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Unread SMS | 1 |
| ▶ Received SMS | 7 |
| ▶ Remaining SMS | 12 |

| SMS Summary | | |
|----------------------|---------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Unread SMS | N/A | If SIM card insert to router first time, unread SMS value is zero. When received the new SMS but didn't read, this value plus one. |
| Received SMS | N/A | This value record the existing SMS numbers from SIM card, When received the new SMS, this value plus one. |
| Remaining SMS | N/A | This value is SMS capacity minus received SMS, When received the new SMS, this value minus one. |
| New SMS | N/A | Click New SMS button, a New SMS screen appears. User can set the SMS setting from this screen. Refer to New SMS in the next page. |
| SMS Inbox | N/A | Click SMS Inbox button, a SMS Inbox List screen appears. User can read or delete SMS, reply SMS or forward SMS from this screen. Refer to SMS Inbox List in the next page. |
| Refresh | N/A | Click the Refresh button to update the SMS summary immediately. |

New SMS

You can set the SMS setting from this screen.

| New SMS | |
|----------------|---|
| | <input type="button" value="Send"/> |
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Receivers | <input type="text"/> (Use '+' for International Format and ';' to Compose Multiple Receivers) |
| ▶ Text Message | <div style="border: 1px solid gray; height: 100px; width: 100%;"></div> Length of Current Input : 0 |
| ▶ Result | |

| New SMS | | |
|---------|---------------|-------------|
| Item | Value setting | Description |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|---------------------|-----|---|
| Receivers | N/A | Write the receivers to send SMS. User need to add the semicolon and compose multiple receivers that can group send SMS. |
| Text Message | N/A | Write the SMS context to send SMS. The router supports up to a maximum of 1023 character for SMS context length. |
| Send | N/A | Click the Send button, above text message will be sent as a SMS. |
| Result | N/A | If SMS has been sent successfully, it will show Send OK , otherwise Send Failed will be displayed. |

SMS Inbox List

You can read or delete SMS, reply SMS or forward SMS from this screen.

| SMS Inbox List Refresh Delete Close | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------|------------------|---------|
| ID | From Phone Number | Timestamp | SMS Text Preview | Actions |

| SMS Inbox List | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| ID | N/A | The number or SMS. |
| From Phone Number | N/A | What the phone number from SMS |
| Timestamp | N/A | What time receive SMS |
| SMS Text Preview | N/A | Preview the SMS text. Click the Detail button to read a certain message. |
| Action | The box is unchecked by default | Click the Detail button to read the SMS detail; Click the Reply / Forward button to reply/forward SMS. Besides, you can check the box(es), and then click the Delete button to delete the checked SMS(s). |
| Refresh | N/A | Refresh the SMS Inbox List. |
| Delete | N/A | Delete the SMS for all checked box from Action. |
| Close | N/A | Close the Detail SMS Message screen. |

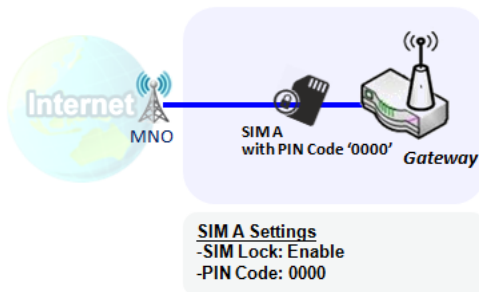
Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

7.1.3 SIM PIN

With most cases in the world, users need to insert a SIM card (a.k.a. UICC) into end devices to get on cellular network for voice service or data surfing. The SIM card is usually released by mobile operators or service providers. Each SIM card has a unique number (so-called ICCID) for network owners or service providers to identify each subscriber. As SIM card plays an important role between service providers and subscribers, some security mechanisms are required on SIM card to prevent any unauthorized access.

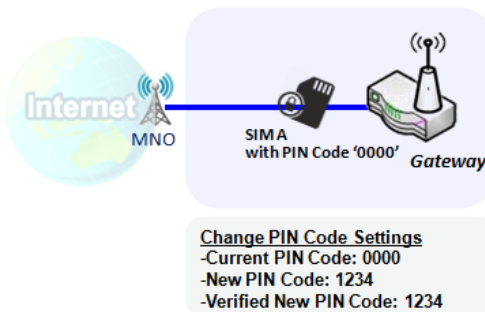
Enabling a PIN code in SIM card is an easy and effective way of protecting cellular devices from unauthorized access. This gateway device allows you to activate and manage PIN code on a SIM card through its web GUI.

Activate PIN code on SIM Card



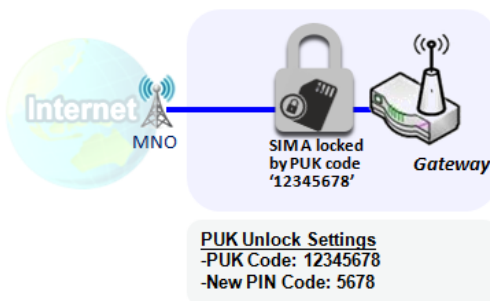
This gateway device allows you to activate PIN code on SIM card. This example shows how to activate PIN code on SIM-A for 3G/4G-1 with default PIN code “0000”.

Change PIN code on SIM Card



This gateway device allows you to change PIN code on SIM card. Following the example above, you need to type original PIN code “0000”, and then type new PIN code with ‘1234’ if you like to set new PIN code as ‘1234’. To confirm the new PIN code you type is what you want, you need to type new PIN code ‘1234’ in Verified New PIN Code again.

Unlock SIM card by PUK Code



If you entered incorrect PIN code at configuration page for 3G/4G-1 WAN over three times, and then it will cause SIM card to be locked by PUK code. Then you have to call service number to get a PUK code to unlock SIM card. In the diagram, the PUK code is “12345678” and new PIN code is “5678”.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

SIM PIN Setting

Go to **Service** > **Cellular Toolkit** > **SIM PIN** Tab

With the SIM PIN Function window, it allows you to enable or disable SIM lock (which means protected by PIN code), or change PIN code. You can also see the information of remaining times of failure trials as we mentioned earlier. If you run out of these failure trials, you need to get a PUK code to unlock SIM card.

Select a SIM Card

| Configuration | |
|----------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Physical Interface | 3G/4G-1 ▼ |
| ▶ SIM Status | SIM-A Ready |
| ▶ SIM Selection | SIM-A ▼ <input type="button" value="Switch"/> |

| Configuration Window | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Physical Interface | The box is 3G/4G-1 by default | Choose a cellular interface (3G/4G-1 or 3G/4G-2) to change the SIM PIN setting for the selected SIM Card. Note: 3G/4G-2 is only available for for the product with dual cellular module. |
| SIM Status | N/A | Indication for the selected SIM card and the SIM card status. The status could be Ready , Not Insert , or SIM PIN . Ready -- SIM card is inserted and ready to use. It can be a SIM card without PIN protection or that SIM card is already unlocked by correct PIN code. Not Insert -- No SIM card is inserted in that SIM slot. SIM PIN -- SIM card is protected by PIN code, and it's not unlocked by a correct PIN code yet. That SIM card is still at locked status. |
| SIM Selection | N/A | Select the SIM card for further SIM PIN configuration. Press the Switch button, then the Gateway will switch SIM card to another one. After that, you can configure the SIM card. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Enable / Change PIN Code

Enable or Disable PIN code (password) function, and even change PIN code function.

| SIM function | |
|--|---|
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Change PIN Code"/> | |
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ SIM lock | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable PIN Code: <input type="text"/> (4~8 digits) |
| ▶ Remaining times | 3 |

| SIM function Window | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|---|
| Item Setting | Value setting | Description |
| SIM lock | Depend on SIM card | Click the Enable button to activate the SIM lock function. For the first time you want to enable the SIM lock function, you have to fill in the PIN code as well, and then click Save button to apply the setting. |
| Remaining times | Depend on SIM card | Represent the remaining trial times for the SIM PIN unlocking. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to apply the setting. |
| Change PIN Code | N/A | Click the Change PIN code button to change the PIN code (password). If the SIM Lock function is not enabled, the Change PIN code button is disabled. In the case, if you still want to change the PIN code, you have to enable the SIM Lock function first, fill in the PIN code, and then click the Save button to enable. After that, You can click the Change PIN code button to change the PIN code. |

When **Change PIN Code** button is clicked, the following screen will appear.

| Item | Setting |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ▶ Current PIN Code | <input type="text"/> (4~8 digits) |
| ▶ New PIN Code | <input type="text"/> (4~8 digits) |
| ▶ Verified New PIN Code | <input type="text"/> (4~8 digits) |

| Item | Value Setting | Description |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Current PIN Code | A Must filled setting | Fill in the current (old) PIN code of the SIM card. |
| New PIN Code | A Must filled setting | Fill in the new PIN Code you want to change. |
| Verified New PIN Code | A Must filled setting | Confirm the new PIN Code again. |
| Apply | N/A | Click the Apply button to change the PIN code with specified new PIN code. |
| Cancel | N/A | Click the Cancel button to cancel the changes and keep current PIN code. |

Note: If you changed the PIN code for a certain SIM card, you must also change the corresponding PIN code specified in the **Basic Network > WAN & Uplink > Internet Setup > Connection with SIM Card** page. Otherwise, it may result in wrong SIM PIN trials with invalid (old) PIN code.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Unlock with a PUK Code

The PUK Function window is only available for configuration if that SIM card is locked by PUK code. It means that SIM card is locked and needs additional PUK code to unlock. Usually it happens after too many trials of incorrect PIN code, and the remaining times in SIM Function table turns to 0. In this situation, you need to contact your service provider and request a PUK code for your SIM card, and try to unlock the locked SIM card with the provided PUK code. After unlocking a SIM card by PUK code successfully, the SIM lock function will be activated automatically.

| PUK function Save | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ PUK status | PUK unlock. |
| ▶ Remaining times | N/A |
| ▶ PUK Code | <input type="text"/> (8 digits) |
| ▶ New PIN Code | <input type="text"/> (4~8 digits) |

PUK Function Window

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|------------------------|--|---|
| PUK status | PUK Unlock / PUK Lock | Indication for the PUK status. The status could be PUK Lock or PUK Unlock . As mentioned earlier, the SIM card will be locked by PUK code after too many trials of failure PIN code. In this case, the PUK Status will turns to PUK Lock . In a normal situation, it will display PUK Unlock . |
| Remaining times | Depend on SIM card | Represent the remaining trial times for the PUK unlocking. Note : DO NOT make the remaining times down to zero, it will damage the SIM card FOREVER ! Call for your ISP's help to get a correct PUK and unlock the SIM if you don't have the PUK code. |
| PUK Code | A Must filled setting | Fill in the PUK code (8 digits) that can unlock the SIM card in PUK unlock status. |
| New PIN Code | A Must filled setting | Fill in the New PIN Code (4~8 digits) for the SIM card. You have to determine your new PIN code to replace the old, forgotten one. Keep the PIN code (password) in mind with care. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to apply the setting. |

Note: If you changed the PUK code and PIN code for a certain SIM card, you must also change the corresponding PIN code specified in the **Basic Network > WAN & Uplink > Internet Setup > Connection with SIM Card** page. Otherwise, it may result in wrong SIM PIN trials with invalid (old) PIN code.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

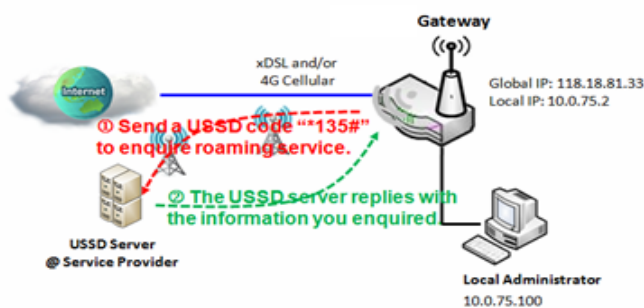
7.1.4 USSD

Unstructured Supplementary Service Data (USSD) is a protocol used by GSM cellular telephones to communicate with the service provider's computers. USSD can be used for WAP browsing, prepaid callback service, mobile-money services, location-based content services, menu-based information services, and as part of configuring the phone on the network.

An USSD message is up to 182 alphanumeric characters in length. Unlike Short Message Service (SMS) messages, USSD messages create a real-time connection during an USSD session. The connection remains open, allowing a two-way exchange of a sequence of data. This makes USSD more responsive than services that use SMS.

| Configuration | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|------------------|--|
| Item | Setting | | | |
| Physical Interface | 3G/4G-1 SIM Status: SIM_A | | | |
| USSD Profile List Add Delete | | | | |
| ID | Profile Name | USSD Command | Comments | Actions |
| 1 | roaming setting | *135# | Roaming function | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| USSD Profile Configuration Save | | | | |
| Item | Setting | | | |
| Profile Name | roaming setting | | | |
| USSD Command | *135# | | | |
| Comments | Roaming function | | | |
| USSD Request Send Clear | | | | |
| Item | Setting | | | |
| USSD Profile | roaming setting | | | |
| USSD Command | *135# | | | |
| USSD Response | < ChungHwa Data Roaming Services> 1 Order 2 Query 3 Setting 4 使用中文 | | | |

USSD Scenario



USSD allows you to have an instant bi-directional communication with carrier/ISP. In the diagram, the USSD command '*135#' is referred to data roaming services. After sending that USSD command to carrier, you can get a response at window USSD Response. Please note the USSD command varies for different carriers/ISP.

USSD Setting

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Go to **Service** > **Cellular Toolkit** > **USSD** tab.

In "USSD" page, there are four windows for the USSD function. The "Configuration" window can let you specify which 3G/4G module (physical interface) is used for the USSD function, and system will show which SIM card in the module is the current used one. The second window is the "USSD Profile List" and it shows all your defined USSD profiles that store pre-commands for activating an USSD session. An "Add" button in the window can let you add one new USSD profile and define the command for the profile in the third window, the "USSD Profile Configuration". When you want to start the activation of an USSD connection session to the USSD server, select the USSD profile or type in the correct pre-command, and then click on the "Send" button for the session. The responses from the USSD server will be displayed beneath the "USSD Command" line. When commands typed in the "USSD Command" field are sent, received responses will be displayed in the "USSD Response" blank space. User can communicate with the USSD server by sending USSD commands and getting USSD responses via the gateway.

USSD Configuration

| Configuration | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Physical Interface | 3G/4G-1 ▼ SIM Status: SIM_A |

| Configuration | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Physical Interface | The box is 3G/4G-1 by default. | Choose a cellular interface (3G/4G-1 or 3G/4G-2) to configure the USSD setting for the connected cellular service (identified with SIM_A or SIM_B). Note: 3G/4G-2 is only available for for the product with dual cellular module. |
| SIM Status | N/A | Show the connected cellular service (identified with SIM_A or SIM_B). |

Create / Edit USSD Profile

The cellular gateway allows you to custom your USSD profile. It supports up to a maximum of 35 USSD profiles.

| USSD Profile List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|----------|---------|
| ID | Profile Name | USSD Command | Comments | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, **USSD Profile Configuration** screen will appear.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| USSD Profile Configuration Save | |
|--|----------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Profile Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ USSD Command | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Comments | <input type="text"/> |

| USSD Profile Configuration | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Profile Name | N/A | Enter a name for the USSD profile. |
| USSD Command | N/A | Enter the USSD command defined for the profile. Normally, it is a command string composed with numeric keypad "0~9", "*", and "#". The USSD commands are highly related to the cellular service, please check with your service provider for the details. |
| Comments | N/A | Enter a brief comment for the profile. |

Send USSD Request

When **send** the USSD command, the USSD Response screen will appear.

When click the **Clear** button, the USSD Response will disappear.

| USSD Request Send Clear | |
|---|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ USSD Profile | <input type="text" value="--- Option ---"/> |
| ▶ USSD Command | <input type="text"/> |

| USSD Request | | |
|---------------|---------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| USSD Profile | N/A | Select a USSD profile name from the dropdown list. |
| USSD Command | N/A | The USSD Command string of the selected profile will be shown here. |
| USSD Response | N/A | Click the Send button to send the USSD command, and the USSD Response screen will appear. You will see the response message of the corresponding service, receive the service SMS. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

7.1.5 Network Scan

"Network Scan" function can let administrator specify the device how to connect to the mobile system for data communication in each 3G/4G interface. For example, administrator can specify which generation of mobile system is used for connection, 2G, 3G or LTE. Moreover, he can define their connection sequence for the gateway device to connect to the mobile system automatically. Administrator also can scan the mobile systems in the air manually, select the target operator system and apply it. The manual scanning approach is used for problem diagnosis.

Network Scan Setting

Go to **Service > Cellular Toolkit > Network Scan** tab.

In "Network Scan" page, there are two windows for the Network Scan function. The "Configuration" window can let you select which 3G/4G module (physical interface) is used to perform Network Scan, and system will show the current used SIM card in the module. You can configure each 3G/4G WAN interface by executing the network scanning one after another. You can also specify the connection sequence of the targeted generation of mobile system, 2G/3G/LTE.

Network Scan Configuration

| Configuration | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Physical Interface | 3G/4G-1 ▼ SIM Status: SIM_A |
| ▶ Network Type | Auto ▼ |
| ▶ Scan Approach | Auto ▼ |

| Configuration | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Physical Interface | The box is 3G/4G-1 by default | Choose a cellular interface (3G/4G-1 or 3G/4G-2) for the network scan function. Note: 3G/4G-2 is only available for for the product with dual cellular module. |
| SIM Status | N/A | Show the connected cellular service (identified with SIM_A or SIM_B). |
| Network Type | Auto is selected by default. | Specify the network type for the network scan function. It can be Auto, 2G Only, 2G prefer, 3G Only, 3G prefer, or LTE Only. When Auto is selected, the network will be register automatically; If the prefer option is selected, network will be register for your option first; If the only option is selected, network will be register for your option only. |
| Scan Approach | Auto is selected by default. | When Auto selected, cellular module registers automatically. If the Manually option is selected, a Network Provider List screen appears. Press Scan button to scan for the nearest base stations. Select (check the box) the preferred base stations then click Apply button to apply settings. |
| Save | N/A | Click Save to save the settings |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

The second window is the "Network Provider List" window and it appears when the **Manually** Scan Approach is selected in the Configuration window. By clicking on the "Scan" button and wait for 1 to 3 minutes, the found mobile operator system will be displayed for you to choose. Click again on the "Apply" button to drive system to connect to that mobile operator system for the dedicated 3G/4G interface.

| Network Provider List | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| Provider Name | Mobile System | Network Status | Action |
| Chunghwa Telecom | 4G | Current | <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| Far EasTone | 3G | Forbidden | <input type="checkbox"/> Select |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

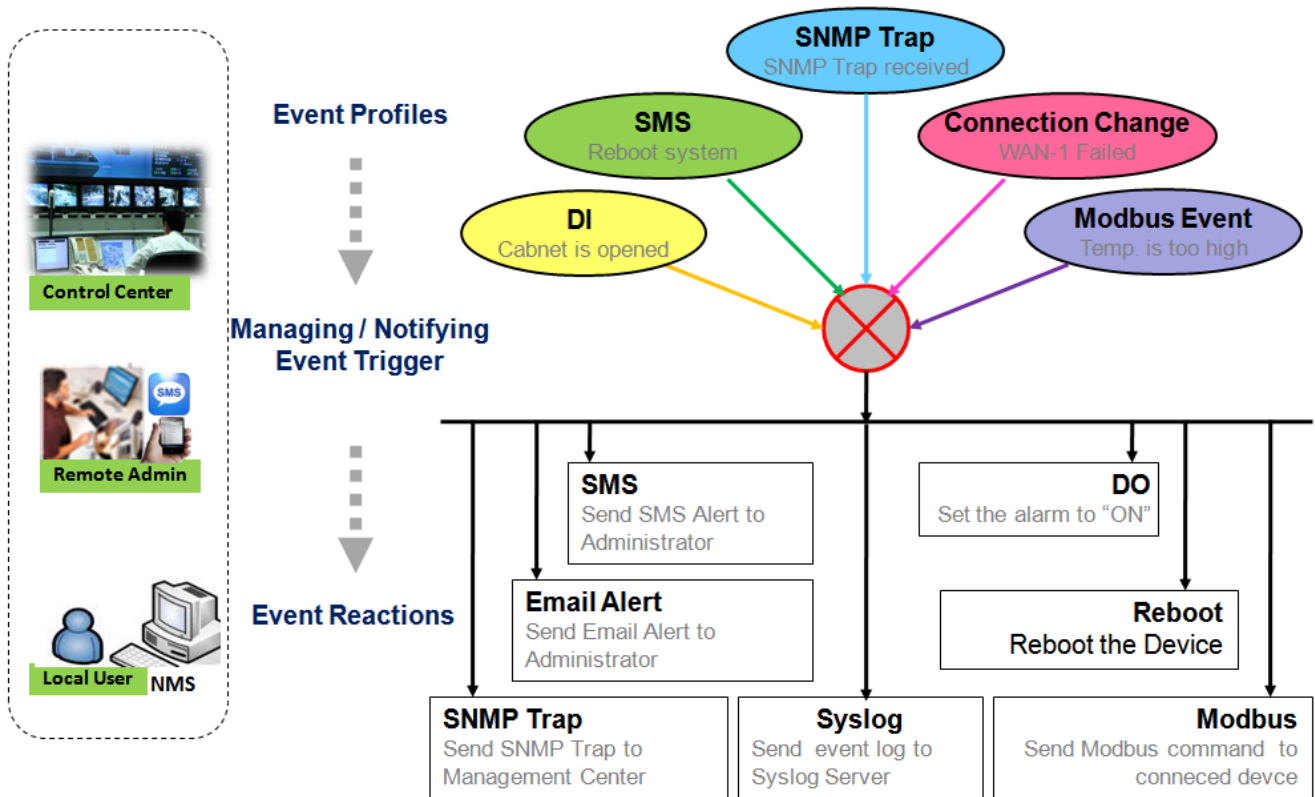
7.2 Event Handling

Event handling is the application that allows administrator to setup the pre-defined events, handlers, or response behavior with individual profiles. With properly configuring the event handling function, administrator can easily and remotely obtain the status and information via the purchased gateway. Moreover, he can also handle and manage some important system related functions, even the field bus devices and D/O devices which are already well connected to.

The supported events are categorized into two groups: the **managing events** and **notifying events**.

The **managing events** are the events that are used to manage the gateway or change the setting / status of the specific functionality of the gateway. On receiving the managing event, the gateway will take action to change the functionality, collect the required status for administration, and also change the status of a certain connected field bus device simultaneously.

The **notifying events** are the events that some related objects have been triggered and take corresponding actions on the occurrence of the events. It could be an event generated from the connected sensor, or a certain connected field bus device for alerting the administrator something happened with SMS message, Email, and SNMP Trap, etc...



For ease of configuration, administrator can create and edit the common pre-defined managing / notifying event profiles for taking instant reaction on a certain event or managing the devices for some advanced useful purposes. For example, sending/receiving remote managing SMS for the gateway's routine maintaining, the field bus device status monitoring, digital sensors detection controlling, and so on. All of such management and notification function can be realized effectively via the Event Handling feature.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

The following is the summary lists for the provided profiles, and events:

(Note: The available profiles and events could be different for the purchased product.)

- Profiles (Rules):
 - SMS Configuration and Accounts
 - Email Accounts
 - Digital Input (DI) profiles
 - Digital Output (DO) profiles
 - Modbus Managing Event profiles
 - Modbus Notifying Event profiles

- Managing Events:
 - Trigger Type: SMS, SNMP Trap, and Digital Input (DI).
 - Actions: Get the Network Status; or Configure the LAN/VLAN behavior, WIFI behavior, NAT behavior, Firewall behavior, VPN behavior, System Management, Administration, Digital Output behavior, and connected Modbus devices.

- Notifying Events:
 - Trigger Type: Digital Input, Power Change, Connection Change (WAN, LAN & VLAN, WiFi, DDNS), Administration, Modbus, and Data Usage.
 - Actions: Notify the administrator with SMS, Syslog, SNMP Trap or Email Alert; Change the status of connected Digital Output or Modbus devices.

To use the event handling function, First of all, you have to enable the event management setting and configure the event details with the provided profile settings. You can create or edit pre-defined profiles for individual managing / notifying events. The profile settings are separated into several items; they are the SMS Account Definition, Email Service Definition, Digital Input (DI) Profile Configuration, Digital Output (DO) Profile Configuration, and Modbus Definition.

Then, you have to configure each managing / notifying event with identifying the event's trigger condition, and the corresponding actions (reaction for the event) for the event. For each event, more than one action can be activated simultaneously.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

7.2.1 Configuration

Go to **Service > Event Handling > Configuration** Tab.

Event handling is the service that allows administrator to setup the pre-defined events, handlers, or response behavior with individual profiles.

Enable Event Management

| Configuration | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Event Management | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Configuration | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Event Management | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the Event Management function. |

Enable SMS Management

To use the SMS management function, you have to configure some important settings first.

| SMS Configuration | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Message Prefix | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable & <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Physical Interface | <input type="text" value="3G/4G-1"/> SIM Status: SIM_A |
| ▶ Delete Managed SMS after Processing | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| SMS Configuration | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Message Prefix | The box is unchecked by default | Click the Enable box to enable the SMS prefix for validating the received SMS. Once the function is enabled, you have to enter the prefix behind the checkbox. The received managing events SMS must have the designated prefix as an initial identifier, then corresponding handlers will become effective for further processing. |
| Physical Interface | The box is 3G/4G-1 by default. | Choose a cellular interface (3G/4G-1 or 3G/4G-2) to configure the SMS management setting. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------|--|
| | | Note: 3G/4G-2 is only available for for the product with dual cellular module. |
| SIM Status | N/A | Show the connected cellular service (identified with SIM_A or SIM_B). |
| Delete Managed SMS after Processing | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to delete the received managing event SMS after it has been processed. |

Create / Edit SMS Account

Setup the SMS Account for managing the gateway through the SMS. It supports up to a maximum of 5 accounts.

| SMS Account List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Phone Number | Phone Description | Application | Send confirmed SMS | Enable | Actions |

You can click the **Add / Edit** button to configure the SMS account.

| SMS Account Configuration | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Phone Number | Specific Number ▾ <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Phone Description | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Application | <input type="checkbox"/> Event Trigger <input type="checkbox"/> Notify Handle |
| ▶ Send confirmed SMS | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| ▶ Enable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | |

| SMS Account Configuration | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Phone Number | 1. Mobile phone number format 2. A Must filled setting | Select the Phone number policy from the drop list, and specify a mobile phone number as the SMS account identifier if required. It can be Specific Number , or Allow Any . If Specific Number is selected, you have to specify the phone number as the SMS account identifier. Value Range: -1 ~ 32 digits. |
| Phone Description | 1. Any text 2. An Optional setting | Specify a brief description for the SMS account. |
| Application | A Must filled setting | Specify the application type. It could be Event Trigger , Notify Handle , or both . If the Phone Number policy is Allow Any , the Noftify Handle will be unavailable. |
| Send confirmed SMS | 1. An Optional setting 2. The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to active the SMS response function. The gateway will send a confirmed message back to the sender whenever it received a SMS managing event. The confirmed message is similar to following format: "Device received a SMS with command xxxxx." |
| Enable | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this account. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|------|----|---|
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the configuration. |
|------|----|---|

Create / Edit Email Service Account

Setup the Email Service Account for event notification. It supports up to a maximum of 5 accounts.

| Email Service List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------------|--------|---------|
| ID | Email Server | Email Addresses | Enable | Actions |

You can click the **Add / Edit** button to configure the Email account.

| Email Service Configuration | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Email Server | --- Option --- ▼ |
| ▶ Email Addresses | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Enable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | |

| Email Service Configuration | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Email Server | --- Option --- | Select an Email Server profile from External Server setting for the email account setting. |
| Email Addresses | 1. Internet E-mail address format 2. A Must filled setting | Specify the Destination Email Addresses. |
| Enable | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this account. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the configuration |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Create / Edit Digital Input (DI) Profile Rule (DI/DO support required)

Setup the Digital Input (DI) Profile rules. It supports up to a maximum of 10 profiles.

| Digital Input (DI) Profile List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|--------|---------|
| ID | DI Profile Name | Description | DI Source | Normal Level | Signal Active Time (s) | Check Interval | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, the **Digital Input (DI) Profile Configuration** screen will appear.

| Digital Input (DI) Profile Configuration | |
|--|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ DI Profile Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Description | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ DI Source | ID1 ▼ |
| ▶ Normal Level | Low ▼ |
| ▶ Signal Active Time | <input type="text" value="1"/> (seconds) |
| ▶ Check Interval | <input type="text" value="0"/> (seconds) |
| ▶ Profile | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | |

Digital Input (DI) Profile Configuration

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| DI Profile Name | 1. String format 2. A Must filled setting | Specify the DI Profile Name. Value Range: -1 ~ 32 characters. |
| Description | 1. Any text 2. An Optional setting | Specify a brief description for the profile. |
| DI Source | ID1 by default | Specify the DI Source. It could be ID1 or ID2. The number of available DI source could be different for the purchased product. |
| Normal Level | Low by default | Specify the Normal Level. It could be Low or High. |
| Signal Active Time | 1. Numeric String format 2. A Must filled setting | Specify the Signal Active Time. It could be from 1 to 10 seconds. Value Range: 1 ~ 10 seconds. |
| Check Interval | 1. Numeric String format 2. A Must filled setting 3. '0' is set by default | Specify the check interval for the DI event. It could be from 0 to 86400 seconds. If the event condition keeps active for a long time interval, the gateway will send repeated notify events for each check interval. Value Range: 0 ~ 86400 seconds. Note : To prevent receiving too much notify event for the same situation, you can adjust the check interval to a proper one for your application. |
| Profile | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this profile setting. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the configuration. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Create / Edit Digital Output (DO) Profile Rule (DI/DO support required)

Setup the Digital Output (DO) Profile rules. It supports up to a maximum of 10 profiles.

| Digital Output (DO) Profile List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------|---------|
| ID | DO Profile Name | Description | DO Source | Normal Level | Total Signal Period (ms) | Repeat & Counter | Duty Cycle(%) | Enable | Actions |

When **Add** button is applied, the **Digital Output (DO) Profile Configuration** screen will appear.

| Digital Output (DO) Profile Configuration | |
|---|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ DO Profile Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Description | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ DO Source | ID1 ▼ |
| ▶ Normal Level | Low ▼ |
| ▶ Total Signal Period | 10 <input type="text"/> (ms) |
| ▶ Repeat & Counter | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable & Counter: <input type="text" value="0"/> |
| ▶ Duty Cycle | <input type="text"/> (%) |
| ▶ Profile | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | |

| Digital Output (DO) Profile Configuration | | |
|---|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| DO Profile Name | 1. String format 2. A Must filled setting | Specify the DO Profile Name. Value Range: -1 ~ 32 characters. |
| Description | 1. Any text 2. An Optional setting | Specify a brief description for the profile. |
| DO Source | ID1 by default | Specify the DO Source. It could be ID1 . |
| Normal Level | Low by default | Specify the Normal Level. It could be Low or High . |
| Total Signal Period | 1. Numeric String format 2. A Must filled setting | Specify the Total Signal Period. Value Range: 10 ~ 10000 ms. |
| Repeat & Counter | The box is unchecked by default. | Check the Enable box to activate the repeated Digital Output, and specify the Repeat times. Value Range: 0 ~ 65535. |
| Duty Cycle | 1. Numeric String format 2. A Must filled setting | Specify the Duty Cycle for the Digital Output. Value Range: 1 ~100 %. |
| Profile | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this profile setting. |
| Save | N/A | Click the Save button to save the configuration. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Create / Edit Modbus Notifying Events Profile (Modbus support required)

Setup the Modbus Notifying Events Profile. It supports up to a maximum of 10 profiles.

| Modbus Notifying Events Profile List Add Delete | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------|-----------|----------|------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|--|
| ID | Modbus Name | Description | Read Function | Modbus Mode | IP | Port | Device ID | Register | Logic Comparator | Value | Enable | Actions |
| 1 | co2_level | read co2 level to check if it bigger than 60 | Read Holding Registers (0x03) | TCP | 122.22.33.44 | 987 | 78 | 3 | > | 60 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="button" value="Select"/> |

You can click the **Add / Edit** button to configure the profile.

| Modbus Notifying Events Profile Configuration | |
|---|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Modbus Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Description | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Read Function | Read Coils (0x01) ▼ |
| ▶ Modbus Mode | Serial ▼ |
| ▶ IP | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Port | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Device ID | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Register | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Logic Comparator | > ▼ |
| ▶ Value | <input type="text" value="0"/> |
| ▶ Enable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | |

| Modbus Notifying Events Profile | | |
|---------------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Modbus Name | 1. String format 2. A Must filled setting | Specify the Modbus profile name. Value Range: -1 ~ 32 characters. |
| Description | 1. Any text 2. An Optional setting | Specify a brief description for the profile. |
| Read Function | Read Holding Registers by default | Specify the Read Function for Notifying Events . |
| Modbus Mode | Serial by default | Specify the Modbus Mode. It could be Serial or TCP . |
| IP | 1. NA for Serial on Modbus | Specify the IP for TCP on Modbus Mode. IPv4 Format. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-------------------------|--|--|
| | Mode. 2. A Must filled setting for TCP on Modbus Mode. | |
| Port | 1. NA for Serial on Modbus Mode. 2. A Must filled setting for TCP on Modbus Mode. | Specify the Port for TCP on Modbus Mode. Value Range: 1 ~ 65535. |
| Device ID | 1. Numeric String format 2. A Must filled setting | Specify the Device ID of the modbus device. It could be from 1 to 247. |
| Register | 1. Numeric String format 2. A Must filled setting | Specify the Register number of the modbus device. Value Range: 0 ~ 65535. |
| Logic Comparator | Logic Comparator '>' by default. | Specify the Logic Comparator for Notifying Events . It could be '>', '<', '=', '>=', or '<='. |
| Value | 1. Numeric String format 2. A Must filled setting | Specify the Value. Value Range: 0 ~ 65535. |
| Enable | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this profile setting. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the configuration |
| Undo | NA | Click the Undo button to restore what you just configured back to the previous setting. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Create / Edit Modbus Managing Events Profile (Modbus support required)

Setup the Modbus Managing Events Profile. It supports up to a maximum of 10 profiles.

| Modbus Managing Events Profile List <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|--|------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------|-----------|----------|-------|-------------------------------------|--|
| ID | Modbus Name | Description | Write Function | Modbus Mode | IP | Port | Device ID | Register | Value | Enable | Actions |
| 1 | water_pump | write water pump to control the motor speed high-low | Write Single Register (0x06) | TCP | 233.44.55.66 | 876 | 247 | 44 | 5678 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="button" value="Select"/> |

You can click the **Add / Edit** button to configure the profile.

| Modbus Managing Events Profile Configuration | |
|--|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Modbus Name | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Description | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Write Function | Write Single Coil (0x05) ▼ |
| ▶ Modbus Mode | Serial ▼ |
| ▶ IP | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Port | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Device ID | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Register | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Value | <input type="text" value="0"/> |
| ▶ Enable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | |

| Modbus Managing Events Profile | | |
|--------------------------------|--|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Modbus Name | 1. String format 2. A Must filled setting | Specify the Modbus profile name. Value Range: -1 ~ 32 characters. |
| Description | 1. Any text 2. An Optional setting | Specify a brief description for the profile. |
| Write Function | Write Single Registers by default | Specify the Write Function for Managing Events . |
| Modbus Mode | Serial by default | Specify the Modbus Mode. It could be Serial or TCP . |
| IP | 1. NA for Serial on Modbus Mode. 2. A Must filled setting for | Specify the IP for TCP on Modbus Mode. IPv4 Format. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|------------------|--|--|
| | TCP on Modbus Mode. | |
| Port | 1. NA for Serial on Modbus Mode. 2. A Must filled setting for TCP on Modbus Mode. | Specify the Port for TCP on Modbus Mode. <u>Value Range:</u> 1 ~ 65535. |
| Device ID | 1. Numeric String format 2. A Must filled setting | Specify the Device ID of the modbus device. <u>Value Range:</u> 1 ~ 247. |
| Register | 1. Numeric String format 2. A Must filled setting | Specify the Register number of the modbus device. <u>Value Range:</u> 0 ~ 65535. |
| Value | 1. Numeric String format 2. A Must filled setting | Specify the Value. <u>Value Range:</u> 0 ~ 65535. |
| Enable | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this profile setting. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the configuration |
| Undo | NA | Click the Undo button to restore what you just configured back to the previous setting. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

7.2.2 Managing Events

Managing Events allow administrator to define the relationship (rule) among event trigger, handlers and response.

Go to **Service > Event Handling > Managing Events** Tab.

Enable Managing Events

| Configuration | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Managing Events | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Configuration | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Managing Events | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the Managing Events function. |

Create / Edit Managing Event Rules

Setup the Managing Event rules. It supports up to a maximum of 128 rules.

| Managing Event List Add Delete | | | | |
|--|-------|---|-------------------------------------|---|
| ID | Event | Description | Enable | Actions |
| 1 | SMS | Get the Network Status from device | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 2 | SMS | Connect cellular WAN connection | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 3 | SMS | Disconnect cellular WAN connection | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 4 | SMS | Switch Cellular WAN Connecting by SIM-A | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 5 | SMS | Switch Cellular WAN Connecting by SIM-B | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 6 | SMS | Turn On the WiFi | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 7 | SMS | Turn Off the WiFi | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 8 | SMS | Enable SSH login from WAN | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 9 | SMS | Disable SSH login from WAN | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 10 | SMS | Enable TR-069 manage function | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 11 | SMS | Disable TR-069 manage function | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 12 | SMS | Backup config | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 13 | SMS | Restore specific config | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 14 | SMS | Reboot System Immediately | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 15 | SMS | Save current configuration as default | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |

As shown in the screen, there are some pre-defined SMS event rules. You can customize it with your own

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

definition by clicking the Edit button and enable or disable each rule accordingly.

When **Add** or **Edit** button is applied, the **Managing Event Configuration** screen will appear.

| Managing Event Configuration | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Event | SMS <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Description | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Action | <input type="checkbox"/> Network Status <input type="checkbox"/> LAN&VLAN <input type="checkbox"/> WiFi <input type="checkbox"/> NAT <input type="checkbox"/> Firewall <input type="checkbox"/> VPN <input type="checkbox"/> GRE <input type="checkbox"/> System Manage <input type="checkbox"/> Administration <input type="checkbox"/> Digital Output <input type="checkbox"/> Modbus |
| ▶ Managing Event | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | |

| Managing Event Configuration | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Event | SMS (or SNMP Trap) by default | Specify the Event type (SMS , SNMP Trap , or Digital Input) and an event identifier / profile. SMS : Select SMS and fill the message in the textbox to as the trigger condition for the event; SNMP : Select SNMP Trap and fill the message in the textbox to specify SNMP Trap Event; Digital Input : Select Digital Input and a DI profile you defined to specify a certain Digital Input Event; <i>Note: The available Event Type could be different for the purchased product.</i> |
| Description | String format : any text. | Enter a brief description for the Managing Event. |
| Action | All box is unchecked by default. | Specify Network Status , or at least one rest action to take when the expected event is triggered. Network Status : Select Network Status Checkbox to get the network status as the action for the event; LAN&VLAN : Select LAN&VLAN Checkbox and the interested sub-items (Port link On/Off), the gateway will change the settings as the action for the event; WiFi : Select WiFi Checkbox and the interested sub-items (WiFi radio On/Off), the gateway will change the settings as the action for the event; NAT : Select NAT Checkbox and the interested sub-items (Virtual Server Rule On/Off, DMZ On/Off), the gateway will change the settings as the action for the event; Firewall : Select Firewall Checkbox and the interested sub-items (Remote Administrator Host ID On/Off), the gateway will change the settings as the action for the event; VPN : Select VPN Checkbox and the interested sub-items (IPSec Tunnel |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| | | <p>ON/Off, PPTP Client On/Off, L2TP Client On/Off, OpenVPN Client On/Off), the gateway will change the settings as the action for the event;</p> <p>GRE: Select GRE Checkbox and the interested sub-items (GRE Tunnel On/Off), the gateway will change the settings as the action for the event;</p> <p>System Manage: Select System Manage Checkbox and the interested sub-items (WAN SSH Service On/Off, TR-069 On/Off), the gateway will change the settings as the action for the event;</p> <p>Administration: Select Administration Checkbox and the interested sub-items (Backup Config, Restore Config, Reboot, Save Current Setting as Default), the gateway will change the settings as the action for the event;</p> <p>Digital Output: Select Digital Output checkbox and a DO profile you defined as the action for the event;</p> <p>Modbus: Select Modbus checkbox and a Modbus Managing Event profile you defined as the action for the event;</p> <p><i>Note: The available Event Type could be different for the purchased product.</i></p> |
| Managing Event | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this Managing Event setting. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the configuration |
| Undo | NA | Click the Undo button to restore what you just configured back to the previous setting. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

7.2.3 Notifying Events

Go to **Service > Event Handling > Notifying Events** Tab.

Notifying Events Setting allows administrator to define the relationship (rule) between event trigger and handlers.

Enable Notifying Events

| Configuration | |
|--------------------|--|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Notifying Events | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |

| Configuration | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Notifying Events | The box is unchecked by default | Check the Enable box to activate the Notifying Events function. |

Create / Edit Notifying Event Rules

Setup your Notifying Event rules. It supports up to a maximum of 128 rules.

| Notifying Event List Add Delete | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---|-----------------|--------------------------|--|
| ID | Event | Description | Action | Enable | Actions |
| 1 | WAN | Send alert SMS to Admin once the Primary WAN link is Up | SMS | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 2 | WAN | Send alert SMS to Admin once the Primary WAN link is Down | SMS | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 3 | WAN | Send alert SMS to Admin once the Backup WAN link is Up | SMS | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 4 | WAN | Send alert SMS to Admin once the Backup WAN link is Down | SMS | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 5 | WAN | Send alert SMS to Admin once the Dial-up Fail 5 Times | SMS | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 6 | WAN | Send alert SMS to Admin once the SIM Switching occurred | SMS | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 7 | WiFi | Send the SMS and SNMP Trap out to Admin when WiFi Module Up | SMS ; SNMP Trap | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 8 | WiFi | Send the SMS and SNMP Trap out to Admin when WiFi Module Down | SMS ; SNMP Trap | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |
| 9 | Administration | Send the SMS to Admin when Firmware Upgrade is under processing | SMS | <input type="checkbox"/> | Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Select |

As shown in the screen, there are some pre-defined notifying event rules. You can customize it with your own

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

definition by clicking the **Edit** button, and enable or disable each rule accordingly.

When **Add** or **Edit** button is applied, the **Notifying Event Configuration** screen will appear.

| Notifying Event Configuration | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Item | Setting |
| ▶ Event | Digital Input ▼ |
| ▶ Description | <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ Action | <input type="checkbox"/> Digital Output <input type="checkbox"/> SMS <input type="checkbox"/> Syslog <input type="checkbox"/> SNMP Trap <input type="checkbox"/> Email Alert <input type="checkbox"/> Modbus |
| ▶ Time Schedule | (0) Always ▼ |
| ▶ Notifying Events | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| <input type="button" value="Save"/> | |

| Notifying Event Configuration | | |
|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Event | Digital Input (or WAN) by default | Specify the Event type and corresponding event configuration. The supported Event Type could be: Digital Input: Select Digital Input and a DI profile you defined to specify a certain Digital Input Event; Power Change: Select Power Change and a trigger condition to specify the event on a certain power source. WAN: Select WAN and a trigger condition to specify a certain WAN Event; LAN&VLAN: Select LAN&VLAN and a trigger condition to specify a certain LAN&VLAN Event; WiFi: Select WiFi and a trigger condition to specify a certain WiFi Event; DDNS: Select DDNS and a trigger condition to specify a certain DDNS Event; Administration: Select Administration and a trigger condition to specify a certain Administration Event; Modbus: Select Modbus and a Modbus Notifying Event profile you defined to specify a certain Modbus Event; Data Usage: Select Data Usage , the SIM Card (Cellular Service) and a trigger condition to specify a certain Data Usage Event; <i>Note: The available Event Type could be different for the purchased product.</i> |
| Description | String format : any text. | Enter a brief description for the Notifying Event. |
| Action | All box is unchecked by default. | Specify at least one action to take when the expected event is triggered. Digital Output: Select Digital Output checkbox and a DO profile you defined as the action for the event; SMS: Select SMS , and the gateway will send out a SMS to all the defined SMS accounts as the action for the event; Syslog: Select Syslog and select/unselect the Enable Checkbox to as the action for the event; SNMP Trap: Select SNMP Trap , and the gateway will send out SNMP Trap to the defined SNMP Event Receivers as the action for the event; |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-------------------------|--|---|
| | | <p>Email Alert: Select Email Alert, and the gateway will send out an Email to the defined Email accounts as the action for the event;</p> <p>Modbus: Select Modbus and a Modbus Notifying Event profile you defined as the action for the event;</p> <p><i>Note: The available Event Type could be different for the purchased product.</i></p> |
| Time Schedule | (0) Always is selected by default | Select a time scheduling rule for the Notifying Event. |
| Notifying Events | The box is unchecked by default. | Click Enable box to activate this Notifying Event setting. |
| Save | NA | Click the Save button to save the configuration |
| Undo | NA | Click the Undo button to restore what you just configured back to the previous setting. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Chapter 8 Status

8.1 Dashboard

The screenshot shows the 'Device Dashboard' interface. On the left is a navigation menu with options like Status, Dashboard, Basic Network, Security, Administration, and Statistics & Reports. The main content area is divided into three sections:

- System Information:** Shows Device Uptime (0day 1hr 0min 49sec), CPU usage (6%), Memory usage (52%), and Connection Sessions (0%).
- Network Interface Status:** A table listing network interfaces and their traffic statistics.
- System Information History:** A line graph showing CPU usage for four CPUs (CPU 1, CPU 2, CPU 3, CPU 4) over time.

| Device | Type | Upload Traffic | Download Traffic | Current Upload Traffic | Current Download Traffic |
|--------|----------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| eth2 | Ethernet | 6 (MB) | 2 (MB) | 35 (KB) | 20 (KB) |
| eth2.1 | Ethernet | 5 (MB) | 733 (KB) | 33 (KB) | 3 (KB) |
| eth2.2 | Ethernet | 412 (KB) | 1 (MB) | 1 (KB) | 16 (KB) |
| br0 | Ethernet | 5 (MB) | 719 (KB) | 33 (KB) | 3 (KB) |

8.1.1 Device Dashboard

The **Device Dashboard** window shows the current status in graph or tables for quickly understanding the operation status for the gateway. They are the System Information, System Information History, and Network Interface Status. The display will be refreshed once per second.

From the menu on the left, select **Status > Dashboard > Device Dashboard** tab.

System Information Status

The **System Information** screen shows the device Up-time and the resource utilization for the CPU, Memory, and Connection Sessions.

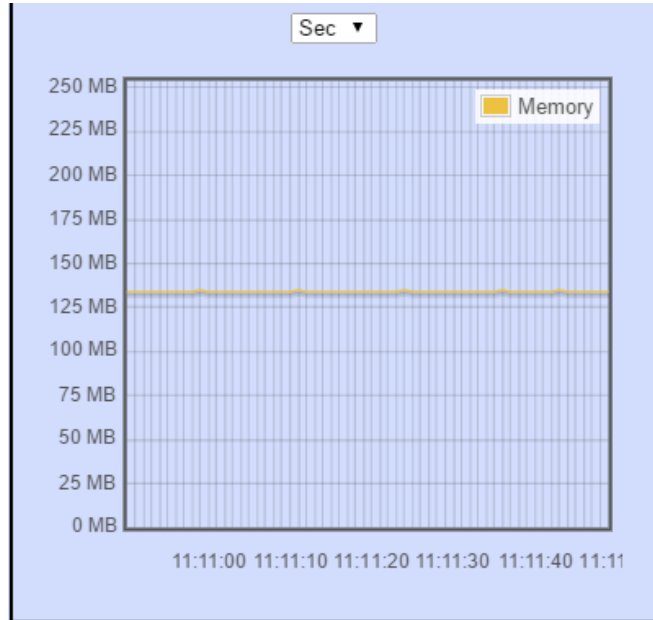
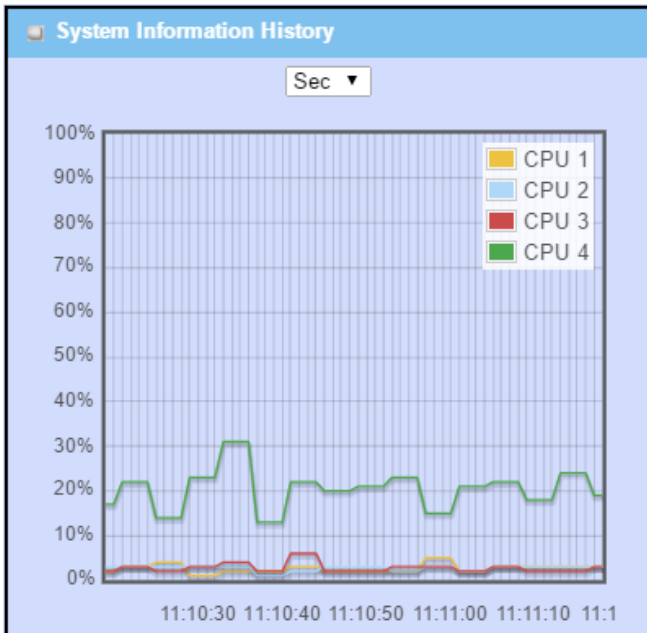
This close-up shows the 'System Information' section with the following data:

- Device Uptime: 0day 1hr 8min 41sec
- CPU: 8%
- Memory: 52%
- Connection Sessions: 0%

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

System Information History

The **System Information History** screen shows the statistic graphs for the CPU and memory.



Network Interface Status

The **Network Interface Status** screen shows the statistic information for each network interface of the gateway. The statistic information includes the Interface Type, Upload Traffic, Download Traffic, and Current Upload / Download Traffic.

| Network Interface Status | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Device | Type | Upload Traffic | Download Traffic | Current Upload Traffic | Current Download Traffic |
| eth2 | Ethernet | 27 (MB) | 15 (MB) | 35 (KB) | 19 (KB) |
| eth2.1 | Ethernet | 26 (MB) | 2 (MB) | 34 (KB) | 3 (KB) |
| eth2.2 | Ethernet | 1 (MB) | 12 (MB) | 1 (KB) | 15 (KB) |
| br0 | Ethernet | 26 (MB) | 2 (MB) | 33 (KB) | 3 (KB) |
| ra0 | Wireless LAN | 0 (Bytes) | 0 (Bytes) | 0 (Bytes) | 0 (Bytes) |
| rai0 | Wireless LAN | 0 (Bytes) | 0 (Bytes) | 0 (Bytes) | 0 (Bytes) |
| ra7 | Wireless LAN | 0 (Bytes) | 0 (Bytes) | 0 (Bytes) | 0 (Bytes) |
| | Wireless | | | | |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

8.2 Basic Network

8.2.1 WAN & Uplink Status

Go to **Status > Basic Network > WAN & Uplink** tab.

The **WAN & Uplink Status** window shows the current status for different network type, including network configuration, connecting information, modem status and traffic statistics. The display will be refreshed on every five seconds.

WAN interface IPv4 Network Status

WAN interface IPv4 Network Status screen shows status information for IPv4 network.

| WAN Interface IPv4 Network Status | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------|
| ID | Interface | WAN Type | Network Type | IP Addr. | Subnet Mask | Gateway | DNS | MAC Address | Conn. Status | Action |
| WAN-1 | 3G/4G | 3G/4G | NAT | 0.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0, 0.0.0.0 | N/A | Disconnected | Edit |
| WAN-2 | | Disable | | | | | | | | Edit |

| WAN interface IPv4 Network Status | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| ID | N/A | It displays corresponding WAN interface WAN IDs. |
| Interface | N/A | It displays the type of WAN physical interface. Depending on the model purchased, it can be Ethernet, 3G/4G, etc... |
| WAN Type | N/A | It displays the method which public IP address is obtained from your ISP. Depending on the model purchased, it can be Static IP, Dynamic IP, PPPoE, PPTP, L2TP, 3G/4G. |
| Network Type | N/A | It displays the network type for the WAN interface(s). Depending on the model purchased, it can be NAT, Routing, Bridge, or IP Pass-through. |
| IP Addr. | N/A | It displays the public IP address obtained from your ISP for Internet connection. Default value is 0.0.0.0 if left unconfigured. |
| Subnet Mask | N/A | It displays the Subnet Mask for public IP address obtained from your ISP for Internet connection. Default value is 0.0.0.0 if left unconfigured. |
| Gateway | N/A | It displays the Gateway IP address obtained from your ISP for Internet connection. Default value is 0.0.0.0 if left unconfigured. |
| DNS | N/A | It displays the IP address of DNS server obtained from your ISP for Internet connection. Default value is 0.0.0.0 if left unconfigured. |
| MAC Address | N/A | It displays the MAC Address for your ISP to allow you for Internet access. Note: Not all ISP may require this field. |
| Conn. Status | N/A | It displays the connection status of the device to your ISP. Status are Connected or disconnected. |
| Action | N/A | This area provides functional buttons. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| | | <p>Renew button allows user to force the device to request an IP address from the DHCP server. Note: Renew button is available when DHCP WAN Type is used and WAN connection is disconnected.</p> <p>Release button allows user to force the device to clear its IP address setting to disconnect from DHCP server. Note: Release button is available when DHCP WAN Type is used and WAN connection is connected.</p> <p>Connect button allows user to manually connect the device to the Internet. Note: Connect button is available when Connection Control in WAN Type setting is set to Connect Manually (Refer to Edit button in Basic Network > WAN & Uplink > Internet Setup) and WAN connection status is disconnected.</p> <p>Disconnect button allows user to manually disconnect the device from the Internet. Note: Connect button is available when Connection Control in WAN Type setting is set to Connect Manually (Refer to Edit button in Basic Network > WAN & Uplink > Internet Setup) and WAN connection status is connected.</p> |
|--|--|---|

WAN interface IPv6 Network Status

WAN interface IPv6 Network Status screen shows status information for IPv6 network.

| WAN Interface IPv6 Network Status | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| ID | Interface | WAN Type | Link-local IP Address | Global IP Address | Conn. Status | Action |
| WAN-1 | Ethernet | DHCPv6 | fe80::250:18ff:fe16:1121 | /64 | Disconnected | Connect Edit |

| WAN interface IPv6 Network Status | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| ID | N/A | It displays corresponding WAN interface WAN IDs. |
| Interface | N/A | It displays the type of WAN physical interface. Depending on the model purchased, it can be Ethernet, 3G/4G, etc... |
| WAN Type | N/A | It displays the method which public IP address is obtained from your ISP. WAN type setting can be changed from Basic Network > IPv6 > Configuration . |
| Link-local IP Address | N/A | It displays the LAN IPv6 Link-Local address. |
| Global IP Address | N/A | It displays the IPv6 global IP address assigned by your ISP for your Internet connection. |
| Conn. Status | N/A | It displays the connection status. The status can be connected, disconnected and connecting. |
| Action | N/A | This area provides functional buttons. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| | | Edit Button when pressed, web-based utility will take you to the IPv6 configuration page. (Basic Network > IPv6 > Configuration.) |
|--|--|---|

LAN Interface Network Status

LAN Interface Network Status screen shows IPv4 and IPv6 information of LAN network.

| LAN Interface Network Status | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---|
| IPv4 Address | IPv4 Subnet Mask | IPv6 Link-local Address | IPv6 Global Address | Action |
| 192.168.123.254 | 255.255.255.0 | fe80::250:18ff:fe21:e949 | /64 | <input type="button" value="Edit IPv4"/> <input type="button" value="Edit IPv6"/> |

| LAN Interface Network Status | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| IPv4 Address | N/A | It displays the current IPv4 IP Address of the gateway This is also the IP Address user use to access Router's Web-based Utility. |
| IPv4 Subnet Mask | N/A | It displays the current mask of the subnet. |
| IPv6 Link-local Address | N/A | It displays the current LAN IPv6 Link-Local address. This is also the IPv6 IP Address user use to access Router's Web-based Utility. |
| IPv6 Global Address | N/A | It displays the current IPv6 global IP address assigned by your ISP for your Internet connection. |
| Action | N/A | This area provides functional buttons. Edit IPv4 Button when press, web-based utility will take you to the Ethernet LAN configuration page. (Basic Network > LAN & VLAN > Ethernet LAN tab.) Edit IPv6 Button when press, web-based utility will take you to the IPv6 configuration page. (Basic Network > IPv6 > Configuration.) |

3G/4G Modem Status

3G/4G Modem Status List screen shows status information for 3G/4G WAN network(s).

| 3G/4G Modem Status List <input type="button" value="Refresh"/> | | | | | |
|--|------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| Interface | Card Information | Link Status | Signal Strength | Network Name | Action |
| 3G/4G | ME3620-J | Disconnected | N/A | | <input type="button" value="Detail"/> |

| 3G/4G Modem Status List | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Physical Interface | N/A | It displays the type of WAN physical interface. Note: Some device model may support two 3G/4G modules. Their physical interface name will be 3G/4G-1 and 3G/4G-2 . |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|-------------------------|-----|---|
| Card Information | N/A | It displays the vendor's 3G/4G modem model name. |
| Link Status | N/A | It displays the 3G/4G connection status. The status can be Connecting, Connected, Disconnecting, and Disconnected. |
| Signal Strength | N/A | It displays the 3G/4G wireless signal level. |
| Network Name | N/A | It displays the name of the service network carrier. |
| Refresh | N/A | Click the Refresh button to renew the information. |
| Action | N/A | This area provides functional buttons. Detail Button when press, windows of detail information will appear. They are the Modem Information, SIM Status, and Service Information. Refer to next page for more. |

When the **Detail** button is pressed, 3G/4G modem information windows such as Modem Information, SIM Status, Service Information, and Signal Strength / Quality will appear.

Interface Traffic Statistics

Interface Traffic Statistics screen displays the Interface's total transmitted packets.

| Interface Traffic Statistics | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| ID | Interface | Received Packets(Mb) | Transmitted Packets(Mb) |
| WAN-1 | 3G/4G | 0 | 0 |
| WAN-2 | | - | - |

| Interface Traffic Statistics | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| ID | N/A | It displays corresponding WAN interface WAN IDs. |
| Interface | N/A | It displays the type of WAN physical interface. Depending on the model purchased, it can be Ethernet, 3G/4G, etc... |
| Received Packets (Mb) | N/A | It displays the downstream packets (Mb). It is reset when the device is rebooted. |
| Transmitted Packets (Mb) | N/A | It displays the upstream packets (Mb). It is reset when the device is rebooted. |

8.2.2 LAN & VLAN Status

Go to **Status > Basic Network > LAN & VLAN** tab.

Client List

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

The **Client List** shows you the LAN Interface, IP address, Host Name, MAC Address, and Remaining Lease Time of each device that is connected to this gateway.

| LAN Client List | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| LAN Interface | IP Address | Host Name | MAC Address | Remaining Lease Time |
| Ethernet | Dynamic / 192.168.1.100 | amit-25611230-1 | 00-01-0A-10-0F-17 | 23:59:51 |

| LAN Client List | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| LAN Interface | N/A | Client record of LAN Interface. String Format. |
| IP Address | N/A | Client record of IP Address Type and the IP Address. Type is String Format and the IP Address is IPv4 Format. |
| Host Name | N/A | Client record of Host Name. String Format. |
| MAC Address | N/A | Client record of MAC Address. MAC Address Format. |
| Remaining Lease Time | N/A | Client record of Remaining Lease Time. Time Format. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

8.2.3 WiFi Status

Go to **Status > Basic Network > WiFi** tab.

The **WiFi Status** window shows the overall statistics of WiFi VAP entries.

WiFi Virtual AP List

The WiFi Virtual AP List shows all of the virtual AP information. The **Edit** button allows for quick configuration changes.

| WiFi Module One Virtual AP List | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|---------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|--|
| Op. Band | ID | WiFi Enable | Op. Mode | SSID | Channel | WiFi System | Auth.& Security | MAC Address | Action |
| 2.4G | VAP-1 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | WDS Hybrid | Staff_2.4G | Auto | b/g/n Mixed | Auto(None) | 00:50:18:14:15:18 | Edit QR Code |
| 2.4G | VAP-2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | WDS Hybrid | default | Auto | b/g/n Mixed | Auto(None) | 02:50:18:10:15:18 | Edit QR Code |
| 2.4G | VAP-3 | <input type="checkbox"/> | WDS Hybrid | default | Auto | b/g/n Mixed | Auto(None) | 02:50:18:11:15:18 | Edit QR Code |
| 2.4G | VAP-4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | WDS Hybrid | default | Auto | b/g/n Mixed | Auto(None) | 02:50:18:12:15:18 | Edit QR Code |
| 2.4G | VAP-5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | WDS Hybrid | default | Auto | b/g/n Mixed | Auto(None) | 02:50:18:13:15:18 | Edit QR Code |
| 2.4G | VAP-6 | <input type="checkbox"/> | WDS Hybrid | default | Auto | b/g/n Mixed | Auto(None) | 02:50:18:14:15:18 | Edit QR Code |
| 2.4G | VAP-7 | <input type="checkbox"/> | WDS Hybrid | default | Auto | b/g/n Mixed | Auto(None) | 02:50:18:15:15:18 | Edit QR Code |
| 2.4G | VAP-8 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | WDS Hybrid | Guest_2.4G | Auto | b/g/n Mixed | Auto(None) | 02:50:18:16:15:18 | Edit QR Code |

| WiFi Virtual AP List | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Op. Band | N/A | It displays the Wi-Fi Operation Band (2.4G or 5G) of VAP. |
| ID | N/A | It displays the ID of VAP. |
| WiFi Enable | N/A | It displays whether the VAP wireless signal is enabled or disabled. |
| Op. Mode | N/A | The Wi-Fi Operation Mode of VAP. Depends of device model, modes are AP Router, WDS Only and WDS Hybrid, Universal Repeater and Client. |
| SSID | N/A | It displays the network ID of VAP. |
| Channel | N/A | It displays the wireless channel used. |
| WiFi System | N/A | The WiFi System of VAP. |
| Auth. & Security | N/A | It displays the authentication and encryption type used. |
| MAC Address | N/A | It displays MAC Address of VAP. |
| Action | N/A | Click the Edit button to make a quick access to the WiFi configuration page. (Basic Network > WiFi > Configuration tab) The QR Code button allow you to generate QR code for quick connect to the VAP by scanning the QR code. |

WiFi WDS Status

The WiFi Traffic Statistic shows all the received and transmitted packets on WiFi network.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| WiFi Module One WDS Status | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|---------|------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| SSID | Remote AP MAC | Channel | Security | RSSI0 | RSSI1 | Action |
| Staff_2.4G | 00:00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00:00 | Auto | Auto(None) | 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

| WiFi IDS Status | | |
|-----------------|---------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| SSID | N/A | It displays the network ID of VAP. |
| Remote AP MAC | N/A | It displays the the Remote AP MAC list for the WDS peers. |
| Channel | N/A | It displays the wireless channel used. |
| Security | N/A | It displays the authentication and encryption setting for the WDS connection. |
| RSSI0, RSSI1 | N/A | It displays the Rx sensitivity on each radio path.. |
| Action | N/A | Click the Edit button to make a quick access to the WiFi configuration page. (Basic Network > WiFi > Configuration tab) |

WiFi IDS Status

The WiFi Traffic Statistic shows all the received and transmitted packets on WiFi network.

| WiFi Module One IDS Status | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Authentication Frame | Association Request Frame | Re-association Request Frame | Probe Request Frame | Disassociation Frame | Deauthentication Frame | EAP Request Frame | Malicious Data Frame | Action |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <input type="button" value="Reset"/> |

| WiFi IDS Status | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Authentication Frame | N/A | It displays the receiving Authentication Frame count. |
| Association Request Frame | N/A | It displays the receiving Association Request Frame count. |
| Re-association Request Frame | N/A | It displays the receiving Re-association Request Frame count. |
| Probe Request Frame | N/A | It displays the receiving Probe Request Frame count. |
| Disassociation Frame | N/A | It displays the receiving Disassociation Frame count. |
| Deauthentication Frame | N/A | It displays the receiving Deauthentication Frame count. |
| EAP Request Frame | N/A | It displays the receiving EAP Request Frame count. |
| Malicious Data Frame | N/A | It displays the number of receiving unauthorized wireless packets. |
| Action | N/A | Click the Reset button to clear the entire statistic and reset counter to 0. |

Ensure WIDS function is enabled

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

Go to Basic Network > WiFi > Advanced Configuration tab

Note that the WIDS of **2.4G** or **5G** should be configured **separately**.

WiFi Traffic Statistic

The WiFi Traffic Statistic shows all the received and transmitted packets on WiFi network.

| WiFi Module One Traffic Statistics <input type="button" value="Refresh"/> | | | | |
|---|-------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Op. Band | ID | Received Packets | Transmitted Packets | Action |
| 2.4G | VAP-1 | 0 | 0 | <input type="button" value="Reset"/> |
| 2.4G | VAP-2 | 0 | 0 | <input type="button" value="Reset"/> |
| 2.4G | VAP-3 | 0 | 0 | <input type="button" value="Reset"/> |
| 2.4G | VAP-4 | 0 | 0 | <input type="button" value="Reset"/> |
| 2.4G | VAP-5 | 0 | 0 | <input type="button" value="Reset"/> |
| 2.4G | VAP-6 | 0 | 0 | <input type="button" value="Reset"/> |
| 2.4G | VAP-7 | 0 | 0 | <input type="button" value="Reset"/> |
| 2.4G | VAP-8 | 0 | 0 | <input type="button" value="Reset"/> |

| WiFi Traffic Statistic | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Op. Band | N/A | It displays the Wi-Fi Operation Band (2.4G or 5G) of VAP. |
| ID | N/A | It displays the VAP ID. |
| Received Packets | N/A | It displays the number of received packets. |
| Transmitted Packet | N/A | It displays the number of transmitted packets. |
| Action | N/A | Click the Reset button to clear individual VAP statistics. |
| Refresh Button | N/A | Click the Refresh button to update the entire VAP Traffic Statistic instantly. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

8.2.4 DDNS Status

Go to **Status > Basic Network > DDNS** tab.

The **DDNS Status** window shows the current DDNS service in use, the last update status, and the last update time to the DDNS service server.

DDNS Status

| DDNS Status List | | | | |
|------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Host Name | Provider | Effective IP | Last Update Status | Last Update Time |

| DDNS Status | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value Setting | Description |
| Host Name | N/A | It displays the name you entered to identify DDNS service provider |
| Provider | N/A | It displays the DDNS server of DDNS service provider |
| Effective IP | N/A | It displays the public IP address of the device updated to the DDNS server |
| Last Update Status | N/A | It displays whether the last update of the device public IP address to the DDNS server has been successful (Ok) or failed (Fail). |
| Last Update Time | N/A | It displays time stamp of the last update of public IP address to the DDNS server. |
| Refresh | N/A | The refresh button allows user to force the display to refresh information. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

8.3 Security

8.3.1 VPN Status

Go to **Status > Security > VPN** tab.

The **VPN Status** window shows the overall VPN tunnel status. The display will be refreshed on every five seconds.

IPSec Tunnel Status

IPSec Tunnel Status windows show the configuration for establishing IPSec VPN connection and current connection status.

| IPSec Tunnel Status | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------|--------|
| Tunnel Name | Tunnel Scenario | Local Subnets | Remote IP/FQDN | Remote Subnets | Conn. Time | Status |

| IPSec Tunnel Status | | |
|------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Tunnel Name | N/A | It displays the tunnel name you have entered to identify. |
| Tunnel Scenario | N/A | It displays the Tunnel Scenario specified. |
| Local Subnets | N/A | It displays the Local Subnets specified. |
| Remote IP/FQDN | N/A | It displays the Remote IP/FQDN specified. |
| Remote Subnets | N/A | It displays the Remote Subnets specified. |
| Conn. Time | N/A | It displays the connection time for the IPSec tunnel. |
| Status | N/A | It displays the Status of the VPN connection. The status displays are Connected, Disconnected, Wait for traffic, and Connecting. |
| Edit Button | N/A | Click on Edit Button to change IPSec setting, web-based utility will take you to the IPSec configuration page. (Security > VPN > IPSec tab) |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

OpenVPN Server Status

According to OpenVPN configuration, the **OpenVPN Server/Client Status** shows the status and statistics for the OpenVPN connection from the server side or client side.

| OpenVPN Server Status Edit | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------|--------|
| User Name | Remote IP/FQDN | Virtual IP/Mac | Conn. Time | Status |

| OpenVPN Server Status | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| User Name | N/A | It displays the Client name you have entered for identification. |
| Remote IP/FQDN | N/A | It displays the public IP address (the WAN IP address) of the connected OpenVPN Client |
| Virtual IP/MAC | N/A | It displays the virtual IP/MAC address assigned to the connected OpenVPN client. |
| Conn. Time | N/A | It displays the connection time for the corresponding OpenVPN tunnel. |
| Status | N/A | It displays the connection status of the corresponding OpenVPN tunnel. The status can be Connected, or Disconnected. |

OpenVPN Client Status

| OpenVPN Client Status Edit | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------|--------------|
| OpenVPN Client Name | Interface | Remote IP/FQDN | Remote Subnet | TUN/TAP Read(bytes) | TUN/TAP Write(bytes) | TCP/UDP Read(bytes) | TCP/UDP Write(bytes) | Conn. Time | Conn. Status |

| OpenVPN Client Status | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| OpenVPN Client Name | N/A | It displays the Client name you have entered for identification. |
| Interface | N/A | It displays the WAN interface specified for the OpenVPN client connection. |
| Remote IP/FQDN | N/A | It displays the peer OpenVPN Server's Public IP address (the WAN IP address) or FQDN. |
| Remote Subnet | N/A | It displays the Remote Subnet specified. |
| TUN/TAP Read(bytes) | N/A | It displays the TUN/TAP Read Bytes of OpenVPN Client. |
| TUN/TAP Write(bytes) | N/A | It displays the TUN/TAP Write Bytes of OpenVPN Client. |
| TCP/UDP Read(bytes) | N/A | It displays the TCP/UDP Read Bytes of OpenVPN Client. |
| TCP/UDP Write(bytes) | N/A | It displays the TCP/UDP Write Bytes of OpenVPN Client. Connection |
| Conn. Time | N/A | It displays the connection time for the corresponding OpenVPN tunnel. |
| Conn. Status | N/A | It displays the connection status of the corresponding OpenVPN tunnel. The status can be Connected, or Disconnected. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

L2TP Server/Client Status

L2TP Server/Client Status shows the configuration for establishing L2TP tunnel and current connection status.

| L2TP Server Status Edit | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------------|----------------|------------|--------|
| User Name | Remote IP | Remote Virtual IP | Remote Call ID | Conn. Time | Status |

L2TP Server Status

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|--------------------------|---------------|---|
| User Name | N/A | It displays the login name of the user used for the connection. |
| Remote IP | N/A | It displays the public IP address (the WAN IP address) of the connected L2TP client. |
| Remote Virtual IP | N/A | It displays the IP address assigned to the connected L2TP client. |
| Remote Call ID | N/A | It displays the L2TP client Call ID. |
| Conn. Time | N/A | It displays the connection time for the L2TP tunnel. |
| Status | N/A | It displays the Status of each of the L2TP client connection. The status displays Connected, Disconnect, Connecting |
| Edit | N/A | Click on Edit Button to change L2TP server setting, web-based utility will take you to the L2TP server page. (Security > VPN > L2TP tab) |

| L2TP Client Status Edit | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------|
| L2TP Client Name | Interface | Virtual IP | Remote IP/FQDN | Default Gateway/Remote Subnet | Conn. Time | Status |

L2TP Client Status

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---|
| Client Name | N/A | It displays Name for the L2TP Client specified. |
| Interface | N/A | It displays the WAN interface with which the gateway will use to request PPTP tunneling connection to the PPTP server. |
| Virtual IP | N/A | It displays the IP address assigned by Virtual IP server of L2TP server. |
| Remote IP/FQDN | N/A | It displays the L2TP Server's Public IP address (the WAN IP address) or FQDN. |
| Default Gateway/Remote Subnet | N/A | It displays the specified IP address of the gateway device used to connect to the internet to connect to the L2TP server –the default gateway. Or other specified subnet if the default gateway is not used to connect to the L2TP server –the remote subnet. |
| Conn. Time | N/A | It displays the connection time for the L2TP tunnel. |
| Status | N/A | It displays the Status of the VPN connection. The status displays Connected, Disconnect, and Connecting. |
| Edit | N/A | Click on Edit Button to change L2TP client setting, web-based utility will take you to the L2TP client page. (Security > VPN > L2TP tab) |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

PPTP Server/Client Status

PPTP Server/Client Status shows the configuration for establishing PPTP tunnel and current connection status.

| PPTP Server Status Edit | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------------|------------|--------|
| User Name | Remote IP | Remote Virtual IP | Remote Call ID | Conn. Time | Status |

| PPTP Server Status | | |
|--------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| User Name | N/A | It displays the login name of the user used for the connection. |
| Remote IP | N/A | It displays the public IP address (the WAN IP address) of the connected PPTP client. |
| Remote Virtual IP | N/A | It displays the IP address assigned to the connected PPTP client. |
| Remote Call ID | N/A | It displays the PPTP client Call ID. |
| Conn. Time | N/A | It displays the connection time for the PPTP tunnel. |
| Status | N/A | It displays the Status of each of the PPTP client connection. The status displays Connected, Disconnect, and Connecting. |
| Edit Button | N/A | Click on Edit Button to change PPTP server setting, web-based utility will take you to the PPTP server page. (Security > VPN > PPTP tab) |

| PPTP Client Status Edit | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------|
| PPTP Client Name | Interface | Virtual IP | Remote IP/FQDN | Default Gateway/Remote Subnet | Conn. Time | Status |

| PPTP Client Status | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Client Name | N/A | It displays Name for the PPTP Client specified. |
| Interface | N/A | It displays the WAN interface with which the gateway will use to request PPTP tunneling connection to the PPTP server. |
| Virtual IP | N/A | It displays the IP address assigned by Virtual IP server of PPTP server. |
| Remote IP/FQDN | N/A | It displays the PPTP Server's Public IP address (the WAN IP address) or FQDN. |
| Default Gateway / Remote Subnet | N/A | It displays the specified IP address of the gateway device used to connect to the internet to connect to the PPTP server –the default gateway. Or other specified subnet if the default gateway is not used to connect to the PPTP server –the remote subnet. |
| Conn. Time | N/A | It displays the connection time for the PPTP tunnel. |
| Status | N/A | It displays the Status of the VPN connection. The status displays Connected, Disconnect, and Connecting. |
| Edit Button | N/A | Click on Edit Button to change PPTP client setting, web-based utility will take you to the PPTP server page. (Security > VPN > PPTP tab) |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

8.3.2 Firewall Status

Go to **Status > Security > Firewall Status** Tab.

The **Firewall Status** provides user a quick view of the firewall status and current firewall settings. It also keeps the log history of the dropped packets by the firewall rule policies and includes the administrator remote login settings specified in the Firewall Options. The display will be refreshed on every five seconds.

By clicking the icon [+], the status table will be expanded to display log history. Clicking the **Edit** button, the screen will be switched to the configuration page.

Packet Filter Status

| Packet Filters Edit [+] | | | |
|---|-------------------|----|------|
| Activated Filter Rule | Detected Contents | IP | Time |

| Packet Filter Status | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Activated Filter Rule | N/A | This is the Packet Filter Rule name. |
| Detected Contents | N/A | This is the logged packet information, including the source IP, destination IP, protocol, and destination port –the TCP or UDP. String format: Source IP to Destination IP : Destination Protocol (TCP or UDP) |
| IP | N/A | The Source IP (IPv4) of the logged packet. |
| Time | N/A | The Date and Time stamp of the logged packet. Date & time format. ("Month" "Day" "Hours":"Minutes":"Seconds") |

Note: Ensure Packet Filter Log Alert is enabled.

*Refer to **Security > Firewall > Packet Filter** tab. Check Log Alert and save the setting.*

URL Blocking Status

| URL Blocking Edit [+] | | | |
|---|-------------|----|------|
| Activated Blocking Rule | Blocked URL | IP | Time |

| URL Blocking Status | | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Item | Value setting | Description |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|---|
| Activated Blocking Rule | N/A | This is the URL Blocking Rule name. |
| Blocked URL | N/A | This is the logged packet information. |
| IP | N/A | The Source IP (IPv4) of the logged packet. |
| Time | N/A | The Date and Time stamp of the logged packet. Date & time format. ("Month" "Day" "Hours":"Minutes":"Seconds") |

Note: Ensure URL Blocking Log Alert is enabled.

*Refer to **Security > Firewall > URL Blocking** tab. Check Log Alert and save the setting.*

Web Content Filter Status

| Web Content Filters Edit [+] | | | |
|--|-------------------|----|------|
| Activated Filter Rule | Detected Contents | IP | Time |

| Web Content Filter Status | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Activated Filter Rule | N/A | Logged packet of the rule name. String format. |
| Detected Contents | N/A | Logged packet of the filter rule. String format. |
| IP | N/A | Logged packet of the Source IP. IPv4 format. |
| Time | N/A | Logged packet of the Date Time. Date time format ("Month" "Day" "Hours":"Minutes":"Seconds") |

Note: Ensure Web Content Filter Log Alert is enabled.

*Refer to **Security > Firewall > Web Content Filter** tab. Check Log Alert and save the setting.*

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE MAC Control Status

| MAC Control Edit [+] | | | |
|--|-----------------------|----|------|
| Activated Control Rule | Blocked MAC Addresses | IP | Time |

| MAC Control Status | | |
|------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Activated Control Rule | N/A | This is the MAC Control Rule name. |
| Blocked MAC Addresses | N/A | This is the MAC address of the logged packet. |
| IP | N/A | The Source IP (IPv4) of the logged packet. |
| Time | N/A | The Date and Time stamp of the logged packet. Date & time format. ("Month" "Day" "Hours":"Minutes":"Seconds") |

Note: Ensure MAC Control Log Alert is enabled.

Refer to **Security > Firewall > MAC Control** tab. Check Log Alert and save the setting.

Application Filters Status

| Application Filters Edit [+] | | | |
|--|---------------------------|----|------|
| Filtered Application Category | Filtered Application Name | IP | Time |

| Application Filters Status | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Filtered Application Category | N/A | The name of the Application Category being blocked. |
| Filtered Application Name | N/A | The name of the Application being blocked. |
| IP | N/A | The Source IP (IPv4) of the logged packet. |
| Time | N/A | The Date and Time stamp of the logged packet. Date & time format. ("Month" "Day" "Hours":"Minutes":"Seconds") |

Note: Ensure Application Filter Log Alert is enabled.

Refer to **Security > Firewall > Application Filter** tab. Check Log Alert and save the setting.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

IPS Status

| IPS Edit [+] | | |
|--|----|------|
| Detected Intrusion | IP | Time |

| IPS Firewall Status | | |
|---------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Detected Intrusion | N/A | This is the intrusion type of the packets being blocked. |
| IP | N/A | The Source IP (IPv4) of the logged packet. |
| Time | N/A | The Date and Time stamp of the logged packet. Date & time format. ("Month" "Day" "Hours":"Minutes":"Seconds") |

Note: Ensure IPS Log Alert is enabled.

Refer to **Security > Firewall > IPS** tab. Check Log Alert and save the setting.

Firewall Options Status

| Options Edit [+] | | | |
|--|-----|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| Stealth Mode | SPI | Discard Ping from WAN | Remote Administrator Management |

| Firewall Options Status | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Stealth Mode | N/A | Enable or Disable setting status of Stealth Mode on Firewall Options. String Format: Disable or Enable |
| SPI | N/A | Enable or Disable setting status of SPI on Firewall Options. String Format : Disable or Enable |
| Discard Ping from WAN | N/A | Enable or Disable setting status of Discard Ping from WAN on Firewall Options. String Format: Disable or Enable |
| Remote Administrator Management | N/A | Enable or Disable setting status of Remote Administrator. If Remote Administrator is enabled, it shows the currently logged in administrator's source IP address and login user name and the login time. Format: IP : "Source IP", User Name: "Login User Name", Time: "Date time" Example: IP: 192.168.127.39, User Name: admin, Time: Mar 3 01:34:13 |

Note: Ensure Firewall Options Log Alert is enabled.

Refer to **Security > Firewall > Options** tab. Check Log Alert and save the setting.

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

8.4 Administration

8.4.1 Configure & Manage Status

Go to **Status > Administration > Configure & Manage** tab.

The **Configure & Manage Status** window shows the status for managing remote network devices. The type of management available in your device is depended on the device model purchased. The commonly used ones are the SNMP, TR-069, and UPnP. The display will be refreshed on every five seconds.

SNMP Linking Status

SNMP Link Status screen shows the status of current active SNMP connections.

| SNMP Linking Status | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------|------|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| User Name | IP Address | Port | Community | Auth. Mode | Privacy Mode | SNMP Version |

SNMP Link Status

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|--------------|---------------|--|
| User Name | N/A | It displays the user name for authentication. This is only available for SNMP version 3. |
| IP Address | N/A | It displays the IP address of SNMP manager. |
| Port | N/A | It displays the port number used to maintain connection with the SNMP manager. |
| Community | N/A | It displays the community for SNMP version 1 or version 2c only. |
| Auth. Mode | N/A | It displays the authentication method for SNMP version 3 only. |
| Privacy Mode | N/A | It displays the privacy mode for version 3 only. |
| SNMP Version | N/A | It displays the SNMP Version employed. |

SNMP Trap Information

SNMP Trap Information screen shows the status of current received SNMP traps.

| SNMP Trap Information | | |
|-----------------------|------|------------|
| Trap Level | Time | Trap Event |

SNMP Trap Information

| Item | Value setting | Description |
|------------|---------------|---|
| Trap Level | N/A | It displays the trap level. |
| Time | N/A | It displays the timestamp of trap event. |
| Trap Event | N/A | It displays the IP address of the trap sender and event type. |

TR-069 Status

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

TR-069 Status screen shows the current connection status with the TR-068 server.

| TR-069 Status | |
|--------------------|--|
| Link Status | |
| Off | |

| TR-069 Status | | |
|--------------------|---------------|--|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Link Status | N/A | It displays the current connection status with the TR-068 server. The connection status is either On when the device is connected with the TR-068 server or Off when disconnected. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

8.4.2 Log Storage Status

Go to **Status > Administration > Log Storage** tab.

The **Log Storage Status** screen shows the status for selected device storage.

Log Storage Status

Log Storage Status screen shows the status of current the selected device storage. The status includes Device Select, Device Description, Usage, File System, Speed, and status

| Storage Information | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Device Select | Device Description | Usage | File System | Speed | Status |
| Storage 1 ▼ | USB Storage | 0 / 3788 MB | FAT/FAT32 | USB 2.0 | Ready |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

8.5 Statistics & Report

The screenshot shows a web interface with a left sidebar containing navigation options: Status, Dashboard, Basic Network, Security, Administration, Statistics & Reports (highlighted), and Basic Network. The main content area has tabs for Connection Session, Network Traffic, Device Administration, Portal Usage, and Cellular Usage. The 'Connection Session' tab is active, displaying an 'Internet Surfing List (1 entries)' table with columns: User Name, Protocol, Internal IP & Port, MAC, External IP &Port, and Duration Time. The table contains one entry with Protocol TCP, Internal IP & Port 192.168.1.100:54729, and External IP &Port 192.168.1.1:80.

8.5.1 Connection Session

Go to **Status > Statistics & Reports > Connection Session** tab.

Internet Surfing Statistic shows the connection tracks on this router.

| Internet Surfing List (33 entries) Previous Next First Last Export (.xml) Export (.csv) Refresh | | | | | | |
|---|----------|-----------------------|-----|--------------------|-------------------|--|
| User Name | Protocol | Internal IP & Port | MAC | External IP &Port | Duration Time | |
| | UDP | 192.168.123.100:51736 | | 192.168.123.254:53 | 2017/03/22 03:43~ | |
| | UDP | 192.168.123.100:55986 | | 192.168.123.254:53 | 2017/03/22 03:43~ | |
| | UDP | 192.168.123.100:49548 | | 192.168.123.254:53 | 2017/03/22 03:43~ | |
| | UDP | 192.168.123.100:60969 | | 192.168.123.254:53 | 2017/03/22 03:43~ | |
| | UDP | 192.168.123.100:56053 | | 192.168.123.254:53 | 2017/03/22 03:43~ | |

| Internet Surfing Statistic | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Previous | N/A | Click the Previous button; you will see the previous page of track list. |
| Next | N/A | Click the Next button; you will see the next page of track list. |
| First | N/A | Click the First button; you will see the first page of track list. |
| Last | N/A | Click the Last button; you will see the last page of track list. |
| Export (.xml) | N/A | Click the Export (.xml) button to export the list to xml file. |
| Export (.csv) | N/A | Click the Export (.csv) button to export the list to csv file. |
| Refresh | N/A | Click the Refresh button to refresh the list. |

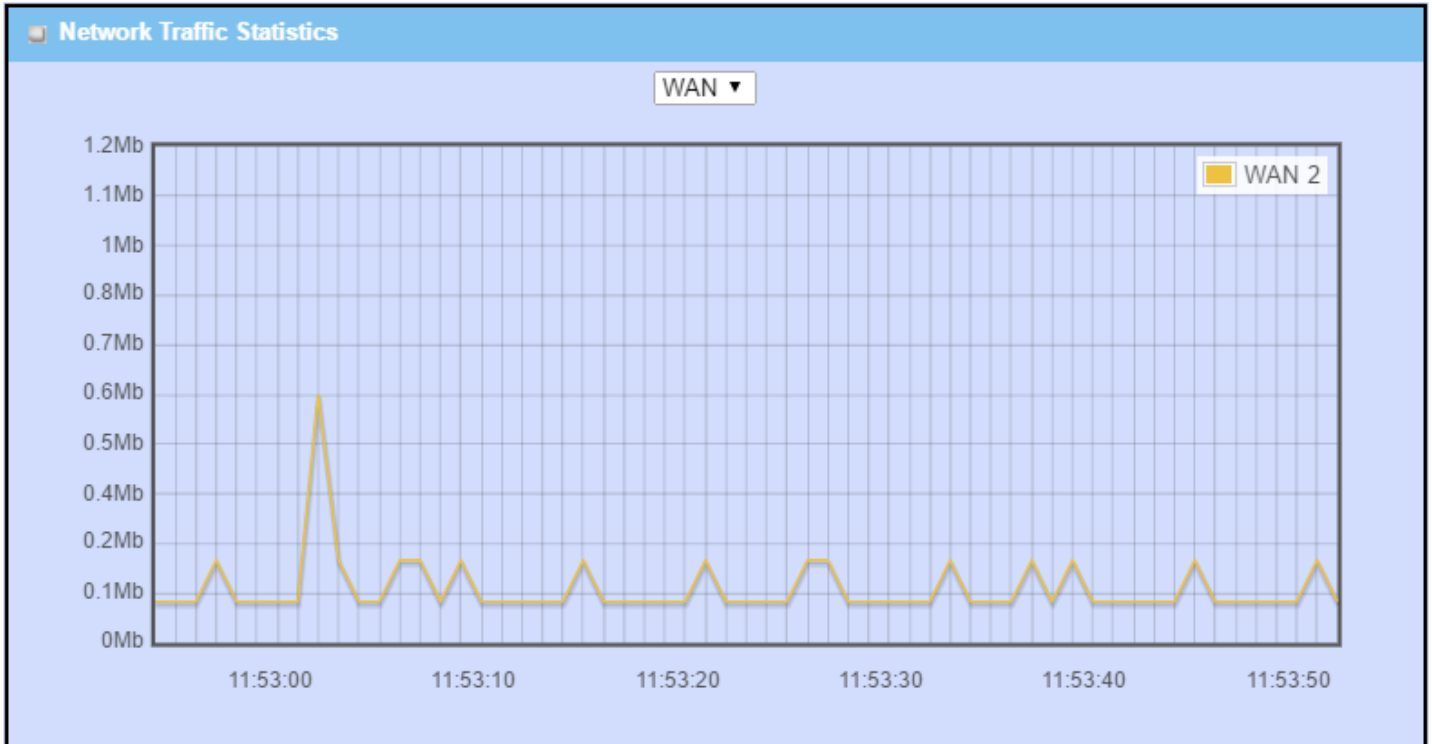
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8.5.2 Network Traffic

Go to **Status > Statistics & Reports > Network Traffic** tab.

Network Traffic Statistics screen shows the historical graph for the selected network interface.

You can change the interface drop list and select the interface you want to monitor.



Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

8.5.3 Device Administration

Go to **Status > Statistics & Reports > Device Administration** tab.

Device Administration shows the login information.

| Device Manager Login Statistics | | | | |
|---|---------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|
| Previous Next First Last Export (.xml) Export (.csv) Refresh | | | | |
| User Name | Protocol Type | IP Address | User Level | Duration Time |
| admin | http/https | 192.168.123.100 | Admin | 2017/03/22 03:31~ |

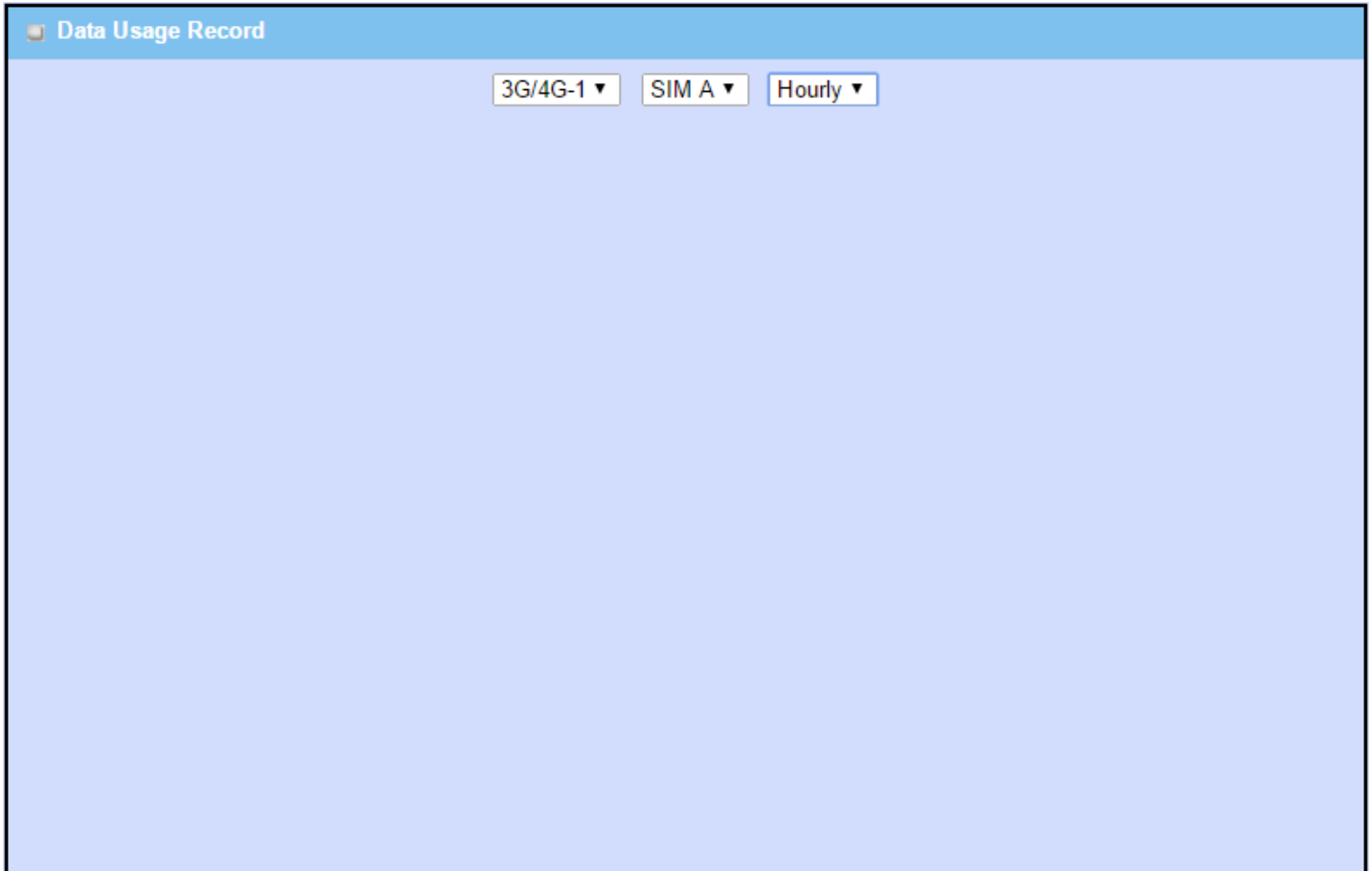
| Device Manager Login Statistic | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---|
| Item | Value setting | Description |
| Previous | N/A | Click the Previous button; you will see the previous page of login statistics. |
| Next | N/A | Click the Next button; you will see the next page of login statistics. |
| First | N/A | Click the First button; you will see the first page of login statistics. |
| Last | N/A | Click the Last button; you will see the last page of login statistics. |
| Export (.xml) | N/A | Click the Export (.xml) button to export the login statistics to xml file. |
| Export (.csv) | N/A | Click the Export (.csv) button to export the login statistics to csv file. |
| Refresh | N/A | Click the Refresh button to refresh the login statistics. |

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

8.5.4 Cellular Usage

Go to **Status > Statistics & Reports > Cellular Usage** tab.

Cellular Usage screen shows data usage statistics for the selected cellular interface. The cellular data usage can be accumulated per hour or per day.



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Appendix A GPL WRITTEN OFFER

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GPSBabel

Version 1.4.4

Copyright (C) 2002-2005 Robert Lipe<robertlipe@usa.net>

GPL License: <https://www.gpsbabel.org/>

Curl

Version 7.19.6

Copyright (c) 1996-2009, Daniel Stenberg, <daniel@haxx.se>.

MIT/X derivate License: <https://curl.haxx.se/>

OpenSSL

Version 1.0.2c

Copyright (C) 1995-1998 Eric Young (eay@cryptsoft.com)

GPL License: <https://www.openssl.org/>

brctl - ethernet bridge administration

Stephen Hemminger <shemminger@osdl.org>

Lennert Buytenhek <buytenh@gnu.org>

version 1.1

GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE Version 2, June 1991

tc - show / manipulate traffic control settings

Stephen Hemminger<shemminger@osdl.org>

Alexey Kuznetsov<kuznet@ms2.inr.ac.ru>

version iproute2-ss050330

GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE Version 2, June 1991

dhcp-fwd — starts the DHCP forwarding agent

Enrico Scholz <enrico.scholz@informatik.tu-chemnitz.de>

version 0.7

GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE Version 2, June 1991

lftp - Sophisticated file transfer program

Alexander V. Lukyanov <lav@yars.free.net>

version:4.5.x

Copyright (c) 1996-2014 by Alexander V. Lukyanov (lav@yars.free.net)

dnsmasq - A lightweight DHCP and caching DNS server.

Simon Kelley <simon@thekelleys.org.uk>

version:2.72

dnsmasq is Copyright (c) 2000-2014 Simon Kelley

socat - Multipurpose relay

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Version: 2.0.0-b8

GPLv2

<http://www.dest-unreach.org/socat/>

LibModbus

Version: 3.0.3

LGPL v2

<http://libmodbus.org/news/>

LibIEC60870

GPLv2

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<https://sourceforge.net/projects/mrts/>

Openswan

Version: v2.6.38 GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE Version 2, June 1991

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<https://www.openswan.org/>

Opennhrp

Version: v0.14.1

OpenNHRP is an NHRP implementation for Linux. It has most of the RFC2332 and Cisco IOS extensions.

Project homepage: <http://sourceforge.net/projects/opennhrp>

Git repository: <git://opennhrp.git.sourceforge.net/gitroot/opennhrp>

LICENSE

OpenNHRP is licensed under the MIT License. See MIT-LICENSE.txt for additional details.

OpenNHRP embeds libev. libev is dual licensed with 2-clause BSD and GPLv2+ licenses. See libev/LICENSE for additional details.

OpenNHRP links to c-ares. c-ares is licensed under the MIT License.

<https://sourceforge.net/projects/opennhrp/>

IPSec-tools

Version: v0.8

No GPL be written

<http://ipsec-tools.sourceforge.net/>

PPTP

Version: pptp-1.7.1

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<http://pptpclient.sourceforge.net/>

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PPTPServ

Version: 1.3.4

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L2TP

Version: 0.4

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L2TPServ

Version: v 1.3.1 GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE Version 2, June 1991

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<http://www.xelerance.com/software/xl2tpd/>

Mpstat: from sysstat, system performance tools for Linux

Version: 10.1.6

Copyright: (C) 1999-2013 by Sebastien Godard (sysstat <at> orange.fr)

SSHD: dropbear, a SSH2 server

Version: 0.53.1

Copyright: (c) 2002-2008 Matt Johnston

Libcurses: The ncurses (new curses) library is a free software emulation of curses in System V Release 4.0 (SVr4), and more.

Version: 5.9

Copyright: (c) 1998,2000,2004,2005,2006,2008,2011,2015 Free Software Foundation, Inc., 51 Franklin Street, Boston, MA 02110-1301, USA

MiniUPnP: The miniUPnP daemon is an UPnP IGD (internet gateway device) which provide NAT traversal services to any UPnP enabled client on the network.

Version: 1.7

Copyright: (c) 2006-2011, Thomas BERNARD

CoovaChilli is an open-source software access controller for captive portal (UAM) and 802.1X access provisioning.

Version: 1.3.0

Copyright: (C) 2007-2012 David Bird (Coova Technologies) <support@coova.com>

Krb5: Kerberos is a network authentication protocol. It is designed to provide strong authentication for

Industrial 4G Gateway with PoE

client/server applications by using secret-key cryptography.

Version: 1.11.3

Copyright: (C) 1985-2013 by the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and its contributors

OpenLDAP: a suite of the Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (v3) servers, clients, utilities, and development tools.

Version: 2.4

Copyright: 1998-2014 The OpenLDAP Foundation

Samba3311: the free SMB and CIFS client and server for UNIX and other operating systems

Version: 3.3.11

Copyright: (C) 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc. <<http://fsf.org/>>

NTPClient: an NTP (RFC-1305, RFC-4330) client for unix-alike computers

Version: 2007_365

Copyright: 1997, 1999, 2000, 2003, 2006, 2007 Larry Doolittle

exFAT: FUSE-based exFAT implementation

Version: 0.9.8

Copyright: (C) 2010-2012 Andrew Nayenko

NTFS_3G: The NTFS-3G driver is an open source, freely available read/write NTFS driver for Linux, FreeBSD, Mac OS X, NetBSD, Solaris and Haiku.

Version: 2009.4.4

Copyright: (C) 1989, 1991 Free Software Foundation, Inc., 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301 USA

mysql-5_1_72: a release of MySQL, a dual-license SQL database server

Version: 5.1.72

Copyright: (c) 2000, 2013, Oracle and/or its affiliates

FreeRadius: a high performance and highly configurable RADIUS server

Version: 2.1.12

Copyright: (C) 1999-2011 The FreeRADIUS server project and contributors

Linux IPv6 Router Advertisement Daemon – radvd

Version: V 1.15

Copyright (c) 1996,1997 by Lars Fenneberg<lf@elemental.net>

BSD License: <http://www.litech.org/radvd/>

WIDE-DHCPv6

Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol for IPv6 (DHCPv6) clients, servers, and relay agents.

Version: 20080615

Copyright (C) 1998-2004 WIDE Project.

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